No. 31,731

Mubarak Asks Reagan to Convene Talks

Says Time Is Right to Invite Israel, Jordan and PLO Envoys to Meet in U.S.

New York Times Service CAIRO - President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt has urged the Rea-gan administration to invite Israel and members of a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation to the Unit-ed States to lay the groundwork for direct peace talks.

Mr. Mubarak said Sonday that he would be willing to act as host for such a meeting in Cairo, or to attend one anyplace agreeable to

Why not?" he said. "We are

and the Atlanta

4.4

The president said in an interview that he was encouraged by Israel's decision to withdraw from Lebanon but reiterated his position that more progress had to be made before Egypt would return its ambassador to Israel. The ambassador was withdrawn after the Israeli invasion of Lebanon in 1982.

Egypt recently sent an envoy to Bucharest to meet with Prime Minister Shimon Peres of Israel, who visited Romania last week, and will send another to meet with Mr. Peres soon, Mr. Mubarak said. (Developments created confusion over when an envoy might be

U.S. Officials Say They Are **Not Ready** To Step In

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Reagan ad-

in negotiations being expressed by Jordan, Egypt and Sandi Arabia. But the officials said Sunday there had not yet been sufficient movement for the United States to begin a new Middle East peace ini-

"At this time, we think this is still a process going on in the Arab ly supported them. That was not world of defining the terms for no-likely, he said, given the Saudis' gottations, and it is not time yet for refuctance to confront the Syrians. the United States to be injecting itself into it," a senior State De-

partment official said... The official said that "we have many questions" about the simation. He said the United States wanted to see Arab nations lining up behind King Hussein of Jordan ir blessing to his negotiating with Israel.

"We'd like to see our friends the Sandis say something positive Meanwhile, several other offi-about this," he said. In addition, he cials said Sunday that Washington



Hosni Mubarak

sent to Israel. Mr. Mubarak announced Monday that he would The Jordanian-PLO accord calls send Osama el-Baz, his chief for for peace talks under auspices of an eign policy adviser, to Israel as international conference that soon as Monday night. Later, however, Mr. Baz said he was not going But Mr. Mubarak said he favored

ment, I'm not going anywhere."] had been negotiated.

In his interview Sunday, Mr.

Mubarak praised the statement on
a joint Middle East peace framework signed Feb. 11 by King Hussein of Jordan and Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberative Consistently opposed Soviet participation in Middle East tion Organization, as a "very good achievement" and comphasized that the agreement was "only a first

He stressed the need for direct talks between Israel and a Jordanian-Palestinian delegation, with or

without Egypt.

Israel has refused to negotiate with the PLO. But Mr. Mubarak said that a Jordanian-Palestinian delegation did not necessarily have to include official members of the

"The PLO has lots of people who are pro-PLO on the West Bank," he said. "Let us be practical.

would include the Soviet Union. direct talks first between Israel and [Mr. Baz said the president was the Jordanian-Palestinian delegationing" of sending him as an envoy but added that, "for the money but added that the many but added the many but

Syria Vows to Block Mideast Accord

The Associated Press

DAMASCUS - The Syrian government vowed Monday to block an accord on Middle East talks reached by King Hussein of Jordan and Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization. Syria's official press agency said that the cabinet, under Prime Minister Abdul Raouf al-Kasm, had decided to "make the folling of the Arafat-

Hussein accord its official policy." Syria, which disagrees with both Hussein and Mr. Arafat, has repeatedly said peace with Israel was impossible and has urged the Arabs to build up their armies and confront Israel.

ministration officials say they are said that based on reports of dis-encouraged by the revived interest agreements among the leaders in that seemed to be building among tion, "there is a good chance the PLO will back out."

> The official said that Syria seemed opposed to negotiations with Israel and could probably make it very difficult for any talks to succeed unless the Saudis strong-

"So let's wait a bit," he said, "and see how this works itself out in the Arab world."

courage Prime Minister Shimon Peres to press the issue within Israel when his government is already occupied with economic reform and the withdrawal of its forces from Lebanon.

Meanwhile, several other offi-

agreements among the leaders in that seemed to be building among the Palestine Liberation Organiza- Arab moderates to gain American backing for another effort at negotiations to bring about an end to Israeli occupation of the West Bank of the Jordan in return for

> Secretary of State George P. Shultz indicated last week that the administration might soon be willing to do more negotiating. He has been a prime architect of the administration's policy of avoiding a the Middle East before the Arabs are ready to sit down with Israel.

He said the Arab statements

Mr. Shultz, testifying before the were not concrete enough to ex-House Foreign Affairs Committee, said a number of Arab countries were "urging us to become involved with a high profile." He said the administration was "saying to them, Well, what are you going to do if we do?' and encouraging people to look at their own responsibil-

Mr. Mubarak also maintained that the agreement between Jordan and the PLO meant the Palestinian group had accepted United Na-tions Resolution 242, which calls for the return of occupied territo-

ries by Israel in exchange for peace. He urged the United States to disregard what appeared to be conflicting statements by PLO officials about the UN resolution. The United States has refused to recognize the PLO unless it accepts Resolution 242 and Israel's right to

"The points on paper are a step forward," Mr. Mubarak said, referring to the Jordanian-PLO accord. "Let's concentrate on the agreement and not what is mentioned by

He took a similar view toward statements critical of the Jordanian-PLO accord by the Israeli for-

eign minister, Yitzhak Shamir. Mr. Muharak did not urge the United States to recognize the PLO or to put pressure on Israel, as he and other senior Egyptian officials have done previously. He repeated-ly spoke of the need to be "practi-

ed criticism of Mr. Peres. But he said that recent statements by Mr. Shamir and the minister of industry and commerce, Ariel Sharon, were "not helpful at all" to the cause of

He complained, in particular, about recent statements by the two officials about the fate of Taba, a strip of land on the Gulf of Aqaba at the Sinai border that is claimed by both sides. He said it was "very important" to Egyptian national interests and to public opinion that Taba be given up by the Israelis.

Mr. Mubarak said he would press his views on these and other issues during a trip to Washington tentatively scheduled to begin

He said he would also urge the Reagan administration to lower the pensation for the poor and elderly. interest rate that Egypt is paying on its military debt. The rates that rates, he said.

on the debt.

Mr. Mpharak said he would also ask for increased economic assistance but did not offer any figures... The Egyptian president made (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



Explosion Kills 22 in Coal Mine in Eastern France

Rescuers in France help a miner to an ambulance outside the Simon coal mine near Forbach, in Lorraine, after an explosion 3,445 feet underground killed 22 miners and injured 103 Monday. A gas pocket was suspected of having exploded, which caused the evacuation of adjoining pits.

Poland Orders Expulsion of U.S. Aide; Plan to Raise Food Prices Is Softened

WARSAW — The Polish government has ordered the expulsion of the U.S. military attache, Colo-nel Frederick Myer, after police found him taking photographs in a restricted military zone, the gov-ernment spokesman said Monday.

The spokesman, Jerzy Urban, told Western reporters that Colo-nel Myer and his wife, Barbara, destroyed six rolls of film after they were stopped Thursday at Makow Mazowiecki, 65 miles (104 kilometers) north of Warsaw.

The announcement of the diplomat's expulsion came as the gov-ernment scrapped plans for across-the-board food price rises and said it would replace them with gradual increases cushioned by cash com-

a cabit , session headed by the Full & teader, General Wojciech are now "too high" given prevailing Janszelski, said new price proposals tion. would be published soon. The orig-It has previously been reported in plan had drawn criticism from that Egypt owes \$250 million to bot the benned Solidarity trade union movement and the official out physical exercises. What occurred the solidary trade to be the solidarity trade to be the solidarit

> Mr. Urban said of the expulsion of Colonel Myer. "The U.S. interim charge d'affaires was summoned to the Foreign Ministry this afternoon and told Colonel Myer been introduced next month, but said the poor must be protected.

has been declared persona non the authorities backed down after grata. He will have to leave the they were rejected as inflationary country within 48 hours."
U.S. Embassy officials were not

Mr. Urban said the colonel and Danish-registered Volvo car, did not try to hide their activities and

behaved provocatively after they were stopped. of deliberately provoking an inci-dent to aggravate strains in U.S.

The Polish spokesman said the meident had been used as a pretext by the United States to call off talks on resuming scientific and

technological cooperation. An official statement issued after States alleged that Mrs. Myer was forced to strip naked and perform groups, the statement said.

> "This is a libel." Mr. Urban said. curred is that female personnel went through her pockets and clothes to see if anything was hid-

den." The price increases were to have

during the weekend by officially U.S. Embassy officials were not recognized trade unions represent-immediately available for coming five million workers.

Lech Walesa, the leader of Solidarity, said his movement would his wife, who were driving in a announce Tuesday whether it in-Danish-registered Volvo car, did tended to continue with plans for a 15-minute general strike Thursday against the increases.

ree stopped. The government said nothing about the Solidarity threat but stressed that it had carefully considered the attitude of the official union body, known as OPZZ.

It conceded the union organization's demand for extra aid for the poor and the elderly and said the range of price increases would be limited. The increases and the lift-Mr. Urban said the United ing of food rationing would also be to close mines. spread out to protect lower income

Earlier, Mr. Walesa had said the price rises would "mark yet another watch the strike crumble on its attempt to shift the burden of the government's economic incompetence onto the shoulders of soci-

Mr. Walesa said: "Solidarity does not oppose mobile prices. We have a full awareness of the role of prices in an economy that is guided by the laws of economics." But he

Miners Step Up Return

3.807 Abandon Coal Strike, U.K. Board Says

By Bob Hagerty nemational Herald Tribune LONDON - Coal miners, despairing of a resolution of their 50-week-old strike, returned to work

in record numbers Monday, the National Coal Board said. The board said that 3,807 miners abandoned the strike, by far the largest daily return since the strike began in March 1984 in an attempt to block plans to close unprofitable

The return increased the number of working miners to more than 91,000, or 49 percent of the work force, according to the board, which manages the state-owned in-dustry. But production, the board said, is still only about a third of the normal level.

The miners are voting with their feet," said a coal board spokesman in North Yorkshire.

"The men returning now will, in fact, be saving their industry from disaster," Peter Walker, the energy secretary, said of the board's re-

The National Union of Mineworkers disputes the figures, asserting that only about 36 percent of its members are working. But union leaders have begun talking about the need for a negotiated settlement rather than the prospect of victory.

The growing return to work comes amid disappointment over the failure of another attempt to resume negotiations, which have been broken off since last autumn. The union's leadership last week rejected a peace formula worked out between the government and leaders of the Trades Union Congress. The formula would have clearly stated the board's right to make the final decision on whether

The government has said that it will not offer any further conces-

The union has failed to win strong support from most other unions. Nor have the miners managed to disrupt industry enough to create power shortages, as they did in the successful 1974 strike, which helped bring down the government of Prime Minister Edward Heath. The government had large stocks of coal when the strike began and has been able to switch many power stations to fuel oil.

The union's recent reverses have stirred speculation that it might be reduced to leading its men back to work without an agreement rather than accepting a humiliating for-mula. Jack Taylor, president of the union's Yorkshire area, predicted Sunday that there would be "guerrilla-style warfare" in the mines. He and other union leaders remained defiant.

The union's president, Arthur (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

INSIDE

Commerce Secretary

Malcolm Baldrige pro-

posed repealing part of a

U.S. antitrust law to

make company mergers

The Israeli Army maintained

its security net around Shiite Moslem villages east of Tyre,

President Reagan's tax sim-

plification plans gained the co-

operation of a key House De-

An accused Norwegian spy said in court that he was sexual-

ly blackmailed by Russian

The U.S. economy is likely to

suffer a recession beginning next year, a group of U.S. econ-omists predicted. Page 17.

Lebanon.

MOCTAL

Page 17.

Page 2

Reagan Rejects Governors' Proposal, Says States Must Help Fight Deficit

By Milton Coleman Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan met Monday with the nation's governors, but rejected their suggestions that he curb mili-tary spending, freeze Social Security benefit payments or raise taxes to help lower the U.S. budget defi-

During a half-hour White House meeting with about 44 members of the bipartisan National Governors Association, which is holding its annual winter conference, Mr. Reagan praised the governors for leading their states through the reces-

But he repeated his contention that the state governments, which have cumulative budget surpluses of about \$6 billion, are capable of absorbing further cuts in U.S. gov-

Mr. Reagan said: "There's simply no justification, for example, for the lederal government, which is running a deficit, to be boxrowing money to be spent by state and municipal governments, some of which are now ronning surpluses "I ask particularly for your help

and understanding, not as a Republican or a Democrat," he said, "but in the spirit of partnership and as one chief executive to another. I hope you can understand that these tough calls have to be made now at the federal level."

The governors contend that state budget surpluses are modest and could do little to help crase the federal budget deficit, projected to be about \$200 billion a year for the rest of the decade if no action is

On Sunday, the association's ex-ecutive committee passed a resolution urging Congress and the White House to make deeper cuts in military spending, freeze cost of living adjustments for Social Security recipients and consider revenue increases to help balance the budget. Governor John W. Carlin of Kansas, a Democrat who is chairman of the association, said Monday afternoon that the session with

the president and his budget direc-

tor, David A. Stockman, was "very

"Collectively," Mr. Carlin, said. between [Mr. Reagan's] answers o questions and what Stockman d, it was absolutely clear that accompanied the poem."

revenue was not an item to be dis-cussed, that Social Security adjust-"And so he overwhelmingly has the cussed, that Social Security adjustment was not an item to be dissupport of the American people to cussed, and on the defense budget, they stood with their initial recom-

Governor Lamar Alexander of Tennessee, a Republican who is vice chairman of the association, called the meeting "good" and

He and another Republican governor, George Deukmejian of Califormia, suggested that the governors were out of line with their

budget recommendations.
"The people in this country just 100 days ago voted for the candidate who said he was going to cut the deficit by cutting expenditures and not by increasing taxes, and he

approach this task in that manner." And Mr. Alexander said, "If I wanted to make up the federal budget, I would run for the Senate."

Besides a freeze on defense spending and Social Security increases, the resolution passed Sunday by the bipartisan executive nittee also urged changes in major entitlement programs to middle-income recipients such as Medicare, farm price supports and retirement benefits.

But three congre actively involved in developing leg-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

It warned that even with such actions, "it may be necessary to increase revenues to reduce the structural deficit."



Representative William H. Gray 3d, chairman of the House Budget Committee, at the National Governors Association meeting in Washington. Mr. Gray is flanked by Governors James R. Thompson of Illinois, left, and Richard L. Thompson of Pennsylvania.

Michelangelo Myths Die as Restorers Refurbish Sistine Chapel

By Don A. Schanche Los Angeles Times Service
VATICAN CITY — The agony of Michelangelo lying painfully on a nickety scaffolding 65 feet (20 meters) above the marble floor to paint the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel has been celebrated for generations by poets, novelists and, more recently, by the actor

And the murky gray of the great artist's complex masterpiece led art scholars for at least two centuries to describe Michelangelo as a sculptor with a low regard for color. But careful cleaning of the Sistine Chapel walls and ceiling, now about one-third com-

plete after four years of labor, has put both myths to rest and turned up discoveries about Michelangelo's work that have startled First, it has discredited the romantic myth that put Mr. Heston in a painful position, on

his back, playing Michelangelo in the film version of Irving Stone's 1961 novel, "The Agony and the Ecstasy." "It simply isn't true," said Fabrizio Man-cinelli, curator of the Vatican Museums' Byzantine, medieval and modern art and

director of the Sistine restoration project. "Certainly Michelangelo was often in pain when he painted the Sistine ceiling," Mr. Mancinelli said. "He even wrote a poem describing how excruciating it was. But the agony probably came from standing on his tiptoes with his head craned back, which is how he depicted himself in a sketch that folding. Experts constructed a modern version of the artist's apparatus.

Mr. Mancinelli also discovered a sketch that Michelangelo drew to show the man who made his scaffolding how to build the stair-stepped platform, warning him not to

put it so close to the ceiling that he would

have to crouch or lie down to paint.

As for Michelangelo's use of dull colors,

the cleaning has revealed that he painted so

vividly — with bright apple-greens, orange-reds, striking yellows and subtle blues — that

a critic said the colors "almost leap out of the

chief Vatican art restorer, Gianluigi Cola-lucci, and two assistants, Maurizio Rossi and

The cleaners also found that Michelangelo

worked at a rapid pace, at least around the

lunettes, the 12 windows high on the walls

The swift almost (unious execution of the

where the ceiling begins to arch.

Pier Giorgio Bonettì.

The cleaning is being carried out by the

colors 'almost leap out of the wall.'

Mr. Mancinelli said that conclusive proof images — sometimes the hairs of the brush for brief periods in the last four years to flow Michelangelo arranged the scaffolding in the plaster — makes the luncties permit scaffolding changes that allow the ing upon which he stood to paint the upper look like large colored sketches," Mr. Mancinelli said. "Each was executed in three periods in the last four years to permit scaffolding changes that allow the restorers to work out of sight of the visitors. From their laborious and technically ingefound holes in the chapel walls that were days, and to understand the speed with used to support his artfully conceived scaf- which he painted, you must realize that each group measures about 7 feet at the base by 11 feet high, and most of the human figures in the lunettes are 7 feet tall

hailed as one of the wisest and most coura-

eral of pontifical monuments.

through the chanel.

very small side of one of them," said Mr.

quite remarkable, we decided to go ahead."

scholars and for the hundreds of thousands

nious washing has emerged a brilliantly colored ring of strong figures representing Christ's ancestors as well as the prophets, the chapel's lunettes and spandrels, the areas The decision to proceed with the restorabetween the ceiling and windows. tion was made four years ago. It has been The boldness of color revealed by the

restoration suggests that the immensely more complex ceiling fresto, which Mr. Colahuci and his colleagues have just begun to work on, may stand out like a sunburst when it is The cleaning has revealed that he painted so vividly the After that, the restorers will proceed to the great altar wall of the Sistine, where Michelangelo painted the Last Indgment almost 30

geous in the history of art restoration. But it was made almost by chance, according to The challenge for the restorers has been to Walter Persevati, secretary and treasurer of the Vatican Museums, who made the decidissolve the layers of dust, dirt, giue and sion with Carlo Pietrangeli, the director gensmoke stains - from flaming torches used to illuminate the chapel in the years before electricity — without touching the fresco surfaces and harming Michelangelo's origi-"We were restoring the paintings of the opes that flank the windows beneath Michelangelo's lunettes and decided to clean a nal colors.

years after completing the ceiling and the

"We clean until we can see how Michelan gelo paints, until all the passages of color that he wanted become readable again," Mr. Persegati. "When we saw that the result was Mancinelli said. "But to remove all of the The results have been a revelation for art film that covers the fresco would mean touching the actual fresco, and we never do principals and one civilian as an of visitors who have continued to pass that. We clean it down to a minutely fine film The chapel has been closed to tourists only

Army Assault Frees Bishop In Philippines

ZAMBOANGA, Philippines ---An army assault team freed a Roman Catholic bishop and eight others Monday after a battle with a band of Moslem rebels in the southern Philippines, a military

spokesman said. He said Bishop Federico Escaler and his group, which included two mms, were rescued after a 40-man commando squad raided a rebel camp on Mindanao Island, where the nine hostages had been held since Friday. A rebel was wounded but there were no other casualties, the spokesman said.

Bishop Escaler and his party were abducted by a group believed to be a breakaway faction of the secessionist Moro National Liberation Front. Two women in the

group kidnapped Friday were re-leased the same day.

Officials said they did not know the motive for the abductions and it was not known if there was a

ransom demand **■ General Accuses Board**

A Filipino general demanded Monday a confrontation in court with the fact-finding board that linked him to the killing of Benigno S. Aquino Jr., The Associated Press reported from Manila.

Major General Prospero A. Olivas accused the board of crucifying him in public. "I would like to know why the police investigator suddenly became the accused," he said in court. General Olivas initially investigated the assassina-

General Olivas spoke as the trial resumed for 25 military men and one civilian on charges connected with the deaths of Mr. Aquino and Rolando Galman, the man the government says shot Mr. Aquino and then was killed by soldiers. Testi-

mony began Friday. General Olivas, General Fabian C. Ver, the armed forces chief, and six other military men are accused of a conspiracy in the August 1983 assassination. They face up to 40 years in prison if convicted. Seventeen other soldiers are accused as accomplice in murdering Mr.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

SPECIAL REPORT

BUSINESS/FINANCE

The problem of functional illiteracy in the West. International Education.

Israel Keeps Strict Controls on Lebanese Villages

SIDON, Lebanon — Israeli troops kept tight control Monday of roads in Shitte Moslem districts east of the southern Lebanese town of Tyre on the sixth day of an antiguerrilla drive, security sources

Timor Goksel, spokesman for the United Nations peacekeeping force in southern Lebanon, said Israeli forces did not enter any villages and the area was ve y quier.

However, the Israelis, who have sealed off the area from the rest of Lebanon, kept strict control of roads and few people ventured from the villages, the security

Ghassan Haidar, the Lebanese commissioner for the Tyre district, told officials in Sidon: "The situa-

tion has become tragic."
He added: "The villagers are liv-

ing in a big prison. There is an Zahrani-Nabatiyeh road in south-acute shortage of food and fuel. ern Lebanon opened fire on him Israeli troops are directing sniper and his Lebanese soundman, Mofire at the villages. The health situation is deteriorating."

villages on Sunday. Mr. Goksel said the Israelis destroyed one bouse and damaged one in al-Ba-

Israeli troops besieged nine Shiite

Wednesday in reprisal for a wave of attacks believed to have been carried out by Shiites.

[Israeli troops forced a British camera crew to stop filming at a southern Lebanon checkpoint on Monday by firing shots in their direction. United Press International reported.

[Ken Jobson, a cameraman for the British-owned UPITN network, said Israeli troops along the

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Amman, Dubai, Muscat, Riyadh, Taif and over 80 cities around the world.

hammed Haidar. Mr. Jobson said an Israeli soldier later "kicked Hai-Lebanese security sources said dar several times in the backside."

In Beirut, security sources re-ported minor clashes between militiamen of the mainstream Shiite house and damaged one in al-Bazouriye.

Amal movement and Shiite fundamentalists of Hezballah, or Party of
God. The lighting took place overcampaign against the villages

Amal movement and Shiite fundamentalists of Hezballah, or Party of
God. The fighting took place overnight in the southern suburbs and parts of West Beirut.

The cause of the fighting, the first between the two groups for months, was not known. Amal sharply criticized an armed Hez-ballah rally in Sidon last week at which liquor bottles were smashed in five shops and the Lebanese flag was burned.

■ Beirut Seeks UN Meeting The Lebanese government asked



Tura, Burj Rahal, Bedias and Yanuh are said to be under siege in Lebanon.

its envoy at the United Nations on Monday to ask for a special meeting of the Security Council to discuss Israeli attacks and the siege of villages in southern Lebanon, Bei-rut radio said, according to a Unit-ed Press International report.

Iran Will Release Iraqi Prisoners Injured in War

BAHRAIN — Iran and Iraq could be industricted by a United Nations team for their treatment of Gulf peace process. war prisoners, say they are ready to set some of them free.

Prime Minister Mir Hussein Moussavi of Iran said Sunday that Iran would release all crippled and sick Irani prisoners unilaterally, but he gave no date. He said he hoped Iran would reciprocate.

Iran holds about 50,000 prisoners in the said he hoped Iran would reciprocate.

ers-of-war and Iraq about 10,000, ecording to diplomats in the re-

In Baghdad, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said Sunday that Iraq was ready to implement an exchange of prisoners and other recommendations made by the UN team provided the Security Council agreed on a program binding both

The three-member UN team. which visited camps in Iran and Iraq last month, said in a report published Friday that both sides treated prisoners harshly. It recommended prisoner exchanges and adherence to humane standards.

China's Li to Visit Burma

RANGOON, Burms - President Li Xiannian of China will pay a state visit to Burma early next month, the Foreign Office an-nounced Monday.

United Press International

Statement by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Defense of the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus.

CYPRUS: A BRIDGE OF CO-OPERATION

The summit meeting held in New York on January 17-20, 1985 between the leaders of the two Cypriot communities has once again brought the 21-year-old Cyprus question to the foreground of international politics.

What are the problems confronting this beautiful, Eastern Mediterranean island, which is situated at the cross-roads of old civilisations, at the center of the lertile crescent, and why have they defied a solution for so long?

The island of Cyprus, the third largest in the Mediterranean, has been co-habited by Turkish and Greek Cypriot peoples for centuries who, together made up nearly the whole population of Cyprus.

Under the Ottoman Turkish rule, which had started in 1571 and lasted for more than three centuries, relations between the Muslim Turks and Orthodox-Christian Greeks were friendly and cordial, although each community preserved its own distinct national and

When the administration of Cyprus was passed on to Britain in the late 19th century, the Greek Cypriots, under the influence of the rise of Greek nationalism at the turn of that century, started a campaign of agitation for the annexation of the island to Greece—a movement known by the term "Enosis" (Union with Greece). No word can probably better sum up or symbolize the essence of the Cyprus prob-

To the Greek Cypriots, Enosis meant integration of Cyprus into a greater Greek state and the realization of the national dream (known as "Megali idea"). To the Turkish Cypriots, it meant their absorption into an alien culture and their ultimate elimination. Justifying Turkish Cypriot fears in this respect, was the tragedy that had previously befallen the Turks of Grete who had been massacred en

r thrown out of the country, upon the island's annexation to Greece. Out of the conflicting demands and aspirations of the two Cypriot communities, was born the independent, bi-national republic of Cyprus in 1960, as a compromise solution. The independence of Cyprus was guaranteed by Turkey, Greece and the United Kingdom,

However, the solution found was short-lived, since it fell lar short of satisfying the national goal of the Greek Cypriots, of union with Greece. They staged a virtual coup against the independence of Cyprus and the 1960 settlement in December 1963, in order to destroy the bi-national republic, create a Greek Cypriot one in its place and unite it with Greece, over the dead bodies of the Turkish

The years between 1963-1974 witnessed unprecedented violence and cruelty committed against the Turkish Cypriots by the numerically superior Greek Cypriot community, in a manner most unworthy of the culture which the Greek Cypriots claim to have

In a spirit of the Crusades of the Middle Ages, they attacked and destroyed 103 Turkish Cypriot villages all across the island, killing or uproofing their inhabitants, usurped all, constitutional and fundamental human rights of the Turkish Cypriots, and forced them to live in small scattered enclaves which corresponded to only about 3% of the island's territory.

The object, as it had always been, was the removal of the Turkish Cypriot impediment to the union of Cyprus with Greece. The "Enosis" campaign of the Greek Cypriots culminated in the coup d'etat of July 15, 1974, organized by the junta in Greece, which had been virtually occupying Cyprus in violation of international agreements since 1963 at the "invitation" of Archbishop Makarios who was proclaiming that the island was now Greece herself. The coup, which was aimed at achieving Enosis on an immediate basis, meant a change of leadership on the Greek Cypriot side for the worse, and brought the island only one stroke away from annexation to Greece.

Had it not been for the timely intervention of Turkey, in accordance with the Treaty of Guarantee of 1960, the Turkish Cypriots

Had it not been for the timely intervention of Turkey, in accordance with the Treaty of Guarantee of 1960, the Turkish Cypriots would have been finally and effectively suppressed, and the island would have long become a colony of Greece. The legitimate and justified Turkish intervention saved the independence of Cyprus and its Turkish Cypriot component from final destruction and laid the foundation for a solution of the Cyprus problem on a just, realistic and long-term basis.

That such a solution can only be the re-establishment of the bi-national partnership republic on a bi-zonal federal basis, enabling the two communities to live side-by-side without giving anybody the opportunity to repeat the mistakes and tragedies of the past, is a fact acknowledged by all concerned. In fact, it was in awareness of the bitter memories of the past that the two communities had agreed, at top-level negotiations between the two sides under the auspices of the U.N. Secretary General both in 1977 and 1979, to reconcile their differences within the framework of an independent, bi-national, bi-zonal federal republic. The Turkish Cypriot side certainly stands by these agreements and views with regret the Greek Cypriot side's refusal to become and implement them these agreements and views with regret the Creek Cypriot side's refusal to honour and implement them.

The high-level meeting which took place in New York on January 17-20, 1985, between President Rauf Deuktas and Mr. Spyros Kyprianou, under the auspices of the U.N. Secretary General, came at the end of a series of negotiations, which have been going on, intermittently, since 1975. If it failed to open the way to bi-lateral negotiations which would lead to a final solution, it is because the Greek Cypriot side refused to honour the basic elements of the draft agreement presented to the high-level meeting by the Secretary-General, for conclusion and signature, such as the bi-zonality of the Federation to be formed, the equal political status of the Turkish Cypriot community in the Federation to be established, and the effective guarantee of Turkey in order to protect the security of the Turkish Cypriot

people. instead, the Greek Cypriot side attempted to re-negotiate every single fundamental element of the Secretary-General's draft agreement, which had already been negotiated between the two sides through contacts and three rounds of "proximity talks" over a period of 5 months, carried out by U.N. officials. During these talks, the Turkish Cypriot side had fully cooperated with the Secretary-General and made utmost sacrifices, in the interest of a solution, going as far as it could on the federal, constitutional, executive and territorial as-

This constructive attitude of the Turkish Cypriot side, which was also reflected in its acceptance in toto of the draft agreement prepared by the Secretary-General, and presented to the parties as an "integrated whole", has drawn the high praise of the international ews media, diplomatic circles and the Secretary-Ceneral himself.

An historic opportunity has unfortunately been lost due to the unsuccessful conclusion of the New York Summit, and it now remains for the Greek Cypriot side to re-evaluate its unreasonable position of insisting on a Greek-dominated Cyprus, rather than a bi-national one based on the peaceful co-existence of the Turkish Cypriot communities. Otherwise, we will never succeed in turning Cyprus into the bridge of co-operation between two peoples and two cultures, which it deserves to be.

Mubarak Urges U.S. To Convene **Peace Talks**

(Continued from Page 1) these other points during the inter-

• He said he had urged President Ronald Reagan not to freeze aid to President Gazfar Nimeiri of the Sudan. He denied reports that Egypt had withdrawn an air defense unit from the Sudan to try to persuade Nimeiri to alter his policies. An Egyptian team of 25 technicians had been in the Sudan, he said, helping Khartoum modernize its air defenses and has returned to Egypt after its work was complet-

 He said the Libyan leader, Moamer Qadhafi, had offered him \$5 billion if Egypt would abandon the 1978 Camp David peace ac-cords with Israel. I told him that Egypt would never do this," Mr. Mubarak said, pointing his finger at his guests to emphasize his anger, "Egypt is not Libya," he said.

• He said he would encourage
the United States to abandon its
demand that Cuban proops be withdrawn from Angola as a condition for a settlement on South-West Africa, also known as Namib-

Bishop Federico Escaler

Army Assault

In Philippines

(Continued from Page 1)

Aquino and Mr. Galman, who the

General Olivas, a lawyer who is

defending himself, said the board

should be made to explain the basis

In another move, the court

mother, sister and two children for

fendants locked up in a civilian jail. They are now in military custody. Mr. Aquino was shot at the Ma-

nila airport as he arrived in the Philippines from three years of self-

imposed exile in the United States.

Governors,

Reagan Meet

(Continued from Page 1)

islation to reduce the deficit told

the governors that revenue in-

leader of the majority Republicans in the Senate; Pete V. Domenici, a

Republican of New Mexico who is

chairman of the Senate Budget

Committee, and Representative William H. Gray 3d of Pennsylva-

nia the chairman of the House

Budget Committee, also empha-sized that spending cuts suggested

by the governors would be politi-

cally unpopular.
The full association was sched-

Tuesday. On Sunday, many gover-nors expressed dismay that federal officials appeared unable to find budget savings that would not lead

Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts, a Democrat, noted that laws in 49 of the 50 states

require balanced budgets at the be-

ginning and end of each fiscal year.

Mr. Dukukis asked his fellow
governors whether the federal gov-

ernment's attempts to reduce the

deficit were "tough compared to

The federal government has

and reductions in federal aid.

"And these guys tell us it's pain-

Saudi Ship Sinking Off Italy

BRINDISI, Italy — A crewman was killed and two others were

missing after a the cargo on a Saudi

Arabian freighter, the Sheikh Ali,

shifted in rough seas Monday and

it began sinking about 20 miles (32 kilometers) off the southern Adn-

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atic coast, officials said.

to pressure on state budgets.

Robert J. Dole of Kansas, the

creases are out of the question.

Frees Bishop

 He expressed doubt that Syria could be induced to play a con-structive role in the Middle East government claims was a Commu-The three-judge court did not rule on General Olivas's demand

"Great Interest' in Proposal

Prime Minister Peres expressed
"great interest" Monday in Mr.
Mubarak's proposals for restarting
the peace process, The Associated
Press reported from Jerusalem.
"I read President Mubarak's

The board members of the board
and its chief counsel be called and its chief counsel be called

had refused to testify, saying their testimony was not needed. statement with great interest," Mr. Peres said. "I think this statement deserves a careful and a positive study. On the Israeli side, he will find a willing and constructive par-

of its report, "after they crucified me in public through the media, after they have caused anguish to my family and almost destroyed However, Mr. Peres restated Israel's longstanding objections to sitting at the negotiating table with members of the PLO, which Israel contends is a terrorist group dedi-cated to the destruction of the Jewmy career threatened to cite Mr. Galman's contempt for failing to answer a subpocua to testify in court.

Thousands Of Miners Go Back to Work

Scargill, declared Sunday: "This union will not be beaten into submission," after leading thousands of miners, labor leaders and other protesters on a march from Lon-don's Hyde Park to Trafalgar The secretary of the union's

Monday: "A very, very large num-ber of miners will not return to work unless there is a proper, concrete agreement assuring their fu-However, Gavyn Davies, an

economist at the London stockbrokerage of Simon & Coates, said, "The government's objective has been achieved." He said the miners' union proba-

bly will not be able to come anywhere near to imposing another national strike for years.

The government already has The full association was sched-made significant concessions. For uled to vote on the resolution on example, it agreed last autumn to accept an independent review procedure, which would give outsiders a chance at least to slow down closures on the ground of social

U.K. Rules Out Sanctions In Its South Africa Policy

LONDON - Britain's conservative government Monday nuled out economic sanctions to try to force white-ruled South Africa to change its apartheid policy.

The commonwealth secretaryeneral, Shridath Ramphal, last week called for international sanctions after South African police rounded up nearly all the leaders of the anti-apartheid United Democratic Front. The British Foreign Office minister, Malcolm Rifkind, oned South Africa's ambassador in London, Denis Worrall, to express concern over the arrests.

Asked afterward about Mr. Ramphal's call for sanctions, Mr. Rifkind said: "We don't believe they would work."



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6 Die in Pakistani Election Violence

islamabad, Pakistan (Reuters) — Six persons were killed and more than 40 were injured Monday in clashes between rival groups in Pakistan's first national elections since 1977, police said.

Witnesses said that more than 30 persons opposed to the elections, which political parties were barred from contesting, were arrested in protests against the government of General Zia ul-Haq. About 15 persons were arrested in Lahore, including Asif Fashuddin Vardag, secretary-general of the Tehrik-i-Istiqlal Party, or Solidarity Party, the witnesses said

About 1,100 candidates, running without party affiliations, are contesting 217 sears in the National Assembly in the first elections since the armed forces toppied the country's elected prime minister, Zulfikar Ali

EC Meets to Resolve Farm Surpluses

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — Agriculture ministers of the European Community met Monday to try and resolve disputes over plans to reduce the community's wine and milk surpluses.

Diplomats said proposals from the new executive commission for price cuts or freezes on most products have left the 10 ministers more deeply divided than ever and could lead to one of the fiercest annual reviews in EC history. "It is going to get very rough this year." a diplomat said, adding that the final outcome might not be known until June.

Community sources said Agriculture Commissioner Frans Andriessen considered Monday's meeting crucial since it would indicate the resolve of the ministers to bring the group's farm spending under control. A plan to cut the community's costly dairy surplus by penalizing farmers who breached production targets was introduced last year after months of dispute, But only West Germany has complied with the plan.

Qadhafi Urges Black Revolt in U.S. CHICAGO (AP) - Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, Libya's leader, has told

a Nation of Islam convention that to escape oppression, black citizens of the United States must form an army to destroy the country and create an

independent state.

Colonel Qadhafi said Sunday in a 40-minute speech broadcast via satellite from Libya to the Nation of Islam's 1985 International Savior's Day Convention. "We are ready to give you arms because your cause is a

The Reverend Louis Farrakhan, whose 10,000 followers are one faction of the Black Muslim movement in the United States, told those attending the convention, "It would be an act of mercy to end the white man's world because your world is killing you and us and all of humanity."

Khmer Rouge Report Raid on Towns

BANGKOK (AFP) — Khmer Rouge guerrillas said Monday that they had raided two towns in eastern Cambodia last week, killing 81 Vietnam-

and randed two towns in eastern Camponia last week, killing at Victianiese soldiers and wounding another 89.

The Khmer Rouge radio, monitored in Bangkok, said the pro-Chinese guerrillas attacked Lomphat, provincial capital of Rattanakiri, near the border with Vietnam, on Feb. 19. It said they destroyed the provincial office hall, the Vietnamese command post, and a large military supply depot, seizing many weapons. Forty Vietnamese soldiers were killed and another 52 wounded in the lighting, the radio said. There was no

dependent confirmation of the report.
On Feb. 18, the Khmer Rouge "liberated" a district town identified as Dambal in Kompong Cham province, east of the Cambodian capital. Phnom Penh, killing 41 and wounding 37 Vietnamese troops, the radio said. The Khmer Rouge have recently lost their main base near the Thai border and are said to have dispersed into Cambodia's interior to attack Vietnamese supply lines and rear positions.

The lawyer for the Galmans said his clients would not appear until the court ordered the military de-Union Carbide Vows to Fight Charges

CHARLESTON, West Virginia (AP) — Union Carbide Corp. will fight right to the end any legal attempts to prove the company negligent in the poison gas leak at a plant in Bhopal, India, that left more than 2,000 people dead, the company's chairman says. Warren M. Anderson, the chair-

man, said a negotiated settlement of claims against the company, rather than a prolonged court battle to prove the company criminally liable, would be in the best interest of the victims. Attorneys have filed billions of dollars in lawsuits against Union Carbide, many claiming the company was negli-"We've said right from the start

that the proper answer for the peo-ple if you have any compassion for them at all is not to go through a litigation of liability." Mr. Anderson said Sunday in a newspaper interview. "I don't know of any kind of issue, class-action issue. that wasn't solved by compensation arrived at through a compromise, sooner or later. So why wait



Warren M. Anderson

Ulster Nationalist Politician Assailed

BELFAST (UPI) - John Hume, the leader of the Social Democrat and Labor Party, was criticized on all political fronts Monday for his unsuccessful attempt to meet with IRA leaders during the weekend. Protestant-Unionist politicians said he had closed the door on any future

James Molyneaux, leader of the Official Unionist Party, called Mr. Hume's attempted meeting with the IRA a "Indicrous escapade." Mr. Hume, whose party represents moderate Catholic-nationalist voters, said

he arranged the meeting to try to talk the IRA out of their violent campaign to drive the British from the province and reunite Ireland.

Mr. Hume went to a meeting with IRA guerrillas Friday evening at a secret location that IRA sources said was in the Irish republic. The meeting, which the IRA postponed for 24 hours while holding Mr. Hume in the interim, ended after three minutes when he refused to allow the what some of you had to go through in the last two or three

"four years to do it," Mr. Dukakis said. "We had to do it in one year. Meanwhile, the Irish National Liberation Army, a leftist offshoot of the IRA, claimed responsibility for Northern Ireland's latest killing Sunday evening. The killing was the eighth in seven days. Most of us do it in four or five He said that most governors had

imposed freezes, increased tax col-lections and even raised taxes to steer their states through recession For the Record

Four guerrillas of the banned Communist Party of Malaya were killed and eight Thai soldiers were wounded in a clash in southern Thailand Sunday. Thai Army officials said Monday in Bangkok. (AFP) Yugoslav prison authorities have held Vladimir Seks, an attorney who has defended dissidents, for nine days without informing his family or his bander according to a statement from his wife received Monday in

lawyer, according to a statement from his wife received Monday in The evacuation of 500 Nigerian migrant workers from Equatorial

Guinea who are said by the Lagos authorities to have been used as slaves on cocoa plantations has been delayed, sources said Monday. The workers could not be found when four Nigerian planes and two ships arrived in Malabo to collect them last week.

Ministers from the Organization of African Unity began nine days of talks Monday in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, as a prelude to a meeting of (AFP)

Edwin Meese 3d was sworn in as U.S. attorney general at the White House on Monday. He succeeds William French Smith. (UPI)

A permit allowing New York state to begin building Westway, the longdelayed highway project along the west side of Manhattan, was issued Monday by the Army Corps of Engineers. The project was first proposed 11 years ago.

Herald Eribune

Reaching More Than a Third of a Million Readers in 164 Countries Around the World

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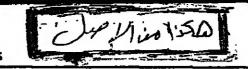
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Reagan Gets Democratic Aid in House On Tax Plan

By Anne Swardson Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Representative Dan Rostenkowski, the chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, says he will co-operate with the administration in moving a tax-simplification bill through his committee.

lve Farm Sup

Black Revolution

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Resport Raidel

Mr. Rostenkowski's decision, which he planned to announce in a speech Monday night to the New York Economics Club, is a boost to President Ronald Reagan's hopes for bipartisan cooperation on legis-

lation to simplify the tax code.
"I would like very much to see a Ways and Means product in cooperation with Treasury and the House Democratic and Republican leadership," Mr. Rostenkowski, an Illinois Democrat, said Sunday. "I'd like to see us do a good job

of tax reform or simplification, and I'd like ultimately to have my com-mittee considered the tax-writing committee rather than the revenueraising committee."

Mr. Rostenkowski's decision came as a surprise. Since he took over the House tax-writing com-mittee in 1981, he has not been known as an activist chairman. There were suggestions that he was biding his time, waiting to try for a

leadership post. When the Treasury Department proposed its tax-simplification plan last November, Mr. Rosten-kowski endorsed the general idea of revision but said presidential lead-

ership was needed to pass it. Now, friends say, he has decided that tax simplification should not be abandoned to the Republicans and might be a good issue to have associated with his name.

The Treasury plan would reduce tax rates dramatically and do away

U.S. High Court Rejects Appeal of Union Figure

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court cleared the way Mon- be a "broker" as simplification day for the imprisonment of Roy L. moves through the legislative pro-Williams, a former president of the cess, because he appears to have Teamsters union, and two others good working relations with all for conspiring to bribe former Sen-ator Howard W. Cannon, Demo-interest in any particular plan.

crat of Nevada. The court, without comment, re-



Dan Rostenkowski

with a many deductions and credits for individuals and businesses, leaving a "revenue-neutral" bill, balanced between tax cuts and tax

It is opposed by many special interests that would lose preferences that they consider crucial. Another reason for Mr. Rostenkowski's shift comes from his cordial relations with Treasury Secre-

It was after a meeting with Mr. Baker that Mr. Rostenkowski announced that the Ways and Means panel would hold hearings on tax simplification Feb. 27, with Mr.

Baker as the sole witness. Mr. Rostenkowski's cordial relationship with Mr. Baker, sources says, contrasts to his feelings about Donald T. Regan, who was Trea-sury secretary during the bitter battie over the 1981 tax cut that the

Democrats lost. The panel chairman "thinks the 1981 bill created an image problem that still hasn't been dispelled," said a Democratic member of the Ways and Means Committee.

Mr. Rostenkowski said Sunday that he had good relations with Mr. Regan and did not want to criticize him. But, he said, "I never felt that Regan was much in charge, and I guess that's because the office at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue was running all the shows. And so you have Jim Baker, [with] a lot of the experience he grasped at 1600, over

at Treasury. White House officials say they hope that Mr. Rostenkowski will

He was expected to emphasize in Monday night's speech that tax fused to hear arguments that feder- simplification can only pass if Presal prosecutors unlawfully used FBI ident Reagan pushes hard and that wiretap evidence in the case, Mr. it must be considered as a package Williams, who will be 70 on March with no preferences excluded. He 22, was convicted in December also was to argue that many current 1982 and sentenced to 55 years in tax breaks were worthy in their

Atomic Waste: U.S. Disposers Want to Share Burden

By Matthew L. Wald New York Times Service BARNWELL, South Carolina A fork-lift operator carefully unloads barrels and crates from the

back of a truck, keeping his body away from the containers. He stacks them neatly on the bottom of a trench as technicians and inspectors from the state,

A computer records the exact location of each container, and a \$5-million laboratory nearby processes thousands of water, air and soil samples each year. The moni-toring will continue for two centu-

"It's high-tech disposal," said Dr. John J. Stucker, a special assistant to Governor Richard Riley. Dr. Stucker, like other state offi-cials, has nothing but praise for the way Chem-Nuclear Systems Inc. runs the Barnwell facility.

Nevertheless, the state wants to close it within a few years and sharply curtail its operations as soon as possible.

The facility here, a similar operatary James A. Baker 3d. associates tion in Hanford, Washington, and smaller site in Nevada are the focus of a national debate on the disposal of low-level radioactive

> The material, which cannot be from gloves used by reactor work-ers to the waste by-products from

Letter-Bomb Test

In U.S. Backfires

The newspaper said Sunday

that a clerk at the San Carlos

Hotel, in Manhattan, found a

large envelope Thursday ad-

dressed to an Israeli diplomat who had checked out a few days

before. The clerk peered

through an open corner of the

envelope, saw electrical wires

and called police, the paper

Israeli security officers told

police that the fake bomb had

been mailed in an internal secu-

rity check to see if Israeli agents could intercept it. They said that four other fake bombs had

been mailed but did not say

what had happened to them,

police sources told the newspa-

On Israelis

the manufacture and use of radioactive substances in medicine.

The site has had no major accidents since it opened, and only one small leak, in which tritium, a radioactive form of water produced in reactors, leaked from its packag-

bottom of a trench as technicians and inspectors from the state, armed with radiation detectors, since instituted a rule that all liquid wastes must be solidified, usually be mixing with concrete, before shipment to Barnwell.

About a dozen trucks, carrying waste from much of the United States, arrive every day at the facility, which opened in 1969 and which now contains about 16 million cubic feet (480,000 cubic meters) of waste. The site, which once handled 80 percent of American lowlevel waste, now accepts about 45 percent. Officials in South Carolina believe the state has carried too much responsibility for this waste for too long.

At the urging of South Carolina, Vashington and Nevada, Congress in 1980 passed the Low Level Radioactive Waste Policy Act, which gave the 50 states the responsibility for establishing new disposal sites.

The states were told that if they made waste-handling compacts to be shared." among themselves, they could exclude waste from nonparticipating reprocessed, includes everything states from their sites, beginning next January. Congress envisioned the establishment of about a dozen

But so far, no new sites are near biggest waste generators, including
Massachusetts, New York and
Pennsylvania, have not approved
Pennsylvania, have not approved
Pennsylvania, have not approved Massachusetts, New York and Pennsylvania, have not approved plans for compacts. Officials from those states are pressing Congress to withhold approval of the eight-state Southeastern Compact, which would use Barnwell, and the Northwest Compact, formed around Hanford, so that the rest of

from these sites. In the South Carolina legislature in Columbia, this request has prompted calls for retaliation.

the country will not be excluded

"Enough is enough and fair is fair," said state Representative Harriet Keyserling, the co-sponsor of a bill that would shut Barnwell entirely if Congress does not approve the Southeastern Compact.

South Carolina is also home to another facility at which nuclear wastes are stored. The U.S. Energy Department's Savannah River Plant, where components for nuclear weapons are made, stores the high-level waste it has generated and continues to generate.

view: "If there are risks, they ought

Dr. Stucker said the Barnwell site "cannot provide disposal for the whole country in perpetuity."
The state's goal, he said, is "as-

sites like Barnwell around the ny, and assuring capacity for our-country. South Carolina produces about 10 percent of the nation's establishment, and several of the low-level waste, most of it from five

"I really consider it the best in-dustry we have," said Rodman Lemon, the mayor since 1970. The waste depository "provides jobs, and it's as clean as can be," he said. It employs 260, and has an annual budget of \$13 million, much of it spent locally.

Mr. Lemon said he would like to

see it take in all the nation's lowlevel waste. Neither is the state complaining

about the facility. "I think the company has in some instances done more than we have required," said Heyward G. Shealy, chief of the Bureau of Radiological Health. Mr. Shealy's de-partment licenses the site, limits the kinds of wastes that can be buried, inspects operations, and, along with Chem-Nuclear, takes environ-

When the site closes, control will nass to the state.

mental samples.

nd continues to generate.

A "perpetual care" trust fund of
Mrs. Keyserling said in an inter\$15 million has been collected, and it is growing with contributions of \$2.50 per cubic foot of waste. "If all the experts are right, it won't be a burden," said Dr.

Stucker. The materials buried here lose suming some control of our desti-their radioactivity over varying pe-

300 years and will have lost most of their activity long before that.

Chem-Nuclear is experimenting

with growing shallow-rooted Christmas trees over filled-in trenches, as a cash crop for the

Both the state and the company agree that the Barnwell site is not a

"It's a controlled facility." said M.G. Garner, a spokesman in the Columbia headquarters of the company, which is a subsidiary of Waste Management Inc. of Oakbrook, Illinois.

"I defy you to find something dumped," said John Zawacki, the general manager of the facility. He said the site has become a model for repositories elsewhere.

Recent visitors include representatives from Pennsylvania, Texas, California and South Dakota. The operation is carried out with considerable precision. The trench-

es, in a clay that is largely impermeable to water, are dug with sharp edges and are precisely graded at the bottom so that rainwater entering while the trench is open, or penetrating the clay cap after it is finished, can be pumped out. Wells monitor the water in the sandy soil under the clay. After a trench is covered, the

radiation level at the surface is no higher than levels of radiation that occur naturally in the area. The shape of the trench and pre- too close.

SOUTH

NORTH CAROLINA

Low-level radioactive waste is sent to Barnwell, South Carolina, for disposal.

cise method of disposal depends on the material. In the trench designated for the least-contaminated material, 1,000 feet long, 100 feet wide and 22 feet deep, (303 meters by 30.3 meters by 6.7 meters) workers position metal boxes that looked like small trash dumpsters, filled with 1,000 pounds (450 kilograms) of soil and, according to the labels, less that one-tenth of a gram

of uranium In a narrower, deeper trench nearby that will eventually be covered with 6 inches (about 15 centimeters) of concrete as a shield against inadvertent intrusion, technicians often bury metal parts taken from the inside of reactors that, unshielded, could provide a lethal dose of radiation. Even in their shielded casks, they emit some gamma rays, and workers use a construction crane to avoid getting

NASA Assails Air Force Plan to Use Missiles Instead of Shuttle

By Thomas O'Toole Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The head of

The Associated Press NASA has criticized the air force NEW YORK - A security and the National Oceanic and Attest carried out by Israeli agents backfired when a fake letter bomb being mailed to a diplomospheric Administration for a plan to launch some satellites aboard surplus missiles rather than mat was spotted by a hotel on the space shuttle. clerk, according to the New York Daily News.

"I don't want to suggest that anything dark is going on here, but some people think this whole affair may be a heavy-handed scheme by the air force to give the shuttle a black eye," said James M. Beggs, the administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. "You know, the old syndrome that if it wasn't invented here, it can't be all that good."

"I don't like it," Mr. Beggs said in an interview. "It is not good for our short-term future and makes it that much more difficult for us to get on an even footing in the next live years." Using missiles rather than the

shuttle for those satellites will cost NASA more than \$500 million in lost business, he said.



James M. Beggs

and redeveloped Titan-2 intercon-tinental ballistic missiles to launch up to 12 air force satellites and three National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration satellites launching three advanced weather that NASA had assumed would be satellites called Metsat into polar flying on its shuttle.

At the heart of the dispute is an sumed that the oceanic and atmo-

"I'm not worried about the tong-term effects of this decision be-business deal and nothing more sury."

"I think this whole scheme of Titan-2s they have to move in on our business," Mr. Beggs said. What bothers me is that they decided to move in on us in the first

place. It doesn't help NASA any." decommission its 51 remaining Titan-2s after an accident in 1982 destroyed one of them in its silo in Arkansas. The air force has removed 23 of the missiles from silos in Arkansas, Kansas and Arizona and sent them to Norton Air Force Base in San Bernardino, California, for storage.

When oceanic and atmospheric heard about the air force move, its acting administrator, Anthony J. Calio, a former NASA official. contacted the air force about

orbit over the next seven years.

force were committed to using the Mr. Calio said. "This agency has a shuttle, although no formal agreement had been signed.

"I'm not worried about the long-menual budget. This is strictly a and "a net loss to the U.S. Trea-

Mr. Reggs said that he did not think that the agency would save that much. He also said that the air force was going to bear the refurbishment cost to redevelop the Ti-The air force last year decided to tan-2, a cost that Mr. Beggs said could reach \$100 million.

was concerned that the air force plan could set a dangerous prece-



A Max Baril Holei

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U.S. Decides Aid for Contras In Nicaragua to Remain Covert

By Joel Brinkley
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration renewed its push for covert aid to the Nicaraguan rebels after concluding that the proposed alternatives could cost America, according to senior administration officials.

After months of internal debate, the administration rejected proposals to aid the rebels openly, in part because such a move would force the United States to break diplomatic relations with Nicaragua. Open aid to the rebels, a State De-

Few allies of the United States, perhaps not even all the nations of Central America, would be likely to could not be spent unless it voted support the United States by breaking relations with Nicaragua, the officials said. And that they added, would be a major political embarrassment for Washington.

A particular concern is that Nicaragua's neighbors, Honduras and Costa Rica, might refuse to cooperate with U.S. policy if aid to the rebels were overt, they said.

While the aid was covert, those two nations, although long used as bases by the rebels, could continue to maintain in public that they were not involved in the struggle. But they fear that an overt guerrilla war might lead them into direct military confrontation with the Sandinists, the officials said.

For the United States, ending diplomatic relations with Nicaragua would also mean closing the embassy in Managua. This the ad-

Mauritius, Comoro Plan Ties

Agence France-Presse
MORONL Comoro — Mauritius and the Islamic republic of Comoro have agreed to establish diplomatic relations, it was announced Monday.

have been feuding among themselves for years and they were unable to unite, although they did hold meetings to discuss the idea.

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other official said.

"even if it is just a new wrinkle," an administration official said.

But finding an acceptable alter-native "is hard, it's very hard," said a senior official directly involved in discussions about Nicaragua.

Congress cut off aid to the rebels partment official said, would be last spring but approved \$14 million for the covert program this Congress stipulated that the money to release it.

Last week, President Ronald Reagan and Secretary of State George P. Shultz began a campaign to convince Congress and the pub-lic that aid should be restored.

Meanwhile, members of Con-gress from both parties said last week that they remained implacably opposed to the covert aid pro-

Senator David F. Durenberger, the Minnesota Republican who is chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, said administration officials told him last week that they were still willing to consider alternatives to covert aid. But the officials said all the alternatives discussed so far had failed or been rejected.

Early this year, the White House was urging the main Nicaraguan rebel and exile groups to form an umbrella organization that the

United States could aid openly.

But several of the rebel groups

ministration does not want to do. For many months, the adminispartly because it "serves as an im- tration has also urged the rebels to portant intelligence platform," an- seize a Nicaraguan city, where they Other official said.

The search for alternatives to coment that the United States could vert aid began after members of then recognize. But the rebels have Congress, while making it clear been unable to capture and hold the United States the support of its that they strongly opposed renewant allies in Central ing covert aid through the Central jungles in eastern Nicaragua. And Intelligence Agency, said they now, senior officials say, it is even would be open to alternatives, less likely that they will be able to

> The Sandinists are using heavy artillery against the rebels and "it scares the hell out of them," a senior official said. The rebels have nothing but light mortars to fire back, so major offensives to capture territory are no longer likely, the officials said.

The White House has not settled on an alternative if, in the end, Congress refuses to approve covert aid. But several ideas are being discussed, the officials said.

Continued private financing of the rebels is the most likely alternative, the officials said, with more direct encouragement to wealthy conservative Americans. But that would not solve an important problem, they added.

The main rebel group, the Nica-raguan Democratic Force, receives private funds, but the United States has concluded that the rebels cannot be effective without logisti-cal help as well, the officials said.

The rebel group "isn't short on money now," a senior official said. but "they are having serious quartermaster problems" supplying their troops with weapons, ammunition, food and other items. When the CIA aided the rebels.

U.S. officers arranged the delivery of supplies and handled most other logistical matters. Now the rebels are having trouble doing all that themselves, a senior official said. Feeding and supplying up to 15,000 troops in the field is a major

undertaking, he added.
If aid is not restored, the administration would also consider imposing economic and trade sanctions against Nicaragua, several officials said. The United States is Nicaragua's main trading partner, and Nora Astorga, a deputy foreign minister of Nicaragua, said in an

But if the United States were to impose a trade embargo, similar to that in place against Cuba, officials fear that few other nations would follow suit, which also would be embarrassing to the United States. In addition, Nicaragua would "have to look for other markets." Miss Astorga said, and American officials fear that would force Nicaragua into a closer relationship with the Soviet Union.

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Duarte's Power May Be Checked by Salvadoran Conservatives

By James LeMoyne New York Times Service

SAN SALVADOR - President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador is a liberal leader of a political system that is increasingly controlled by his conservative opponents, according to senior Salvadoran officials, members of conservative political parties and Western diplomats.

Mr. Duarte's hold on his office is not considered threatened, but the power he wields will be limited, government and Western officials said. He will be forced to compromise continually with conservative political parties, they add, a difficult process given the deep differences between Mr. Duarte's Christian Democratic Party and its political adversaries.

Mr. Duarte's party is seen by political commentators as unlikely to win a majority of seats in the Legislative Assembly in elections March 31. If it does not, conservative parties will control the legislature, the Supreme Court and the attorney general's office for most of Mr. Duarte's remaining four years in office.

Mr. Duarte's aides said they

were uncertain whether compro mises with conservative legislators would allow the president to pursue a program of social change as he originally promised.
"It will be hard, maybe much

harder," a presidential adviser said. "We won't have very much At a news conference this

month, Mr. Duarte himself seemed somber about the road ahead. "It is certain it will be difficult," he said. The Salvadoran president's said in interviews that Mr. Duarte conservative opponents are less

than sympathetic toward him. was likely to become more depen-They accuse Mr. Duarte of indent on the U.S. Embassy and on the army high command. competence, arrogance and an in-ability to compromise, leading to doubts about their willingness to U.S. officials here have said they support a victory for Mr. Duarte's opponents in the legisla-

Hugo Barrera, considered one live elections to keep them involved in the democratic process, according to both Salvadoran government officials and mem-bers of conservative political par-

President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador is under growing pressure from the right.

A spokesman for the U.S. F.m-bassy has denied that the emi assy is supporting any particular result in elections. But Mr. Duarte said last week that he would complain to the U.S. ambassador, Thomas R. Pickering, about reports that embassy officials had said they hoped Mr. Duarte's party would

not win control of the assembly. The assumption of democracy at the United States Embassy is that the right can never be a mipolitical analyst in frequent con-tact with the embassy. "The em-bassy backs the right because it fears what it might do without In addition, the embassy is seen

as holding effective veto power over the government's economic policies through its control of eco-

nomic aid. When Mr. Duarte resisted a significant partial devaluation of the national currency in November, the embassy reportedly refused to approve the release of \$65 million to the Salvadoran government, according to Salva-doran and Western officials.

Mr. Duarte and other Salvadoran officials argued that the

partial devaluation would increase inflation and diminish support for the Christian Democrats. But the embassy insisted, the officials said, and Mr. Duarte gave in. Oslo S

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"He was desperate," said an official aware of the dispute. "The

government had no foreign reserves." Mr. Duarte's lack of power has become more evident as the mechanisms of the emerging po-

litical system have been exercised in recent weeks. The 60 seats in the legislature are dominated by a conservative majority. The Christian Democrats hold 24 seats.

By continuing to control the legislature, conservative parties will have the power to approve or reject Mr. Duarte's budget, legislative and tax proposals, changes in the land redistribution program, an amnesty for leftist rebels, or any negotiated settlement

of the five-year civil war. The assembly's conservatives also elected fellow rightists to control the Supreme Court and the attorney general's office. The power of such combined influ-ence over the judiciary and the egislature was demonstrated when the assembly recently passed an electoral law tailored to give their candidates a significant

The law allows the largest conservative parties — the National: Republican Alliance, led by Roberto d'Aubuisson, and the National Conciliation Party — to form a coalition but not to announce that fact on the ballot. They will be able to maintain their separate symbols on the ballot, only combining their vote after the election.

When Mr. Duarte vetoed the provision, the Supreme Court de-clared his action unconstitutional, and the legislation became law.

U.S. Cigarette Tax: What Went Up May Not Come Down tion to raise the state tax even if the of cigarettes was 94.7 cents per will be extended," he predicted last the tax even if the federal levy repack. Of that, 16 cents was the month.

By T.R. Reid

Washington Post Service

DENVER — Two years ago Congress promised that the tax on a pack of cigarettes would drop from 16 cents to eight cents on Oct. l of this year.

Now chances are strong that Congress, under pressure to reduce the deficit, will renege on its pledge to reduce the federal cigarette tax. In the meantime, state legisla-

tures across the country are moving swiftly to add their own 8-cent tax to a cigarette pack. And at least eight states are considering legisla-

As a result, the cigarette tax has

of the most moderate members of

the highly conservative National Republican Alliance, said that

Mr. Duarte was neither "a Chris-

"He is eminently socialist," Mr. Barrera said. "Mr. Duarte will

have to change his ways of politi-

cal action or else he will create

dent Salvadoran political analysts

Western officials and indepen-

tian nor a democrat."

problems for himself."

become the focus of a major national lobbying campaign this year. Tobacco interests are fighting to block any increase and a coalition of health groups is working to raise

According to the Tobacco Institute, an industry trade group in Washington, state and federal taxes today increase the retail price of a pack of cigarettes by about one-

federal excise tax and 14.5 cents went to state taxes.

The federal tax was raised from eight cents to 16 cents in 1982. Congress called it a "temporary" increase, to be cut back to eight cents this Oct. 1. That scheduled reduction would cost the Treasury about \$2.6 billion next year.

Senator Bob Packwood, Republican of Oregon and chairman the states have cigarette tax increases Senate Finance Committee, says he pending. Most bills make the in-

When state legislatures con-

ble way to raise state taxes. If the state taxes were raised by eight cents on Oct. 1, smokers would notice to different interest taxes with that result. notice no difference in retail price, and the states would get increased

The Tobacco Institute says 19 third.

At the end of 1983, the group at 16 cents per pack. "It won't be cut in the federal tax, but the legissays, the average price for all types raised, it won't be lowered, but it lation in eight states would raise day.

same date last year, the metropolitan government announced Monday.

The Coalition on Smoking and vened this year, they looked at the federal tax cut as an almost invisi-

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France: Mr. J. Paul Horne, Senior Economist, Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co.

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Portugal: Mr. E. Lopez, Minister of Finance.

Spain: Don Leon Benelbas, General Assistant Director of Economic Planning, Ministry of Economics.

Guest knockeon speaker: Mr. W. Martens, Prime Minister of Relation. of Belgium.

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ander Scourby, 71, the s whose precise and reso

Oslo Says Spy Suspect Told of Being Blackmailed

OSLO — The prosecutor in the espionage trial of Arne Treholt said Monday that the former diplomat told of being sexually blackmailed into providing nuclear and other ry secrets from Norway and

spokesman in the Ministry for For-eign Affairs, told interrogators that he attended a private party in Mos-cow in 1975 that turned into an "orgy," according to the prosecu-tor, Lars Qvigstad. Mr. Treholt said that he was confronted later with photographs by a Soviet agent who demanded to know his access to secret material, the prosecutor

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In his first presentation in the opening sessions of Mr. Trebolt's trial Monday, Mr. Quigstad out-lined a long series of contacts after 1975 between Mr. Treholt and Soviet agents.

He said many details of Mr. Tre-holt's work for the Soviet Union were too sensitive to be disclosed in court. Mr. Trebolt was accused of providing the Soviet Union with secrets that included NATO nucle-

changes of documents in Oslo and other ranking Western officials New York restaurants, in the delegates' lounge and library of the United Nations and in a jogging park near Oslo.

In earlier testimony Monday, Mr. Treholt day denied that he had violated Norwegian security laws. Mr. Treholt was accused of giving Soviet agents details of Norwe-gian and North Atlantic Treaty Organization air defense and warning E CENTRAL systems, as well as reports on the defense of Norway's remote border with the Soviet Union.

He also was accused of revealing Western intelligence on the Middle East and Afghanistan to Iraq and the Russians and of disclosing con-tents of talks with Henry A. Kissinger, who was the U.S. secretary of tary security laws that could bring a state; Helmut Schmidt, who was

NEW YORK — Efrem Zimbalist, 94, a violinist celebrated for his

technique, musicianship and patri-

cian bearing in a career that

spanned more than half a century,

died Friday in Reno.

Mr. Zimbalist, along with Jascha
Heifetz, Mischa Elman and Na-

- when he played the U.S.-pre-miere of Alexander Glazunov's

Concerto in A minor with the Bos-

ton Symphony Orchestra - until

his retirement from the concert

stage more than 40 years later, Mr.

Zimbalist was acclaimed by col-

leagues, critics and the general pub-

lic as one of the most respected

"Less emotional than Elman's

and less perfectionist than Hei-

fetz's, Zimbalist's interpretrations derived their strength from a

searching penetration into the meaning of the music," the late Boris Schwarz wrote in the New

Grove Dictionary of Music and

Musicians, "His quiet tempera-ment led to unhurried tempos; his performances were noble, fine-

grained, never extrovert. In general he avoided virtuoso exhibitionism,

yet he could play Paganini with

violin faculty of the newly formed Curtis Institute in Philadelphia, be-

coming the head of the department

two years later. He was appointed the director of the institute in 1941,

Mr. Zimbalist was born in Ros-tov-on-Don, Russia. He began his violin studies with his father, Aar-

on Zimbalist, who conducted the

orchestra of the Rostov Opera. By

the age of 9, he was a member of

this orchestra. In 1901, he entered

the St. Petersburg Conservatory,

where he began working with Auer, and also studied composition with

Nicolai Rimsky-Korsakov. He re-

ceived the conservatory's gold

prize of 1,200 rubles upon his grad-

medal and the Anton Rubin

Narrated 'Victory at Sea'

LOS ANGELES (LAT) — Alexander Scourby, 71, the genial actor

whose precise and resonant voice

Alexander Scourby,

a position he held until 1968.

In 1928, Mr. Zimbalist joined the

musical figures of his time.

than Milstein, was one of the dis-

tinguished alumni of Leopold

Auer's legendary violin classes in Czarist St. Petersburg. From his



Arme Trebolt, left, talking with one of his lawyers, Andreas Arutzen, before his trial began.

Mr. Qvigstad described ex- the West German chancellor, and during a 10-year period.

The charges, made public for the first time Monday, were included in a 15-page list read at the opening of Mr. Treholt's trial.

Mr. Treholt, 42, once considered one of the country's fastest rising diplomats, said: "I never revealed anything referring to the security of the country in the points referred to in the indictment.

He has been in custody since his arrest at Osio's airport on Jan. 20, 1984. The police said he was preparing to leave Norway with 66 NATO and other documents in-

tended for Soviet agents in Vienna. Mr. Treholt was charged with violations of both civilian and miliprison term of 20 years.

Efrem Zimbalist, 94, Violinist, Dies;

Acclaimed for His 'Noble' Technique

in Roston after a short illness.

Born in Brooklyn, he was the son of Greek immigrants who expected

him to follow his father into the

bakery business. But as a young

man he became involved in the Ap-

plays at the New School for Social

Research during the 1933-34 sea-

son, and won his first major profes-sional role as the Player King in

Leslie Howard's production of

His stage career continued with

appearances in Maurice Evans'

"Hamlet," and "Henry IV, Part I" and in "Richard II."

Meanwhile, he had begun a per-allel career in radio, playing run-ning parts in five soap operas, nar-rating Andre Kostelanetz' musical

program for a year and playing the part of Clark Kent's father on

Krypton, Jor El, in a radio account of Superman's origins. During World War II, he did

broadcasts transmitted abroad in

both English and Greek for the

His first film appearance was

In the early 1950s, he moved into

levision as both actor and narra-

But his work as the unseen narra-

tor for such television documenta-

ries as "Victory At Sea," "Three, Two, One, Zero," "The Coming Of Christ" that made his reputation as

what a Variety writer once called,

works of literature for the blind.

He also recorded more than 300

NEW YORK (NYT) - Louis

Hayward, 75, an actor who made

his reputation playing swashbuck-

ling heroes in movies during the 1930s and 40s, died of hung cancer Friday in Palm Springs, California.

for his roles in costume pictures

such as "The Man in the Iron Mask," in which he played dual roles, and "Son of Moute Cristo."

The son of a gold-mining engi-

neer, Mr. Hayward was born in

Johannesburg in 1909 and, after his father's death, was raised by his

uncle in England. He attended col-

Mr. Hayward was best known

"the voice of the world."

Louis Hayward, 75,

Played Swashbucklers

with Glenn Ford in "Affair In

Trinidad," and "The Big Heat."

for in dramatic productions.

Office of War Information.

'Hamlet" in 1936.

prentice Theater, which present

Norwegian newspapers have quoted him as saying in a letter smuggled out of prison that he was not a spy but an "unorthodox diplomat" trying to improve Soviet understanding of Norwegian national interests.

Among the items that Mr. Treholt was charged with passing to either the Soviet Union or Iraq NATO strategies regarding the use of nuclear weapons, including

the point at which they might be introduced into an East-West military conflict. Details of Norway's land, sea

and air defenses in the Arctic Norwegian-Soviet border area, which constitutes NATO's northern

 Secret information on Norway's arrangements to preposi-

Ina Claire, 92,

in San Francisco.

Method" in 1941.

American Actress

Claire, 92, one of the most celebrat-

Among her most memorable

portravals were the urbane charac-

ters she shaped, mixing delicate

benter, mockery and irony, in three

comedies by S.N. Behrman - "Bi-

ography" in 1932, "End of Sum-mer" in 1936 and "The Talley

of Broadway" in 1930, Greta Gar

bo's mischievous adversary, Duchess Swana, in "Ninotchka" in 1939

and Dorothy McGuire's mother in "Claudia" in 1943. But Miss Claire

considered filmmaking as funda-

mentally a director's art and chose

Starting in vaudeville at 13, Miss

General Jacques de Guilleb

for Advanced Studies on National

Carol Sutton, 51, who became

staff of a major U.S. daily newspa-

per, The Courier-Journal of Louis-

Wednesday in Los Angeles.

heart attack Thursday in Rome.

dav in Paris.

to appear in only nine movies.

tioned military supplies for use by NATO if they had to be called for

help in an international crisis. Details of the organization and operation of Norwegian military intelligence and its targets.

• Classified information on Nor-

wegian and NATO theories about where and how the Soviet Union would have to make its northern attacks in an East-West conflict, what responses could be made and the weaknesses and problems facing allied forces.

Iran-Iraq war, of Israeli and Syrian military arrangements in Lebanon and of Soviet forces in Afghani-

 Confidential accounts of meetings in 1976, 1979 and 1981 between Norwegian officials and Mr. Kissinger; Mr. Schmidt; Pierre Elliott Trudean, who was prime minister of Canada; Lord Carrington, who was prime minister of Britain,

An account of a 1981 conversation between a Norwegian offi-cial and Lawrence S. Eagleburger, then assistant U.S. secretary of state, on U.S. negotiating positions on NATO's long-range nuclear

Police charged that Mr. Treholt had been in contact with Soviet intelligence officers since 1974 and had passed secrets to them both in Europe and in the United States. In addition, officials said he had

admitted taking \$50,000 from Iraqi agents to whom he had also sup-plied information. Mr. Treholt was once an aide in

Norwegian-Soviet border area talks that involved sensitive areas of the Barents Sea. He served as a member of Nor

way's mission to the United Na-tions from 1979 to 1982, a period when his family contends he was under surveillance by the FBL

From late 1982 to early 1983, he was chosen to attend Norway's National Defense College, where he would have been briefed on secret military matters. When he was arrested, Mr. Treholt was the newly named head of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs press office.



Lydia Gromyko received a bouquet from a boy after she and her husband, Andrei A. Gromyko, second from right, arrived in Rome. At right is Giulio Andreotti, the Italian foreign minister, and in the center Nikolai Lankov, the Soviet ambassador to Italy.

Gromyko, in Rome for Talks, to Meet Pope

ROME - Andrei A. Gromyko, the Soviet foreign minister, arrived Monday for meetings with Italian leaders and Pope John Paul II on his first visit to Italy since 1979, when Italy angered Moscow by agreeing to install 112 NATO cruise missiles in Sicily.

The Vatican announced shortly after Mr. Gro-myko's arrival that the pontiff would interrupt his Lenten retreat to receive the Soviet diplomat Wednesday morning. A spokesman said that the audience would be a "tête-à-tête."

Mr. Gromyko, making his sixth visit to Rome in 19 years, was scheduled to begin talks Tuesday

with Prime Minister Bettino Craxi and the Italian foreign minister, Giulio Andreotti. The discussions are expected to center on East-West relations, especially on the reopening of U.S.-Soviet nuclear arms talks in Geneva on March 12 and strong Soviet opposition to President Ronald Reagan's space defense plans.

Mr. Gromyko's last official visit to Italy was in January 1979, 11 months before NATO decided to deploy cruise and Pershing-2 missiles in Western Europe to counter the threat of Soviet SS-20s. Italy ying 112 cruise missiles at Comiso, Sicily. Mr. Gromyko is also scheduled to meet President Sandro Pertini.

Arizona Water Project Has California Scrambling for Sources

By Iver Peterson New York Times Service

DENVER — Late this year the big pumps of the Central Arizona rush of water, a new age in the long history of the Colorado River's nurturing of the dry Southwest will begin, and the states in its basin are already scrambling to meet the was heard narrating the "Victory come an actor, returned to London. At Sea" television documentaries In 1931, he played in a stage pro-about World War II, died Saurday duction of "Dracula" and, in 1932,

The project will give Arizona the water it has long been entitled to by Beau Geste." Noel Coward cast law but could not use until the him in his 1934 revival of "Hay construction of the multibillion-Fever" and his "Conversation dollar network of pumps, dams and canals. In the meantime, Arizona's share of the lower Colorado's water Piece." He came to America in has been taken by Southern Califormia farms and cities, and their impending loss of water has NEW YORK (NYT) -- Ina prompted a search for new sources.

A Colorado company, for example, has proposed selling water, from the upper reaches of the river to San Diego, California, Elsethe American stage, died Thursday where, the growing shortage of cheap water has set off similar bidding among cities and utilities, angering farmers who fear that the rising cost of water for irrigation, will force them out of business. And environmentalists are looking for ways to turn water shortages In films, she portrayed Ethel Barrymore in "The Royal Family into opportunities to restrain growth in the West.

The Central Arizona Project, or CAP, is not the only reason for this

Salvador Church Says Death Toll Mounting Rapidly

Claire specialized in imperson-ations of leading performers, grad-uated to musicals, revues and SAN SALVADOR - The Rofarces and emerged as the premiere light-hearted sophisticate in comeman Catholic Church has noted a marked increase in the death toll in El Salvador's civil war, with 157 deaths reported in a recent sever day period. 75, former director of the Institut

An auxiliary bishop, Gregorio Rosa Chavez, said in a sermon Sun-Defense and a wartime aide to day that the Catholic human rights General Charles de Gaulle, Mongency recorded 157 killings of civilians, rebels and army troops be-tween Feb. 15 and last Thursday. the first woman to head the news The number was almost three times the number killed in the previous

ville, Kentucky, Tuesday of cancer.

Hence Kashdan, 79, one of the foremost chess players in the United States in the 1930s and 1940s The bishop criticized leftist guer-rillas for the "cruel and unjust" execution of several civilians; he said paramilitary rightist death squads were continuing to execute and for many years the chess editor of The Los Angeles Times, alvadoran refugees who returned

Archbishop Dermot J. Ryan, 60, the former head of the Dublin arch-The leftist rebels are fighting to overthrow the U.S.-backed Salvadiocese who had been serving in the doran government, and more than Vatican as the chief of the office for 40,000 people have died in the fivethe Propagation of the Faith, of a

Project will start to spin, sending a river of water over mountain and shortage, people start looking desert to Phoenix. With the first around for new sources, and the CAP has certainly done that," said Lawrence R. Michaels, general manager of the San Diego County Water Authority.

Arizona will start by drawing

about 600,000 acre-feet of water a year from the Colorado. (An acrefoot is the amount of water it takes to cover one acre, or four-tenths of a hectare, to a depth of one foot. This is about 325,000 gallons or 1.2 million liters.)

The state is entitled to take 2.8 million acre-feet, which is now going to California under the "use it or lose it" water law that prevails in the Western states. If the owners cannot use their rightful share, the law says, the water may be taken by those who can.

San Diego County stands to lose the most when the Central Arizona Project gets started. It uses 300,000 to 500,000 acre-feet of water a year, while it is entitled to only 165,000. The county, whose water is sup-plied by the Metropolitan Water District, is not in immediate danger because the spring runoff from the Rocky Mountains into the Colorado has been plentiful in recent

years and reservoirs are full. But with two or three dry years and with the Central Arizona Project on time, the water district estimates that its 1.5 million-acre-foot system would be short by a third in 1990 and by a half in the year 2000.
"If the Met is short, we really live a disaster," Mr. Michaels said, re-

ferring to the water district. "We have to look for other ways to get water, so when someone like Gallovay shows up at our door we can't afford to say, 'Ah, we don't think this can be done."'
The Galloway Group Ltd. is a

consortium of northwestern Colo-

chain of events, but it has become a symbol of the changes in the West's approach to its most valuable resource.

"As soon as you get into a water to charge a proper start looking the charges in the West's the research of the changes in the West's approach to its most valuable resource.

"As soon as you get into a water to charge a proper start looking the charges in northern Colorado and then there is a start looking the charges in the water to a small control of the charges in the water to a small control of the charges in the water to a small control of the charges in the water to cities the charge are with some control of the charges in the water to cities the water to cities the charge in the water to cities the water to a small control of water to cities the water to cities the water to cities the water to cities the control of water to cities the wa then "lease" it, at the rate of about this, they agree with some conser-50,000 acre-feet a year, to San Die-go for 20 years. The water, which water should be treated like any as a test case on the legality of this go for 20 years. The water, which would be released into the river other commodity and sold to the kind of transfer of water rights. system, would be privately owned.

The plan turns on a fine point of Western law, which holds that the first person to put a source of water

highest bidder.

But the region's water agencies, which have delivered inexpensive, subsidized water to Southern Calibehind this is a whole new way of to good use may continue to do so. fornia's farmers for decades, have looking at water and relations be-The Galloway Group's proposal vowed to fight the Galloway tween the states."



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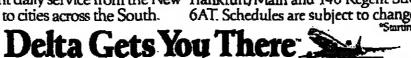
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Herald Eribune

Zia, for One, Is Smiling

had been arrested on the eve of national elections. Next to it was a picture of the president and martial law administrator, Mohammed Zia ul-Haq, smiling. The juxtaposition was no doubt accidental, but it says something suggestive about President Zia's Pakistan.

In his evident view, things go fairly well. Economic gains have been steady, remittances hold firm, crops are good; the mass of people at the bottom are entitled to have some sense that conditions have improved under the martial law regime proclaimed in 1977. Support of the Afghan resistance exposes Pakistan to certain risks and costs, but compensation has come in closer ties with other Islamic countries and with the United States. Meanwhile, the political opposition is banned and, partly as a result, dispirited. The single legal "party," the military, salutes the commander in chief.

President Zia does not show much embarrassment over a political order that looks suspiciously like indefinite, arbitrary one-man rule. Last December he engineered a no-compeution referendum meant to give him a personal mandate, and now he is following up by staging empty elections to a new National

individuals permitted to campaign cannot use microphones. It was to ensure that opposition politicians did not use election day to make a show against the elections that he decided to lock them up for a while. After the elections he apparently intends to rewrite the now suspended constitution in order to set the president over the prime minister and an appointed "National Security Council" over the elected National Assembly. In this way will be restored a tame form of civilian government that can be easily sidetracked in an "emergency."

The democratic train never got up much speed in independent Pakistan. The nation's security has never been ensured - not even its borders - and that failure has kept the military either in command of the political arena or loitering on the edges of it. President Zia's evident contempt for the civilian political side of Pakistan, however, is marked and disturbing. The country is too mature and too naturally political a place to be treated indefinitely as subordinate regiment. The United States hesitates to criticize, but President Zia should be criticized. He is the only one smiling.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Avenge the Bay of Pigs?

President Reagan and his chief aides are making to win congressional and public approval for their Nicaragua policy? It almost seems as if the administration had been seized by its own kind of "liberation theology," a passion-ate but studied striving, both geopolitical and moralistic in content, to translate its deepest ideals into political reality. Prudence may limit a direct application of this creed in places where communism, the enemy of freedom that the administration is readiest to attack, has been long ensconced. But in places where its presence is new or its roots are relatively shallow, the administration is pressing with extraordinary vigor to prevent new growth and to reverse what growth has taken place so far.

The working premise appears to be that it is worth the difficulty and criticism to move now in places such as Afghanistan and, above all, Nicaragna, rather than stand on diplomatic ceremony and watch the local regimes snuff out liberty at their convenience and become. by result if not design, pawns of Soviet power. This is the view that sees the hinge event of the last generation as the Bay of Pigs operation, where, in this view, the chance existed to block the consolidation of Communist rule in Cuba. but the chance disappeared when an American president lost his nerve; and for this lapse the United States has since paid many times over. There is reason to believe that such a Bay of Pigs syndrome explains the otherwise outlandish exulting tone in which the Reagan administration congratulated itself for its intervention in Grenada - a battle of such unequal odds that a self-respecting great power would otherwise speak of it only in a very modest way.

In respect to Nicaragua, however, the evidence is that the administration's "liberation theology" is not held with equal fervor, or interpreted with equal literalness, in all quarters. At least three tendencies are visible beneath the facade of official consensus.

One, evident in parts of the Pentago go, go now, seize the moment of the fresh Reagan mandate to back the "contras" to the hilt, apply pressure on Nicaragua's borders by constant maneuvers, push U.S. military support operations right to the verge of direct intervention and leave open and threatening the possibility of committing U.S. forces. A second tendency, apparent in the speech-

good she is very good, as in her speech to Congress last week. She offered a rousing defense of Western freedoms and a skillful

accounting of her Conservative government's

record. On sticky alliance matters, she relied

on indirection to speak for Europe without unsettling her friend, President Reagan.

she favors research on defensive systems, but

deployment would be "a matter for negotia-

tion under a new treaty," ergo a bargaining chip. The American deficit? Since no country

is immune from its effect, she strongly sup-

ports "your efforts to reduce the budget defi-

cit." How can richer countries preach adjust-

ment to poorer countries and refuse to practice

it at home? Good advice, well expressed.

Much less satisfactory was Mrs. Thatcher's

treatment of Northern Ireland. She properly

denounced the murderous IRA, praised the

Dublin government for its courage in combat-ing terrorism and warned Americans that

CHICAGO — Taxation without representa-tion is tyranny." This slogan has been adopted

by the leaders of a new movement to gain the right of women to the ballot. Mrs. Winona S.F.

Jones, who is active in the work of organizing

the Woman's Nontaxpaying League, said its members are to be bound by a pledge that they

will refuse to pay taxes until representation in the Government is granted to them. "When

the jails are filled with members of the

league, and when the men and the politicians

begin to realize that the taxes paid by women are no inconsiderable portion of

the total paid throughout the country, some-

thing will be done," said Mrs. Jones.

PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS ROBERT K. McCABE SAMUEL ABT CARL GEWIRTZ

The Strategic Defense Initiative? Of course

Thatcher's Irish Lapse

FROM OUR FEB. 26 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Women Taxpayers Want Vote 1935: Unemployed Agitate for Relief

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RENÉ BONDY

Executive Editor

Deputy Editor
Deputy Editor
Associate Editor

What is behind the extraordinary effort that es of Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger resident Reagan and his chief aides are makhesitates at the thought of committing U.S. forces but accepts the full range of other pressures now being mobilized. The hope is that these will either ignite further popular resis-tance within Nicaragua or break the spirit of the Sandinists, in either event averting the sort of direct U.S. role that would be uncertain and protracted (Nicaragua is not Grenada) and controversial and might tend to curdle some of the public's taste for this group's number-one

priority, the U.S. military buildup. A third tendency, not strong at present but biding its time for better days, holds that the essential thing is to stay alert to possibilities for converting military pressures into political accommodation, possibly with the help of Latin mediators. Regrettably, the negotiation circuit is down right now; the mediating efforts of several Latin American countries are in suspension and Washington has broken off its bilateral talks with Managua. The State Department is the natural home for this tendency, although Secretary of State George Shultz y, although Secretary or state country address not seem very hospitable to it these days.

Where does President Reagan stand? In

public he seems all but ready to swing into the saddle and charge up the Nicaraguan equiva-lent of San Juan Hill. He puts aside all of the grays - the existence still of a limited legal opposition, a popular fighting church and a substantial private sector; the fact that some few but important elements of the "freedom fighters" he lavishly praises are ex-Somoza henchmen who still act the part; the fact that, because of past U.S. interventions in Nicaragua, his policy stirs the nationalistic opposition of many patriotic Nicaraguans and sepa-rates the United States from most of its friends in the hemisphere - including friends who

regard the Sandinists with a very beady eye.

Mr. Reagan is talking very tough — to ntimidate the Sandinists and perhaps also to constituency who favor military action. There is a real risk, however, that his talk will somehow be taken as authorization for certain adventurous steps that in fact he has not specifically decided on. Presidents have got in trouble before for seeming to give a green light for drastic actions that they came to regret. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

"If ever there were to be a majority in favor of

change, then I believe that our Parliament would respond accordingly. For that is the principle of consent enshrined in your Consti-

Taken on its face, this gives the majority an

indefinite veto over any new arrangements in a

province whose borders were drawn in 1921 to

protect Protestant dominance. It means that

there is little hope for the ideas of joint author-

ity advanced by Prime Minister Garret Fitz-Gerald in Dublin. To close the door to peace-

LONDON - A cascade of green pamphlets

calling on the government to withdraw the

unemployment relief act was showered from

the public gallery to the floor of the House

of Commons [on Feb. 25] as a group of un-

employed attempted to demonstrate against

the proposed reductions in relief. Walter Elliott, Minister of Agriculture, was speaking

when cries of "Down with the unemployment

act" accompanied the rain of leaflets. Earlier

in the day a party of fifty jobless Communists,

declaring that they represented working class organizations from all parts of the country, invaded Downing Street and attempted to see Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald.

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-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

pution and an essential part of ours."

ful change is to open it to gunmen.

The Moral Duty Is Rather to Obey the Law

N EW YORK — It can no longer be doubted that Nicaragua is the bone in Ronald Reagan's throat, or that he intends to change its Marxist government. So it is perhaps expectable that his remarks should include so much exagger-

ation, disinformation and demagoguery.

But what excuse is there for George Shultz, the secretary of state? Mr. Shultz is the chief U.S. diplomat, supposedly the steady man of the Reagan administration, the official who ought to be most concerned that his boss's worst nightmares do not direct U.S. foreign policy.

It was Mr. Shultz, not some politician on the stump, who declared roundly that the people of Nicaragua are now "behind the Iron Curtain" and that the United States has a "moral duty" to help those trying to "bring about the freedom" of that country. In congressional testimony on Feb. 19 supporting aid to the U.S.-backed "contras" operating against the Sandmist regime, he added that "the democracies simply cannot put up with a Brezhnev doctrine" in Central America.

By Tom Wicker

Maybe Mr. Shultz was only trying to disprove the charges of the departing U.S. ambassador to France that there is something about the diplomatic service that "takes the guts out of people." But surely Americans have a right to expect something better from their secretary of state if not from their president - than this kind of imprecise reference and inflammatory discourse.

"The Iron Curtain" is a phrase that, since its renowned use by Winston Churchill in 1946, has referred to direct Soviet control of other countries, such as those in Eastern Europe. China is a Communist country but it is not considered to be "behind the Iron Curtain" because it is not dominated by the Soviet Union. Nor is there a shred of evidence that Nicaragua, however Marxist its government and pro-Soviet its leanings, is controlled from Moscow.

The Brezhnev doctrine — holding, in effect,

CENTRAL AMERICA

that once a country has gone Communist other Communist countries have a right to keep it that way — was put forward in 1968 after Warsaw Pact nations intervened in Czechoslovakia, where the doctrine could be enforced. But Moscow has never offered the slightest hint that it extends such protection to Nicaragua, or intends to; the Brezhnev doctrine probably does not even cover Cuba, since the Soviets know they could not enforce it in the Western Hemisphere.

And that "moral duty" Mr. Shultz gratuitously declared for the rest of us is in sharp conflict with some clearer American obligations - to observe international law, to oppose the kind of statesponsored terrorism that some of the activities of the anti-Sandinist "contras" too closely resemble and to respect the self-determination of peoples. (There is little to suggest that Nicaraguans, for all the authoritarianism of the Sandinists, are generally eager for their removal.)

But at least President Reagan and Secretary Shultz are no longer trying to hide their purpose in Nicaragna: They now make it clear that they want a change in government in Managua. When Mr. Reagan, for instance, called in a radio speech for congressional approval of a new \$14 million in military aid for the "contras," he called them

"freedom fighters" and "our brothers."

Mr. Shultz, telling Congress that the Sandinists are a "bad news government," put it frankly:
"Now how can that get changed? We'd like to see
them change." His talk about the Iron Curtain and the Brezhnev doctrine were well calculated to milk anti-Sandinist sentiment from the anti-Communist passions of Americans.

All this puts an end to the specious claim that in aiding the "contras" Washington sought only to stop an alleged — never proven — flow of arms from Nicaragua to the Marxist guerrillas in El Salvador. And any further pretense about "covert action" would now be ludicrous.

So if Congress approves the \$14 million, Ronald Reagan will have persuaded it to declare war at second hand on a government he does not like - one which has many faults but which is legal and recognized throughout the hemisphere and the world. If that is a moral duty, a lot of Americans will not recognize it.

Mubarak Seems to See Gleams of a Broader Peace

C AIRO — President Hosni Mu-barak has prepared with extra care for his trip to Washington next month. The stakes are high for Egypt, but his mood is remarkably relaxed. He evidently feels that things are moving again in the Middle East and there is a chance of another break in the long Arab-Israeli impasse.

Mr. Mubarak speaks repeatedly about the need to be "realistic." He

has no illusions that peace will burst out suddenly. "We can't reach a solu-tion in one hop. That's impossible." he said, noting Egypt's experience of a long series of steps. But he wants direct negotiations

between Israel and a Jordanian-Palestinian delegation to begin as soon as possible. If both sides were willing he would be glad to see them invited to meet in the United States, adding American momentum to get started. Or in Egypt. Or "anywhere," he said. An international conference need only come toward the end of the process, to give a "blessing" agreement is reached.

did not mouth the usual Middle East demand that America put pressure on Israel to extract concessions. He did not recite the usual litany of Arab grievances as if the only problem were the rest of the world's failure to grant redress. He did not run down the Israeli government and Prime

He did refer critically to some tough statements by Foreign Minis-ter Yitzhak Shamir and Industry Minister Ariel Sharon as "not helpful at all." But he wondered aloud whether they really represented official Israeli government policy. And he said, "I don't think anybody in this area rejects peace." He is paying special attention not to add, by emo-tional or impulsive words, to difficul-

That is the encouraging side, be-cause Egypt had a crucial role to play in what Mr. Mubarak calls the "coordination" between King Hussein and Yasser Arafat on future negotia-What Mr. Mubarak did not say in tions. Despite lack of diplomatic rela-Mr. Mubarak proudly cites the big an interview with New York Times tions with other Arab states except Cairo correspondent Judith Miller Jordan, he keeps in close touch with and me may be just as important. He them and is well informed. His goal is before it can bring a tangible return them.

perfectly clear: to broaden the peace that Egypt and Israel have achieved. The darker side is all too evident. The fact that King Hussein published unilaterally the text of his agreement with Mr. Arafat, instead of jointly, reflects his impatience with contin

> ried" because there is progress and because allowing political and pub-lic-opinion steam valves should prelence would create much more vio-lence." He shows confidence.

> would spark hope and buy more time, strengthening moderates against ex-tremists who have never produced anything but corpses. The new opening is nothing like the exhilarating vista that the late President Sadat created with his trip to Jerusalem, but that can hardly be expected twice. Israel has nothing to lose in probing to see how much the vista can be

The New York Times.

By Flora Lewis

ued PLO dithering. The text itself is

maximalist. It does not even name

Israel and relies on ambiguities to

imply the key concession of recogni-tion. So Israel shows no interest.

The accord merits at most one hand-clap. Yet Israel would be ill-advised to turn thumbs down. The

"principles" that the text sets forth as the "basis" for negotiations can be taken as an initial bargaining posi-

tion, not conditions for the start of

talks. That is evidently Mr. Mubar-ak's view. Also, he points out that there are moderate West Bank Pales-

tinians who might be the negotiators.

being eager to get things moving.

Egypt is running a race against time.

He has his own internal reasons for

Minister Shimon Peres.

ties that he knows will be enormous.

in living standards. High U.S. interest rates are hurting badly and he wants help, \$865 million more this year and another \$1 billion next year. But population is still zooming - a million more in 276 days. These are the pressures, the president says, that feed the frustrations that drive people

to fundamentalism and intolerance. He says he is not seriously "worvent buildup of explosive forces. He rejects firm repression because "vio-

Still, it is obvious that even the start of talks on the Palestinian issue

Chipping at Interest and Deficits Is No Cure for the Mighty Dollar

By Bennett Harrison

When Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher is seemingly innocuous contributions pay for murder. What was missing was even a hint about the grievances of the oppressed in the British-ruled North. She dealt with effects without mentioning the historic failure of a Current and anticipated future federal deficits, it million Protestants to acknowledge the rights is alleged, are solely responsible for the dollar's and humanity of half a million Catholics. economically damaging overvaluation: Swing the axe and help the dollar. Nonsense. In fact the dollar is not likely to emerge in any So long as that majority wishes to remain British, she said, its wishes will be respected:

better shape from Washington's zeal to gut the welfare state than will the hapless citizens who will suffer further from the catastrophic loss of services that surely will result from the unfair

An ironic, sad dimension is added to the looming injustice that these Americans face by the willingness of the Democratic Party, including many members of its so-called liberal wing, to follow the Republicans' lead.

The rampant demand in Washington to slash the civilian budget has been endorsed by private exporters of manufactured goods whose business has been hurt. Their problem, we are told, is the dollar's overvaluation in relation to foreign currencies, caused by high interest rates that attract foreign investors - rates that, in turn, are traceable to today's enormous deficits and to the even larger ones expected in coming fiscal years.

There is an alternative view to this conventional "wisdom," and a wise Congress would do well to give it attention. In a nutshell: Not all of the loss in exports is due to the overvalued dollar; not all of the dollar's overvalue is due to high interest rates; not all of the high rates are due to the budget deficit. Thus, there is more latitude for constructive policy than meets the public eye. First, austerity in Third World countries that has been sanctioned by the U.S. government, if

C AMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — The U.S. not directly imposed, has sharply reduced their ability to buy goods and services — from Ameripursuit of its unjust political counter-revolution. unwilling to face up to the new conditions of the global marketplace, failing to press foreign goveraments to make the concessions to American firms operating in their countries that those gov-

eraments increasingly seek from Washington.
Second, much of the foreign demand for dol-lars is a flight to security at least as much as to marginally higher profits. America now boasts perhaps the most conservative government in the industrialized world. This, together with the government's active promotion of political instability abroad (as in Central America) and its ineptness when it does try to promote stability (as in the Middle East), only reinforces the sense of the United States as a safe haven for foreign capital.

Third, the upward pressure on interest rates, so commonly attributed to the Treasury crowding a beleaguered private sector out of the credit markets, must also be traced to the deregulation of Smancial institutions that began in the late 1970s. With every commercial bank, savings and loan institution, money market fund, insurance company and, it seems, corner grocery store being allowed to attract borrowers, it is little wonder that the long-term normal rate of interest is now so much higher than before.

So much for the simplistic connection between the deindustrialization of America's export sec-tor and the domestic budget deficit.

The private sector must share the blame. Its

unwillingness to undertake a sustained program of reinvestment in new domestic plant and equipment at a pace suited to sustain an adequate overall rate of real economic growth is

The writer, professor of political economy at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and co-author with Barry Bluestone of The Deindustrialization of America, "contributed this to The New York Times."



forcing the government to run larger and larger budget deficits to keep the economy going.

Another danger of the deficit-cutting fever is that to the extent that it "succeeds," it may do so just in time to push America into the third recession of the decade. That will make everything worse, especially the most politically vola-tile of social indicators: the unemployment rate. All this suggests that there be a renewal of debate over national industrial policy - specific programs to ease problems of particular industries. In our complex world, fiddling only with interest rates and budget deficits will not work.

For Russia, Too: Guns Or Butter

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

WASHINGTON — One of the Reagan administration's truly underpraised feats of political legerdemain is its success in convincing the American people and Congress that Soviet power is not merely great and threatening but is constantly becoming more so and at a menacing rate. It is this impression of relegilless, implacable growth in Soviet military programs that provides the emotional fuel for the administration's own tremendous defense surge.
From the best estimates available

it is necessary to say that this impres sion is apparently groundless.

The best estimates available come

from the CIA, and the CIA has made public a new estimate suggesting that although there has recently been "some acceleration in the rate of increase" in Soviet military spending. the rate remains near the 2-percent-ayear level that has been noted since 1976. Earlier, estimated growth in total Soviet military spending had averaged 4 or 5 percent a year — to most people, a more alarming figure.

The Pentagon puts out its own

numbers. Last June its in-house Defense Intelligence Agency reported preliminary estimates much higher than those of the CIA.

But there are a couple of things to be said for the credibility of the CIA estimates. The CIA alone subjects its methods as well as its results in this field to criticism from outside as well as inside the government. And the CIA is currently run by one of the original Reaganites, William Casey, a partisan hard-liner who is just about the last person you would suspect of coming in low on Soviet military spending. Maybe he is wincing, but he is entitled to wear the new figures as a badge of analytical courage.

But, you ask, with lingering incre-dulity, are the CIA and the Reagan administration as a whole not aware that estimates of military spending, although offered in the context of analysis, immediately enter a context of politics? They will inevitably be used against the administration's mil-itary requests. It has happened before with earlier CIA numbers and it is

sure to happen again now.
Senator William Proxmire, the Wisconsin Democrat who chairs the congressional Joint Economic Committee, releasing an unclassified ver-sion of the latest CIA testimony on the Soviet economy, declared that "it is time for Washington to take official notice that Soviet military procurement has been stagnant for the past seven years and to stop acting

like nothing has changed."

He is right. Let the debate roll.

The Kremlin spends heavily on defense and continues to strengthen its military capabilities, the CIA asserts. This was so even in the 1976-1983 period, which its latest report measures — the period when military increases fell into the 2-percent zone. As before, the agency suggests that "the main source of slower growth in defense spending was a stagnation in spending for military procurement after 1976." Less hardware. Why did procurement growth

We would note that the stagnation in the level of procurement lasted for at least seven years - from 1977 to 1983. This plateau arguably lasted too long to be the result exchisively of bottlenecks or technological problems. In a period so long, the leadership of the Soviet Union could have used its control of industrial priorities to ensure a higher rate of growth of military procurement. Old-er-generation weapons could have been kept in production while probiems with new systems were ironed out; or, once the problems were overcome, the new systems could have been produced at catch-up rates. We believe they chose to pursue

neither alternative.
In deciding to hold procurement growth down, the Soviet leadership in the mid-1970s may have viewed the external threat as manageable and the existing high level of procurement as enough, possibly recognizing that the U.S.S.R. was entering a period of generally slower economic growth and counting on a continuation of the decline in U.S. military spending."

In 1983, a year of "marginal" over-all economic growth in the Soviet Union, a "modest" increase in military spending was detected. The CIA says it needs another year to see what that means. "Certainly the pressure to step up defense procurement must be intense given the state of Soviet-American relations and the recent increases in U.S. spending on military hardware," the agency relates.

"But a decision on increasing the rate of growth of defense spending has to be a tough one." Accelerating military spending to a growth rate of 5 percent a year would jeopardize Soviet prospects for anything but minimal improvements in consump-tion levels." Guns vs. butter.

That is the question, isn't it? The Washington Post.

In response to the report "Reagan Calls Nicaraguan Rebels 'Brothers' and 'Freedom Fighters'" (Feb. 18): INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

Deputy Publisher Associate Publisher Associate Publisher

The most frightening aspect of So-viet society is the way it rewrites the past. So let's take a look at the other side. The outburst from President Reagan concerning the aid given by foreigners to the American Revolu-tion and U.S. aid to Simon Bolivar and the cause of Spanish American independence is downright scary.

Getting Facts Straight

The Bourbon kings of France and Spain never went anywhere to defend the cause of freedom. Louis XVI's foreign minister, Vergennes, openly admitted: "Our purpose was to weaken our eternal enemy, and to take revenge for 1763." Another freedomloving ally of America's, Catherine of

Russia, refused afterward to recognize the United States. amount of member states' contributions for the budgetary period 1981-As for Bollvar, the Liberator said a few months before he died: "The United States appears to be destined by Providence to plague America

with misery in the name of liberty." Freedom is the ultimate cause. It requires us to get our facts straight. DAVID WINGEATE PIKE

UNESCO's \$10 Million

Regarding "UNESCO Begins Debate on Effects of U.S. Pullout" (Feb. 13): The report alleges that the director-general of UNESCO made a "deci-sion" to withhold a surplus \$10 mil-lion, and it implies that this is against UNESCO's regulations The \$10 million represents the that no "big new surplus" is accumu-

tions for the budgetary period 1981-1983 that has not yet been paid. UNESCO's financial regulations provide that only the net cash surplus - namely, the budgetary surplus minus the unpaid budget assessments can be surrendered to member states. since the organization cannot surrender money it has not received. The \$10 million presently withheld will be surrendered as soon as it is received from member states in arrears, and it cannot be used by the director-gener-

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

al for any other purpose. It could not have been distributed

to member states by the directorgeneral even if he had so desired. The financial procedure is automatic and did not result from any action of his. Finally, I state most emphatically

lating as a result of the dollar's continued strength, as Mr. Lewis alleges, since the 1984-1985 budget contained a negative provision of \$46 million that was established to cover such gains from currency fluctuations.

GILLES de LEIRIS, UNESCO Comptroller.

Soccer and Ethiopians

Regarding "FIFA's Helping Hand is Empty" (Feb. 13) by Rob Hughes: Mr. Hughes lambastes soccer for not doing its share against hunger. But why should FIFA support the

oppressive regime in Ethiopia? And what part of the money raised by American basketball all-stars will actually be used to feed the hungry? If things happen as in the past, not a

lot. Hunger will be beaten when the Ethiopian government stops using it as a political tool. There is a lot to be done, but if the will exists only on one side we will have achieved nothing. Let those NBA all-stars sleep well

in their mansions while their money buys guns to kill off "rebels" who actually want a change for the better. ROBERT FROST.

Taking FIFA to task for not jumping into the international charity arena is outrageous. The voluntary support of good causes is called charity. When such aid ceases to be voluntary it is called taxation. FIFA's only function is stewardship over its members' property and interests.

W. ROBERT KEAGY. Küsnacht, Switzerland.

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FLY THE LEADER.

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Getting people together.

ARTS/LEISURE

The Berliner Ensemble: Alive, If Somewhat Unwell Roger Vivier, Crafter of Footwear

By James M. Markham
New York Tumes Service

ralilei turns to his young disciple, who is to smuggle a revolutionary cientific treatise out of the Inquision's dungeon, and warns him, 'Be careful as you travel through Sermany, with the truth under

The words had one ominous zile from Nazi Germany, penned hem in Denmark in 1939; spoken ilmost five decades later by the ictor Ekkehard Schall from the uistere stage of the Berliner En-emble in East Berlin, they are burlened with unhappy contemporary ronies. In Communist East Gernany, many carry their ideas of the ruth under their coats.

Schall, who is in New York this veck putting on a one-man Brecht show, is perhaps the finest actor in he German Democratic Republic. Yet, in a country that Brecht hoped would be a bold experiment in hunan freedom, Schall is a part-ineritor of a dynasty and, some of us critics contend, an unwittingnummifier of the dead playwright's legacy.



Coming home to Germany from the American phase of his exile, Brecht in 1949 founded the Berlin-BERLIN — Humbled and half-blind, the imprisoned Galileo

Brecht in 1949 founded the Berlin-er Ensemble in the Soviet sector of Beelin as a conscious departure Berlin as a conscious departure from the Weimar theater of Goethe and Schiller. He hoped the BE would become a magnet for talent across the German-speaking world, drawing playwrights and actors from Munich, Hamburg, Vienna and Zurich. His loyalty, though, to nearing when Bertolt Brecht, an the young East German state was unequivocal: "I can only imagine my place as an artist in the part of Germany where the foundations of socialism are being laid."

Brecht died in 1956 - three years after justifying the suppression of a workers' uprising in East Berlin by Soviet tanks — and control over the Berliner Ensemble came into the hands of his widow, Helene Weigel. At her death in 1971, the company was effectively taken over by her daughter, Barba-ra Brecht, who for the past 23 years has been married to Ekkehard

The Brecht family grip on the Berliner Ensemble is a peculiar arrangement in a nominally egalitarian socialist state. But East Germany's cultural watchdogs consider the deathbed-loyal playwright such a god — and so important to the legitimacy of a fragile national identity — that they are evidently frightened to do anything that might drive his daughter into capitalist exile. And so she and her lead a life of considerable luxury in the part of Germany where the foundations of socialism have been "I feel at home here."

"But I am first of all an actor,"

Above all, they have the rare privilege of traveling regularly to the West — a privilege enjoyed only by the tiny East German ruling elite. "I go to New York about every year," said Mrs. Brecht-Schall, chatting in her high-ceilinged apartment on Friedrichstrasse a few blocks from the Berliner Ensemble. "I've told Ekkehard he has to see New York it's like looking at the last of the

Britain Pays £25 Million -To Save 3 Stately Homes

LONDON — The British government has stepped in with a £25-million grant (about \$27 million) to save three stately homes for poster-ity: Kedleston Hall, Weston Park and Nostell Priory.

The three homes will be taken over by the National Heritage Memorial Fund, a public conservation



Ekkehard Schall

A short, compact figure with a bald bullet-head and a mesmerizfrightened to do anything that ing gaze, the 53-year-old Schall is might drive his daughter into capitalist exile. And so she and her husband and their two daughters lead a life of proceid-while husband.

he continued, curling and uncurl-ing his fists on a large bleached-wood dining room table where he sat. "And I go nowhere as a misary. That would be awful. What I can't transport through acting I can't transport through ideology. The ideology has to be embed-

ded in my acting."
Theater, he insisted, is "not divided into good and bad in east and west. I know good, realistic theater here, and I know it in France, Italy and England. It does not run along the boundaries of countries; it runs vertically through them." Still, he acknowledged that since the erection of the Berlin Wall in 1961 the Brechtian ideal of an all-German stage has shrunken, and "the theaters in east and west have grown antonomous.

East Germany's cultural censors keep an especially wary eye on the theater — perhaps edgily sharing Brecht's belief in its revolutionary potential - so that little that is innovative or daring makes it onto the stage here. "In all other disciplines, in literature, in the film, they have liberalized a lot," said Michael Stone, theater critic for the

gemeine Zeitung, said that in the West theatergoers await a new director's interpretation of a play; by contrast in East Germany, she said, seems to have lost some of his fire. the expectation is to see a classic rendering of a classic author. "One cannot say that the theater is alive is dead either, since the theaters are and into the Brechtian past." always full," she observed, noting that factory production brigades attend en masse. "But when an East German playwright tries to go museum. (A museum, in the form into the daily life of the state poof, suddenly the play is gone."
As in other cultural domains,

East Germany has suffered a hemorrhage of theater talent defecting to West Germany. But in recent years, rather than lose them by defection, the Communist authorities have allowed a number of directors - such as Adolf Dresen and Mathias Langhof — to work in West Germany without losing their East German citizenship. Other play-wrights languish at home, paid by the state to write plays that are not

largely puts on Brecht plays that have very long runs — the "Life of Galileo Galilei" now on was first produced eight years ago - the pressure for innovation is not very intense. Some critics maintain that actors become stale in their roles.

sad," contended Klaus Völker, austates. The repertory brought the
thor of a Brecht biography and a actor accolades when he took it to
producer at the Schiller Theater in
West Berlin. "It has become someAlthough he delivers the routine thing of a museum whose malaise is in German, the audience is providcalled Brecht. It would be a lot ed with program notes and simulta-better if it did not have so much to neous-translation headsets. Jack do with the family."

Völker argued that Schall him- Clurman Theater in New York. self has suffered as an actor from hopes that if the tour is a success a the repetitive and unchallenging sequel could be an American visit exposure to plays that he half-diby the entire Berliner Ensemble.

IT'S BEEN

DOONESBURY

YOU HEARD

ABOUT THE MAY-OF-LIFE FARM BILL?

Sybille Wirsing, a West Berlin-based critic for the Frankfurter Ali-and would become one of the great-

Wirsing puts Schall in a sui generis category in East Germany: "He's not just an actor. He is an in East Berlin, but one cannot say it institution. One sees beyond him

Both Schall and his wife zealously deny that they have turned the Berliner Ensemble into a Brechtian of Brecht's last home preserved as he left it does in fact exist on Chausseestrasse near Berlin's French cemetery, a few blocks from the theater.) "The model we have is not a corset," insisted the playwright's daughter, who went to high school in California during her father's exile. "It is a starting point. Nobody can watch over Brecht's soul; one can only watch over the words."
Schall, who worked with Brecht

closely as an actor, said that the playwright's "suggestions" are not roduced. playwright's "suggestions" are not frozen in time, "As a director," since the Berliner Ensemble recalled Schall, "he was very generous. He allowed himself freedoms that a professional would not have. He was always looking for dramatic solutions.

Cne post-Brechtian dramatic "solution" is the repertory of ors become stale in their roles.

Brecht skits, songs and poems that The Berliner Ensemble is a little Schall brought to the United

NICKLES ASKED

ME TO COME

TESTIFY ON ITS OUR FARM REAL

Garfein, the artistic director of the

GE I DON'T

KNOW, MOM

ARE YOU SURE

West Berlin daily Tagespiegel. "In the theater, somebody's there who puts them down all the time." Stall 20 years ago," recounted the producer, "and I thought he was

NEW YORK — Roger Vivier, who designed Queen Elizabeth's gilded, ruby-studded coronation shoes and whose footwear is on display in several museums, including the Metropolitan in New

HEBE DORSEY

York and the Victoria and Albert in London, is staging a comeback this summer. He is 72.

Best remembered today as the man who designed Christian Dior's custom-made shoes in 1953, Vivier was in New York recently on what looked like another successful venture in a career full of famous landmarks. After several years living in semi-obscurity in a 14th-century castle in the Dordogne region of France, he was back at center stage and displaying his first collection for the United States in 12 years. It will be on sale in a new Roger Vivier boutique on Madison Ave-nue in June as well as in several major U.S. department stores.

Saks Fifth Avenue and 15 years for Delman," said Vivier, whose first trip to New York goes back to 1940. "I know America well. Let me tell you, my biggest success has always been over here. Americans understood me immediately. I adore them."

Frenchman, Christian Duvernois, who last December held a one-man show of Vivier shoes at his gallery, "Façade." Called "Architecture du Frivole," it covered three decades

OF COURSE IT DOES, MIKEY. YOUR UNCLE AND I HAVEN'T

HAD A PROFITABLE CROP IN

YEARS. WE'RE FIGHTING FOR



Roger Vivier

called "the most copied shoe in the world." Designed for Yves Saint Laurent, the latter, also known as "pilgrim pump," was a classic black patent leather pump with a The response has been terrific, silver buckle. Vivier later made a but after all, I did work 10 years for special version of the same shoe special version of the same shoe with a black pompom for the ac-tress Catherine Deneuve.

Duvernois persuaded Vivier to get back into the fashion fray. It took him a little under three months to design a collection of 80 shoes that will retail at between \$150 and \$260. The Salon, as Vi-This renewed love affair is the vier's boutique will be called, will brainchild, nevertheless, of a also have a deluxe, custom-made vier's boutique will be called, will department with prices between \$800 and \$1,200.

So what's Vivier up to now? His new collection is a happy blend of function and fantasy with colorful Roman-inspired sandals on the one of Vivier's designs, including pearland-jewei sparkled pumps made
for Farah Diba when she was empress of Iran, as well as what Vivier

All mand and classic pumps on the other. The whimsical, exquisitely balanced Vivier heels are still very

SHOULD WEAR

MY CALICO

sharp, gold-edged comma, another is stuck through with a diamondstudded ball. All these shoes have extraordinary movement, a characteristic of Vivier's, who always wanted to be a sculptor.

"I studied sculpture at the Ecole des Beaux Arts," he said, "before friends of my parents, who had a small shoe factory near Paris, asked me to create some models for them. Today, I still feel like a sculptor. Shoes are my sculptures."

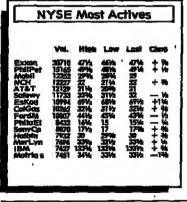
After working for a number of international shoe companies, Vivier opened a glamorous chapter of his life when he went to work for Christian Dior in 1953. For the next 10 years, Dior and Vivier enjoyed an association during a gold-en age of evening shoes with Paris as the creative center. With a fairytale touch. Vivier translated the look of 18th-century bouldoir mules to evening shoes ending up with frivolous fantasies of satin, lace and gauze, sequins, beads and pearls. Vivier, who also became an art collector and one the first in France to collect Francis Bacon, drew inspiration from books and paintings. "Velazquez," made of white grosgrain, embroidered with blue and white beads, was inspired by the Velèzquez painting, "Las Meniñas." "Duchess de Guer-mantes," embroidered red satia with ruby rhinestones, was inspired by the red shoes of the duchess in Marcel Proust's "Remembrance of

Things Past."

In 1963, Vivier opened his own store on the rue François Premier, katy-corner from Dior's. It was more like a salon. On any given day, one could meet the Duchess of Windsor, Mariene Dietrich, Mania Callas, Elizabeth Taylor, Jacque line Kennedy, Sophia Loren or Ru-

dolf Nureyev.
"Brigitte Bardot," Vivier said,
"was avant-garde. She was the first
to wear flat shoes. La Callas was one of my most important custom-ers. Elizabeth Taylor had pretty feet. Marlene Dietrich had strange feet — quite plump, really, but she was able to squeeze them into any shoe I brought out. I created a shoe for her called 'Baghdad.' 'Roma-noff' was the name of a shoe I created for Jeanne Moreau for her role as Catherine the Great."

Asked which shoe stood out most in his memory, Vivier answered, "The platform heel I designed in 1947. I showed them to Delman who sent me a telegram saying, Roger, are you crazy? I put them in a big envelope and I showed them to Schiaparelli who liked them and decided to show them with her collection."



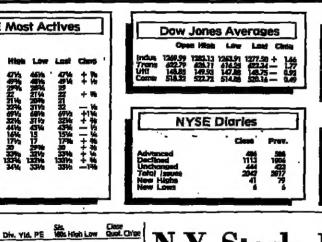
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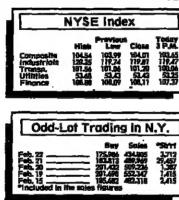
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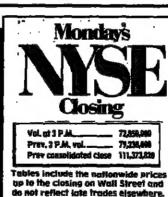
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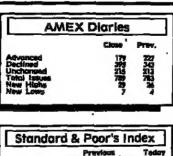
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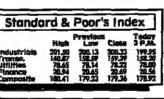
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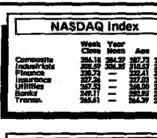


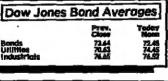




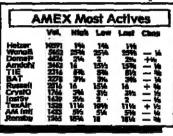


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AMEX Stock Index

N.Y. Stocks Fight Profit-Takers United Press International NEW YORK—The stock market was strug NEW YORK—The stock market was strug Mr. Hinkle said analysts at his firm look for

gling to reverse a prolonged decline late Mon-day but fighting profit-takers and new worries about interest rates.

Gold stocks lost ground and some technology ssues weakened on reports of falling orders in

the semiconductor industry.

The Dow Jones industrial average was down 2.65 to 1,273.19 about an hour before the close.

The index had been down more than 6 points before making a partial recovery.

Although prices in tables on these pages are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons this article is based on the market at 3 P.M.

Declines led advances by an 11-4 ratio among the 1,987 issues crossing the New York Stock Exchange tape.

The five-hour Big Board volume amounted to about 72.20 million shares, compared with 79.23 million in the corresponding period Fri-

day.

Prices were lower in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

"The market looks tired right now," said Jerry Hinkle of Sanford C. Bernstein Co. He said the weakness in technology issues was not broad-based and the general decline was occur-

ring on reduced volume.

Mr. Hinkle said some of the interest rate concerns came because of estimates that gross national product in the first half of 1985 would grow at a 5-percent rate. GNP measures the off a fraction at midday.

2-percent GNP growth.

He noted that declining gold prices could be taken as another sign that inflation is in check. which would be another positive for the stock

Charles Jensen of MKI Securities said the stock market has been in a range between 1,265 and 1,300 on the Dow Jones industrial average and is now "digging in for another attack on

Mr. Jensen said selling seemed to be easing last week, and he didn't think the stock market would penetrate the bottom of the range.

Part of the interest rate concerns are due to

the outlook for an expansion of economic activity. On the other hand, the improved economic tone may benefit technology issues.

"Some are looking attractive because of good earnings projections this year and next," Mr. Jensen said.

A trade group reported that orders for machine tools totaled \$211.9 million in January, up-12 percent from the like month a year earlier. The January figure declined 17 percent from

The group reported orders from the automotive and aerospace industries were strong.

On the trading floor, Mobil was near the top

of the active list and unchanged at 29 at midday.
Shell Oil was sharply higher at midday. Royal
Dutch/Shell Group agreed to raise its offer for
shares of the U.S. firm, ending a class-action
lawsuit by a dissident group. Royal Dutch was Div. YLL PE

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E) Lawrence F WASHINGTON when conventional was that education show technological change States has a new secretation who believes the denis need most is in interature, and history iterature, and history. The new secretary, Bennett does not opport on the other paraphigh technology. But hittle respect, instead of a new or mouter literar neut is an ardent propolder, more tradition achieved by reading ture, studying signific whiting essays, and leading in larguage and the science.

According to Mr. B holds advanced degree phy and law the prime education should be to culture and values of Values are thanges. Chen to all the charges. ization. Yet, it often fa
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Mexico Using Indian Languages To Preserve Culture

By Mark J. Kurlansky

TLAXIACO, Mexico - Gonzalo Garcia Jiménez, 57, a small man with the delicately constructed face of a Mixteco Indian, is an educated man. He is the head of his local school system although he only group." explained Mr. Coheto. "We lavor the development of the native language five years ago. He was one of the first.

He was not educated in the Mixteco school system he now heads in the rocky, yellow, dry mountains of Mexico's southern state of Oaxaca. Mr. Garcia was educated in the Mexican public school system. where he learned to read and write Spanish well but was forbidden to utter a word of his native Mixteco

language or wear Indian clothes. Candido Coheto, director general of indigenous education, calls it "internal colonialism" and his

agency under the Ministry of Pub-tic Education is trying to change it. The Spanish colonists stigmatized the Indians and the sugma has remained. Most modern Mexicans have some Indian ancestry and one in seven Mexicans, at least

Educated people such as Gonzalo Garcia Jiménez must be found in each village and taught to read, write and then teach in their

10 million people, are full-blooded Indian and have a native language other than Spanish. In Mexico an Indian is not barred from success. But first he must learn to dress and talk like a European.

own language.

"If he wants to have opportuni-ties," says Mr. Coheto, "he must

Mr. Coheto is a pure Zapoteco who speaks Spanish with sophistication. It was literally beaten into him. If he or his classmates spoke Zapoteco within hearing of a teacher they were beaten. He recalls being forced to take off his harachis, woven leather Indian sandals, on national holidays and put on shoes issued by the government.

"I did not know how to wear them and I walked like a chicken,"

he says. According to Mr. Coheto the public school system has not changed and he recently learned of a child who sustained a permanent neck injury from a blow administered for wearing Indian clothes to school. It was the only set of clothes

the child owned. "There is no law to protect Indian children," said Mr. Coheto. "Unfortunately this type of educa-tion creates a sense of worthlessness," he added. So the government

is now setting up schools for Indi-ans that try to foster their cultures and develop proud, educated, tra-ditional Indians.

"We cannot think why an Indian child should be obligated to learn how to be part of the dominant

The Indian is first taught about his culture, then his region, then his country. To do this the decision was made to teach the students bilingually in Spanish and their

mother tongues. But teaching in Indian languages has been an enormous undertaking. The program must deal with at least 56 Indian languages in Mexico. They are all oral traditions and the program must create the written languages before they can be

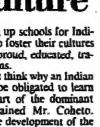
taught.
The first experiments in this were in 1936 but books and curricula were not being developed on a wide scale until 1979. There are now primary education books

The program must be groomed individually for almost every village, especially in southern regions such as Oaxaca. There a community on one side of a mountain may village the people wear brilliant red embroidered tunics and speak Tri-

The schools are to be cultural institutions, not only teaching in the village language but trying to conserve traditional crafts and skills, perpetuating native dance, music and customs. Educated peo-ple such as Gonzalo Garcia Jiménez must be found in each village

Primary school lasts six years and by the fourth year is about half in Spanish and half in Indian. As the education continues there is an undesired tendency for the Spanish

oped for the three years of secondary education. There are only 12 bilingual secondary schools in Mexico although the government hopes to have 300 by the end of the year. But books have still to be written in the many languages on such subjects as the history of each



child within his culture."

teaching reading and writing in 35 languages. Twelve more languages are being worked on.

wear white clothing and speak Mixteco and two miles away in another

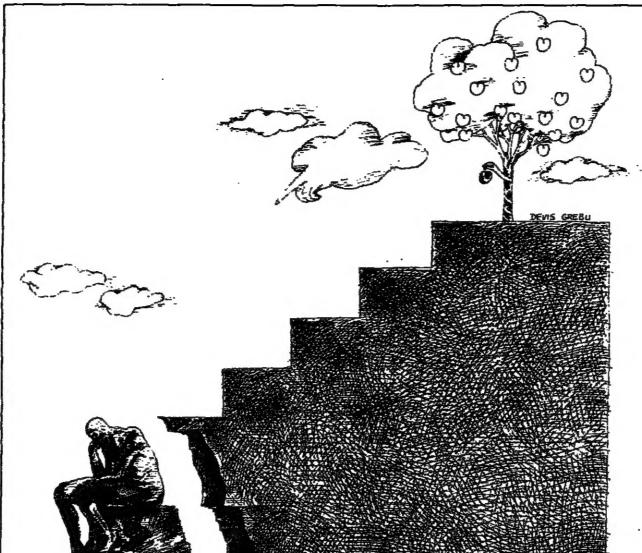
and taught to read, write and then teach in their own language.

At the moment there are slightly more than 5,000 kindergartens and bilingual program. Spanish is first introduced in kindergarten by miming familiar activities such as grinding corn while explaining it in

language to take over.

This is partly because bilingual programs have not yet been devel-

Many of the languages are ex-tremely difficult. In the Mixteco village of San Miguel del Progreso, for instance, all the students in the first year of secondary school (Continued on Next Page)



Debunking Myths About the Art of Thinking

By Edward de Bono

LONDON — The arguments fly back and forth and the meeting that has been called to plan a medical clinic in Venezuela is getting

Suddenly a 10-year-old boy comes forward from the back of the room and organizes the meeting to set objectives, list priorities, find alternatives and assess the needs of the various present because his mother could not find a baby sitter.

The boy had received the routine "thinking skills" lessons that are now compulsory in Venezuelan schools.

Five years ago the Venezuelan government invited me to Caracas to train teachers and to set up a project for direct teaching of thinking as

Over the years, 106,000 teachers have been trained and, by law, all schoolchildren spend two hours a week on "thinking skills."

Two years ago the government of Bulgaria invited me to set up a pilot project in Solia and Plovdiv. Recently reported results have shown statistically significant improvements in the standard tests for IQ and creativity — and also improvements in thinking behavior (such as independence). The government is committed to putting out one hour a week on the school curriculum for "thinking skills."

direct teaching of thinking, has written 25 books, important skills of doing that go far beyond translated into 19 languages, and made three knowing and describing, television series on thinking.

Thinking must mean "critical thinking."

Yukon to Quebec and the leading school for the gifted has been using it for several years. There are projects in California and other parts of the United States and a growing use in Britain, jects have proved beyond doubt that there is a Ireland, Australia, New Zealand and Malta and practical way to teach thinking on a large scale some use in Israel. The Chinese, who had an observer team in Venezuela, have said they plan

Last year the professional Association of Curriculum Designers in the United States voted the teaching of thinking to be the top priority in ducation. Three years ago a Gallup poll in the United States showed 60 percent of parents to be dissatisfied with the teaching of thinking in

It has taken 15 years of pioneering efforts to overcome the series of dangerous myths that have prevented the teaching of thinking in

school. Among the myths: • Intelligent people are automatically good thinkers. On the contrary, they are often poor thinkers because they get caught in the "intelligence trap," which obliges them to use their thinking to support a particular argument in-stead of constructively exploring the matter.

· Pupils develop their thinking as they use it in the various traditional subject areas. Busy pricting out one hour a week on the school pricting out one hour a week on the school pricting for "thinking skills."

In Malaysia, based on the results of another through lack of focused attention on typing skills. Skill development has to be deliberate.

The skills of information handling are sufficient. I coined the word "operacy" for those

pilot project, the government is putting thinking. This puts off many people and has often been on the curriculum of the elite science schools. In the bane of Western thinking. Critical thinking Canada the method is widely used from the is only a small part of thinking. Thinking needs

to a wide mix of pupils (from jungle kids to Canadian elite) using ordinary teachers. The design of the methodology is crucial, otherwise a mess results. Test results are now beginning to the United Nations that 99.5 percome in from all over the world (Venezuela, Canada, Anstralia, the United States and Bulgaria) for I insist that users do their own testing rather than rely on tests done at source in an ideal school with special teachers.

What of the future? Some countries will move fast once they realize that thinking — the ultimate human resource — is trainable as a skill. In the United States progress will be much slower because of two factors: The first is the many vested interests in a highly fractionated tion system; the second is the grave danger of bandwagon enthusiasm that is already sucking in very old-fashioned and poorly conceived material that will set the movement back

25 years. I worry about that. In the business world there is great interest in developing thinking skill, particularly lateral thinking, which is concerned with new concepts and perceptions. I have worked with such cor-porations as IBM, General Foods, Exxon and many others who know that proving yourself right in an argument is less important than the

If asked, I would define thinking as: the operating skill with which intelligence acts upon experience.

reality of the marketplace.

Johnny Still Can't Read Well **Enough to Work**

By Daniel B. Moskowitz WASHINGTON - On March 1, thousands of mailings are set to go out to schools, libraries, and ther educational outlets across the United States, the latest move in a drive to involve corporate America in the growing problem of illitera-

With money from such companies as General Electric Co., McGraw-Hill publishing, and the Dayton-Hudson retailing chain, the Coalition for Literacy is using the mailing to urge the local institutions to encourage local newspa-pers and broadcast stations to run, without charge, advertisements calling attention to the social costs of a significant adult population that cannot read on the level demanded by the modern world.

The advertisements were drawn up without charge by the Benton & Bowles advertising agency. The ads, in turn, try to stimulate more corporate support for the cam-paign. Reads one ad headline: "27 million Americans can't read, and guess who pays the price?" The answer: a list of some of the largest U.S. companies. The tagline: "A literate America is a good invest-

It is that pitch - the dollars and cents cost of functional illiteracy that is getting U.S. business interested in a problem that until recently was the exclusive concern of educators and isolated do-gooders who met in church basements in training sessions with beginning readers.

"The issue of functional illiteracy lies coiled at the center of our unemployment problems," said a Travelers Insurance Co. senior vice president, Robert W. Feagles. It threatens this country's ultimate ability to succeed in the world mar-

cent of its adults are literate, giving it one of the highest literacy rates in the world. The discrepancy, of course, is between the bare ability to sign one's name and read the word "STOP" on an octagonal sign and the ability to read — and compute - well enough to function in

an increasingly complex society. By any standard, there were more illiterate Americans 100 years ago," notes Jonathan Kozol in "Il-literate America," a book sched-uled for publication March 15. "It is functional illiteracy that has increased; this is the case because this term is, in itself, a 'function' of the needs imposed upon a person by the economic and the social order. The economy and the society have changed in every age. It is the rate of change, and the degree to which it may outpace the literacy level of the nation, that determines which part of that nation is unable to survive and prevail within the conWhile the drag of a permanently unemployed underclass does hold down the economy, individual business executives most often worry about those who are on their payrolis but unable to read well enough to do their jobs.

These are employees who send out insurance payment checks for ten times the correct amount because they do not understand the use of the decimal point, who rain batches of chemicals because they cannot read the names of the ingredients they are supposed to add to the mix, who let minor mishaps escalate into major accidents be-cause they cannot read a red sign that says, "In an emergency, pull

No one knows how much such undereducation is costing companies, but it has to be in the bun-dreds of millions of dollars every year. When the Center for Public Resources ran a study of the problem in 1982, it found only one company willing to estimate the annual cost of work botches and materials wasted because of employee illiteracy. That manufacturer's guess was \$250,000 — and it was only a medium-sized firm. Forty percent of the companies responding to the Center for Public Resources rated employee reading deficiencies as a se-

The primary concern of business is the way a poor reader is a poor employee. But companies are worried, too, about how deficient readers affect other aspects of business. Product liability suits frequently are centered on the adequacy of a warning label, and juries find that complex wording just doesn't give fair notice of dangers to a marginally illiterate consumer.

Those who lose money in some chancy investment scheme similarly argue in court over whether or not they had been giving effective warnings of the risks involved. Gloria A. Lanza, vice president of the American Association of Advertising Agencies, explains, "If we are out there marketing, certainly it is in our interest to have more people who can read our ads."

This newly recognized self-inter-est is leading business into a deeper involvement with education than ever before. "We have to do work that I would consider the obliga-tion of the schools," notes Edward Sutton, New York Telephone Co. assistant vice president in charge of human resources development. For a variety of companies, that work now includes:

· Getting more involved with the quality of teaching in their local public schools. Where once executives took a hands-off attitude toward the contentious debate over school standards, now they are leading fights to toughen gradua-tion requirements and leading per-

(Continued on Page 16)

William Bennett: Proponent of a Worldly View

By Lawrence Feinberg WASHINGTON - At a time when conventional wisdom holds that education should promote technological change, the United States has a new secretary of education who believes that what students need most is more writing,

literature, and history. The new secretary, William J. Bennett, does not oppose computers or the other paraphernalia of high technology. But he gives them little respect. Instead of pushing for a new computer literacy, Mr. Bennett is an ardent proponent of an older, more traditional literacy, achieved by reading great literacy, achieved by reading great literature, studying significant history, writing essays, and learning a foreign language and the methods of science.

According to Mr. Bennett, who holds advanced degrees in philosophy and law, the prime task of U.S. education should be to transmit the culture and values of Western civilization, Yet, it often fails to do so. he charges, even to the quarter of American young people who now graduate from college. "We are a part and a product of Western civilization," Mr. Bennett

wrote last fall in a report decrying the decline of the humanities programs at American colleges. The core of the American college curriculum - its heart and soul should be the civilization of the West, source of the most powerful and pervasive influences on America and all of its people. It is simply not possible for students to understand their society without studying its intellectual legacy."

Mr. Bennett said that giving students such an education ultimately will make them more employable, not less. Paradoxically, he suggests, it will make the U.S. economy more



William J. Bennett

'The core of the American college curriculum its heart and soul -- should be the civilization of

productive than the colleges do The study does note that they have now by turning out legious of thin-more difficulty landing a first job ly trained graduates in business, communications and other voca- traini

Bennett has produced his studies. skills that are indispensable to all The most notable is a recent tabu- areas of work, skills such as relation by the University of Texas, which shows its liberal arts majors to be thriving in careers of all sorts can then easily develop more specialized 'saleable skills' in on-the-

than those with more specialized The liberal arts graduates "are To support his polemics, Mr. likely to have developed certain

job training, internships or gradu-

Of course, Mr. Bennett is a partisan, but his voice is far from alone either in asssessing what sort of education students need or in criticizing colleges for not giving it to

The most comprehensive forecasts of employment changes over the next decade, issued by the U.S. Labor Department, conclude that only 7 percent of new jobs in the United States will require advanced technical training.

"It's true that a lot of people will be using computers on their jobs," said Russell W. Rumberger, an education professor at Stanford University, who has written extensively on technology and educa-tion. "But it is not true that they will need a high level of math and

"That's not to say that the U.S. doesn't need a good, well-trained technical work force; it does," Mr. Rumberger added. "But that's not a very large part of it."

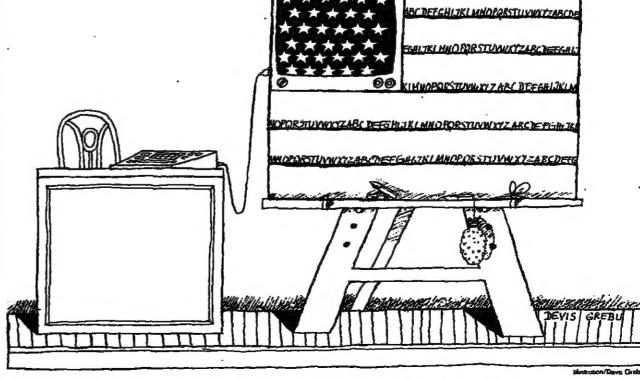
Despite some specific shortages, Mr. Rumberger said the demand for computer scientists and engineers appears well on the way to being met. The most persistent problem in the U.S. labor force, he said, is the poor level of analytical and writing skills even among many who are recent college gradu-

This, in turn, has prompted a vast expansion in education by U.S. companies. As documented by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching courses for corporate employees now cost more than \$40 billion a year and enroll nearly 8 million adults. "Beyond the basics, more and

more companies are teaching ana-

lytical skills and critical thinking,"

(Continued on Page 14)



What Computer Literacy Can Do for the West

By Edmund G. Brown Jr.

LOS ANGELES - Europe and the United States are aging and shrinking compared with the rest of the world. In the next 20 years, 700 million people will enter the international workforce. Of these, 90 percent will live outside the United States and Europe and most will seek a wage that is a mere fraction of what is expected by those living in the most advanced countries.

Edmund G. Brown Jr., former governor of California, is chairman of the National Commission on Industrial Innovation.

It is impossible to prosper under these conditions without deep changes in national behavior. At a minimum, this means a funda-mental commitment to life-long learning and radically improved education.

As citizens of advanced but vulnerable economies, we must either relentlessly in-crease the quality of our skills or see our standard of living erode. For the future, competition between nations will be increasingly based on technological skill. Oil and natural resources will still be important, but they no longer will determine a nation's economic strength. This will now be a matter of the way

and quality of their work. Japan and the "new Japans" of East Asia are demonstrating this point in ways that are becoming painfully obvious to the older industrial countries.

There is simply no way to rest on our past achievements. Today's competition renders obsolete huge chunks of what we know and forces us to innovate. For each individual several careers will be customary, and continuing education and retraining will be inescapable. To attain this extraordinary level of

education, government business, schools and (Continued on Next Page)

Learning-Disabled:

Growing Awareness

Of Effective Help

By Edward B. Fiske

that Jane might have a learning

disability appeared at the age of

four, when her nursery school

teacher observed that she found it

difficult to count, make simple

analogies and distinguish between

Jane, who lives in one of the

Connecticut suburbs of New York

City, was given a series of tests. They revealed that while she had

normal intelligence, she did indeed have a "language disability." She

was put in a special individualized

instruction program that over the ensuing decade involved intensive

tutoring and the use of "concrete"

rather than "abstract" teaching

These efforts have paid off. Jane, now 15, is the quintessential Amer-

ican teen-ager — heavily involved in school scrivities and looking for-

ward to a career as a veterinarian's

her disability was discovered, and

she has a bright future," said Myra

Burstein, a special education teach-

Jane is fortunate. Only in recent

years have educators begun to un-derstand the nature of "learning disabilities" and how to help those

who have them compensate and go

out of the closet, and people are

are and how they link up with illit-

eracy, juvenile delinquency and other social problems," said Julie

Many, if not most, people identi-

fy learning disabilities with dyslex-

ia, an impairment in the ability to

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"Learning disabilities have come

ing to understand what they

on to productive lives.

She has come a long way since

sistant or as a hair stylist.

different objects.

materials

NEW YORK - The first signs

A SPECIAL REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

side down or reversed or having

difficulty with spelling and other

reading-related tasks. Actually,

dyslexia is only one of dozens of

specific problems related to educa-

tion that over the last three decades

have come to be described as learn-

So-called "LD" children can

have trouble telling left from right,

determining where they are in a

room, writing legibly, organizing their work, following directions or

remembering the sequence of things like the days of the week.

They are often accompanied by

emotional and social problems.

Some of these problems grow out

of the frustration that learning-dis-

abled children encounter in school

and some of them are closely tied to the learning problems themselves.

Edwin W. Martin, a leading

American expert on special educa-tion, notes that difficulty interpret-

ing written or spoken signals can "carry over" into difficulty with

social signals, such as "when some-

Several studies have established

links between learning disabilities

Experts are quick to point out that learning disabilities have noth-

ing to do with overall intelligence.

Many famous people, from Leo-nardo da Vinci to Albert Einstein.

have had learning disabilities. A learning disability is a "specific"

problem that has no intrinsic rela-

tion to abilities and skills in other

Over the years learning disabil-

ities have been variously attributed

to neurological, environmental or

some of which seem to have genetic

bases. For reasons that remain ob-

scure, the number of boys diag-

nosed as learning-disabled out-

and juvenile delinquency.

one wants to end a conversation."

ing disabilities.

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(Continued From Previous Page) José Melesio Chacon, "is to keep agreed that they found it easier to their Mixteco." express themselves, including their The teachers in these schools are

Gilligan, a spokesman for the emotional factors. But there is now Foundation for Children with Learning Disabilities in New York constitute neurological problems,

read that leads to seeing letters up-numbers girls by a ratio of five to

Mexico Uses Languages

emotions, in Spanish than in their facing enormous socioeconomic first language.

"The trick," said their teacher, mixed-blood Mexicans, often rethey see as non-Mexican education. Heliodoro González, an Indian leader in San Jicayan, Oaxaca, was killed four years ago, allegedly by mestizos, to stop him from bringing

skills.

The bilingual schools are popular with the Indians but absenteeism is high. Only 21 percent of the children who go to kindergarten finish secondary school. Many leave by the third year of primary

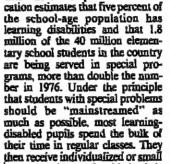
Bad harvests, such as those of the past three years in Oaxaca, force families into a migratory life. Large parts of the southern population have drifted north to work harvests. Many will come back, but if a child has lost one or two years of the bilingual program in his native village he will never catch up.

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disabilities are beginning to be-come a focus of considerable atten-

tion. The U.S. Department of Edu-

DEVIS GREBU

Growing public awareness of the nature of learning disabilities, espe-cially the idea that learning-dis-pared to work with them. abled students are neither stupid en numerous forms. Toy manufac-

the main parental support group in the United States, now has 60,000 members and 800 local chapters. The relatively new Foundation for Children With Learning Disabilities now spends more than \$1 million a year supporting research and teaching programs. Thus far virtually all such orga-nized activities are confined to the

United States. There is, however, a British Dyslexia Society, which runs a school and has a summer camp program. The Association for Children and Adults with Learning Disabilities has a list of physicians group tutoring on the side in their and other individuals in European countries and elsewhere who are knowledgeable about learning-dis-

One relatively new development nor emotionally disturbed, has tak- is the proliferation of college programs for learning-disabled stumestizos, to stop him from bringing in a bilingual school.

The villages are remote and isolated and most of the parents are beginning to market dents. One expert estimated that 95 percent of colleges and universities cial play needs of learning-disabled offer some sort of formal assistance children. Many such students now to learning-disabled high school

one. Whatever their cause, learning Association for Children and 150 students, all of whom have disabilities are beginning to be- Adults With Learning Disabilities, been diagnosed as "being dyslexic been diagnosed as "being dyslexic or as having a specific learning dis-While the growing public awareness of learning disabilities has

brought new hope to thousands of students, the surge of students thus classified has strained the resources of many school systems. As a result, state and local education officials have begun looking for ways to limit enrollments or make more efficient use of their teachers.

Some schools have developed "student-support" teams in which students with educational probiems are evaluated during their early school years and given extra help. "If we can give students the skills, we believe it will help many stay in the classroom rather than be sent to special education," said Lon Barber, director of special educa-tion for the state of California.

The principal clearinghouse in the United States for information on the subject is the Association for Children and Adults With Learning Disattend summer camps oriented around their educational and social programs or centers to help needs.

around their educational and social programs or centers to help such students, and a new institu
burgh, Pennsylvania 15234. The bright Dyslexia Association can be Several major organizations are tion, Landmark College in Putney, also prospering. The 22-year-old Vermont, will open this fall to serve Oxfordshire RG9 51N, England.

What Computer Literacy Can Do

necessary to keep up with the market has meant the growing use of computers. The schools are now following close behind. Already some colleges in the United States are requiring a computer for each studeni. It is estimated that 500,000 computers are already in use in American high schools and elementary schools. Although there is an abysmal lack of educational software, the number of computers in

schools expands rapidly. The computer is the Proteus of machines, as it takes on a thousand forms and serves a thousand functions. But its truly revolutionary character can be seen in its interactive potential. With advanced computers, learning can be individualized and self-paced. Teachers can become more productive and the entire learning environment en-

In industry, processing the information and designing the changes concepts in physics and advanced concepts in physics and advanced mathematics can be taught in the early grades with the use of computers. He cites as an example the teaching of the laws of motion in physics, which he says are accessi-ble at an early age when a computer is used to assist in the instruction.

> cessing significantly improves the capacity for written expression. How? Simply by making it easier to revise and rewrite. In terms of drill and practice, self-paced computerassisted instruction enables the student to advance rapidly — without being limited by the conflicting needs of the entire class. One handy example of how classroom practices can change is the replacement of the slide rule by the pocket Today, formal education primar-

ily consists in memorizing data riched.

It is striking how much current teaching is a product of pencil and paper technology. With the computer's capacity for simulation and the construction of the

(Continued From Previous Page)
even individuals will turn to technology for the answer.
In industry, processing the information-rich paper, the inventor of the computation of the compu world they now confront. Once we learn to use this new brain outside the brain, education will never be

Industry, faced with the pres-sures of a rapidly shifting market, is already designing new methods to retrain its workers. In the United States, a technological university has been established to teach engi-On an everyday level, word-proneering courses by satellite. Soon the advances in telecommunications and computational power will dramatically expand the opportunities for national and international efforts in education and training.

Without romanticizing the machine, it is clear that computers uniquely change the potential for equipping today's citizens for the unprecedented tasks of the future. Particularly in Europe and the United States, innovation will be the basis of continued prosperity. New competitors are emerging to challenge the old economic arrangements. How successfully we respond will depend on how much we invest in people and how wisely we employ the learning tools of the

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YEW YORK mid jetus a group bord specialists in ican regan offen years of education three-text-olds from backgrounds who age IQs of 60 to 90 Over the years n the High Scope E search Foundation couch with these chi ing their educations al progress and ke how often hey be with the police of s Last year the for the latest in a sea appropriately entithat could amone the most in ments in the history The researchers children who had

what was known as School Project gr high school and wer further education : the rate of children group of nonpart also found that "graduates," who as detentions or teen-a The High Scope ! cented widespread tion and helped fue terest in the United educators, parents : in the instruction of vears old. Five states have re

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Presc By Westerly A STOCKHOLM

which has been in the

European countries

forms in higher educaa new look at the ployed in its presch The covernment, a several community has set up a group. School Committee, best to develop pre tion so that reading a

example, could be ready at the prescho extends up to the a children begin their ಇಕ್ಕೆ ಒಟ್ಟರನ್ನು The committee, Göran Persson, mun or for Kaurineholm the fundings of its :

1985, "We are trying some of the methods in fermal schooling school years," Mr. P. There have been bates about too mu the preschools, which known as a daghem a responds to a day-or children through the Persson delends the tivities of the daghern the transition from

thick that the learning gained in the presch used advantageously school years. The ob preschool is not mere! day-cure center but to uren a more firm per ture." Activities at the da are already being st direction. Everyday children's games and

formai education, "Pi

of learning." he said.

well as contact with the surroundings are used and development. The centers are org basis inat activities sh planned and based le children's life situation terests, previous exp special needs. The s center continuously

Creative activity is part of the work of inging and music, r dramatic creativity are

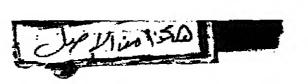


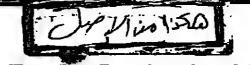


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'Changed Lives' Study Alters Views on Preschool Education

NEW YORK — During the mew laws requiring districts to offer mid-1960s a group of early-child-preschool instruction.

New York state increased the cry state have enacted educational cry state have enacted education cry state have enacted educational cry state ha igan, began offering one to two years of education to a group of three-year-olds from impoverished backgrounds who had below-average IQs of 60 to 90.

Over the years researchers from the High/Scope Educational Research Foundation have kept in touch with these children, monitoring their educational and vocational progress and keeping track of how often they became involved with the police or social agencies.

Last year the foundation issued the latest in a series of reports, appropriately entitled "Changed Lives." that could turn out to be among the most influential documents in the history of U.S. educa-

The researchers found that the children who had participated in what was known as the Perry Pre-School Project graduated from high school and went on to jobs or further education at nearly twice the rate of children in a control group of nonparticipants, They also found that the preschool "graduates," who are now 20 years old, had fewer arrests, academic detentions or teen-age pregnancies.

The High/Scope research has received widespread national attention and helped fuel a growing interest in the United States among educators, parents and politicians in the instruction of children 3 to 5 years old.

Five states have recently enacted legislation making kindergarten at-tendance compulsory rather than optional, and at least a dozen others are considering doing so. States

smount of money it gives to local reform measures ranging from school districts for preschool prostiffer high school curriculum regrams from \$9 million to \$14 million this year. Gordon M. Ambach, increase the standards and pay New York's commissioner of edu-scales of teachers. cation, has been pressing the state With reform plans for school-age With more women entering the

legislature to lower the start of formal school from the age of six, the educators have begun to argue that the started formal school from the age of six, the educators have begun to argue that the school programs is growing. Actuarrent practice, to four, but it is time to focus attention on Numerous other states are taking younger children.

Five U.S. states have recently enacted legislation making kindergarten attendance compulsory rather than optional, and at least a dozen others are considering doing so.

similar steps. In Connecticut, for example, a 30-member committee been on high schools," said Mi-appointed by the commissioner of chael Kirst, a professor of educaeducation recently recommended that early childhood programs be-come mandatory for handicapped realization that you really have to children and others judged to be start much earlier." "at risk" with respect to future

learning problems. "Research indicates that high quality early childhood interven-tion programs are an effective means of altering the lives of economically disadvantaged children," the committee declared. "Such programs diminish the risks of retardation and improve partici-

States reflects several forces, beginning with the general concern
about educational quality that has
sor of psychology who directed the
finds that participation in pre-

"Most of the focus thus far has been on high schools," said Mition at Stanford University in Cali-

Such arguments are bolstered by international studies showing that the academic performance of U.S. schoolchildren lags behind that of pupils in other countries. Last year a University of Michigan study, based on testing and observation of 1,440 first and fifth graders in Ja-pan, Taiwan and the United States, reported that American pupils not The growing interest in early childhood education in the United States reflects several forms.

like Mississippi that did not require become a major political issue over project, suggested that one factor school education is positively corlocal school districts to provide the last two years. Following a sekindergarten programs have passed ries of reports criticizing the quality family does not take the responsi-3-year-olds, for example, two out

Education Statistics, the percentage of 3- and 4-year-olds in formal preschool programs nearly doubled between 1970 and 1982, from 21 to 36 percent, Enrollment of 5-yearolds in such programs went from 69 to 83 percent during the same peri-

Twenty years ago, largely be-cause of widely publicized pro-grams such as Head Start, which has had demonstrable success in providing educational and social enrichment for disadvantaged youngsters, early childhood educa-tion was closely identified in the public mind with social welfare. Now that families with middle and upper-middle incomes are rushing their children into such programs,

work (compared to 27 percent in 1965) and where the steeply pro-

gressive income tax rates force

The Swedish Supreme Adminis

trative Court ruled last October that a municipality (the legislative

unit charged with day-care admin-istration) has no obligation to pro-

vide child-care services and that a

day-care place for a child already

"It is clearly a municipal service

without obligation to be given to

everyone," said Gustaf Petren, of

the Supreme Administrative Court,

provided for could be taken away.

them out of the borne.

grams, while for families with under \$10,000 in income the number is only one in five.

A SPECIAL REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

The fact that many children from families who can afford it already have their preschool children in formal programs has raised new questions of social justice. "It's a question of equity," said David A. Hamburg, president of

the Carnegie Corporation of New York, which has been a longtime supporter of such programs. "Mid-dle-class parents are already giving their children these benefits. It is in the interests of society to find some way of making them universal."

In the early 1970s Congress en-acted legislation that would com-mit the country to a universial daycare system, but it was vetoed by President Richard M. Nixon, who said that it would undermine family structures. The chances of some new federal initiative in this area under the Reagan administration

are regarded as slim.
Nevertheless, pressure is mounting at the state level for new programs to serve preschool students. One positive sign came at a recent conference convened by the Spring Hill Center, a foundation and conference center near Minneapolis, that brought together representa-tives of public schools systems and the day-care movemen

Ten years ago the two constitu-encies were lighting each other over who would control any federal preschool program. Would it be riewed as a downward extension of schooling, and thus under the con-trol of public schools, or as an out-ward extension of the family? In

the end, of course, both sides lost.
The Spring Hill conference produced something of a rapprochement between the two sides and a recognition that there is plenty of room for both of them. James Kel-

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ly, head of the center, announced that he plans to set up a "network" of leaders from the fields of day care, health, education and social welfare to push for more early edu-

cation programs.

Few proponents of early child-hood education believe that the social-justice arguments that seemed persuasive a decade ago will be effective at a time when the major domestic political issue is how to balance the federal budget. Some believe, however, that one of the findings of the Ypsilanti study may give them some ammunition.

Using school, police and welfare records, the researchers found that while the program cost \$4,818 per child, the citizens of Ypsilanti saved an additional \$3,100 for every child in the program because the students they served required less remedial teaching and other social services when they were old-

David P. Weikart, the president of High/Scope, said that preschool education is no miracle cure for the ills that plague children of poverty. But what the Ypsilanti data does offer, he said, is "proof that an early educational experience will alter the life of the child."

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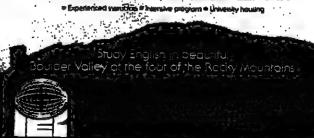
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By Westerly A. Donohue

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... to select many

The government, at the urging of several community organizations, has set up a group, the Preschool School Committee, to study how best to develop preschool educa-tion so that reading and writing, for example, could be introduced already at the preschool level, which extends up to the age of 7, when children begin their formal school education.

The committee, headed by Goran Persson, municipal counsel-or for Katrineholm, will publish the findings of its study in May 1985. "We are trying to reform the school education so that we can use some of the methods that are used in formal schooling in the preschool years," Mr. Persson said.

There have been ongoing debates about too much playing in the preschools, which in Sweden is known as a daghem and which cor-responds to a day-care center for children through the age of 7. Mr. Persson defends the "informal" activities of the daghem as facilitating the transition from preschool to formal education. "Playing is a sort of learning," he said, "and, thus, we think that the learning experiences gained in the preschool could be used advantageously in the later school years. The objective of the preschool is not merely to serve as a day-care center but to give the children a more firm pedagogic struc-

Activities at the day-care center are already being steered in this direction. Everyday situations, children's games and adult work as well as contact with the immediate but today it is increasingly comsurroundings are used for learning mon for groups to be based on age and development.

The centers are organized on the basis that activities should be welling so-called normal working planned and based largely on the hours, 6:30-6:45 A.M. to 6-6:30 children's life situations, their in- P.M. In a few municipalities a terests, previous experience and special needs. The staff of each center continuously updates its

program. Image group activities and works creative activity is an important teams are essential characteristics. part of the work of the centers, of Swedish preschool working region and population density,

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well as pictorial and plastic art us-ing different methods. have strictly divided work tasks but It is a highly frustrating situation should work side by side and make for families in a country where

Paints, clay, wood and other maplay together and that can be used in varied and imaginative ways are ters in part of the basic equipment. Un-structured play is part of the daily program. Although picture recognition and random drawing are common among the children's acafter they begin regular primary school, at the age of 7.

area concerns daily chores related

gardening, repairs and errands. The children can work together in

school should operate in relatively

small units in residential areas,

making it easier for parents to work

together with the center. Children in day-care centers are

usually divided into separate age

categories or according to the prin-

ciple of the sibling groups and in-

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fant groups.

se and take joint responsibil-

decisions together on different ac- more than 80 percent of the women

Staff members of day-care centers mainly include preschool teachers and children's nurses. Preschool teachers undergo a two-year training course after high school. Children's-nurse training takes place within the high school's twotivities, reading and writing are not year nursing course, but it is also taught in any formal manner until available in special courses lasting one term or one school year.

Interaction between adults and say, are not meant to be regarded as children is given priority in day-care activity. Another important caring for children.

garded as a day nursery program

school aged children.

homes for day-care.

Part-time groups are mainly in-

tended for somewhat older pre-

up to four children into their own

That day-care in Sweden is free

is a myth, but it is low-cost. The average a family pays for a place annually is 5,000 kronor (\$543.50).

care for all is among them."

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Preschool programs, officials

When a child is in a program for

to cooking, dishwashing, cleaning, at least four hours a day it is re-

commenting on the decision. "A day-care place is not something you receive for life," he said. The political parties opposing the ruling Social Democratic gov-Even political opponents agree that families should have the right to

criment is gaining considerable ground on day-care issues. "Freedom of choice" is a motto echoed by the Center (farmers') and Moderate (conservative) pardivergent ideas about day-care. worsening of their economic situation.

ties, although the two have strongly One common point, however, is that families should have the right to decide how to arrange day-care (Continued on Next Page)

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The overwhelming portion of the system is funded through taxation. Can the Swedish treasury afford the high cost of maintaining day-care centers. Deputy Prime Ministers Ingvar Carlsson believes it can The government has always said that there is room for a number of TAKING THE reforms," he said, however, "Child

SATGRE But up to now the privilege of "child care for all" has not been funded, nor is it likely to be by GMAT? With the waiting time from one to three years, depending on the WE CAN HELP!

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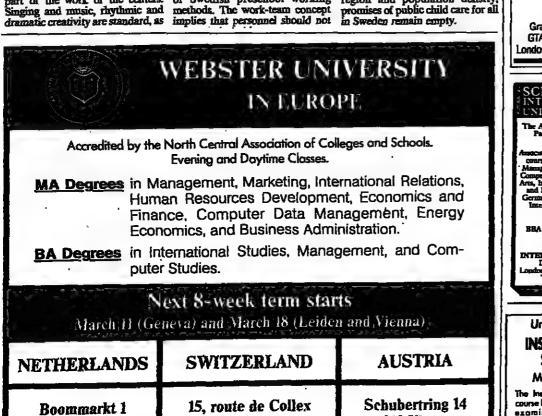
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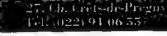


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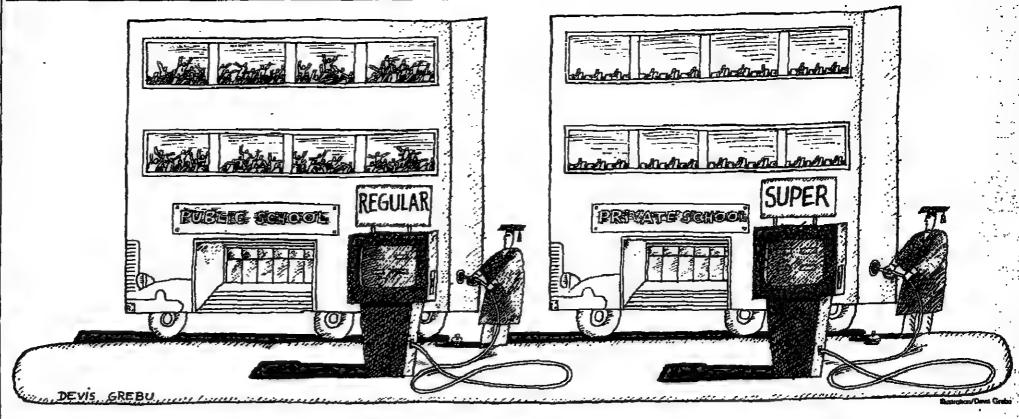
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In Europe, the Debate Widens on Public vs. Private Education

By Michael Metcalfe

PARIS — The argument about private versus public education has flared into a full-scale and often fiery row all across Europe.

against state, parent against teacher, and pupil against pupil.

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Greece, the call for change in methods and forms of schooling has state schools were the demonstragrown shriller, often pitting church tions last year by millions of parents in France and Spain. In Paris last June, more than a million people marched to protest

system. The plans have since been shelved. In Madrid last autumn,

another million demonstrated their concern over much the same issue. At stake has been the quality of education. Over the last 20 years

tended to more youth than ever Now the emphasis has shifted

improving the quality of schooling. This fundamental change has largely been spurred by often vocifand other pressure groups. A recent report on compulsory



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tention to the "tremendous eco- much of the Western world ... but nomic efforts during the past 20 it is blowing with more force in years to invest in the material pro- France than in neighboring comthe Socialist government's plans to from bringing about greater equali-merge private schools with the state ty of educational opportunity to sweeping structural, organizational vision of schools and to carry out tries." and curricular reforms. The OECD report noted that the found wanting in the primary and efforts had brought considerable lower secondary school areas, and

success, but that success had been the challenge to them is growing in measured largely in material terms, intensity "The next phase will call for em-phasis on less tangible improvements which will necessarily prove more difficult to achieve than the According to OECD compilations, fulfillment of quantitative targets," in nine of 14 European countries the report said. Economic recession and wide- private schools is growing at the

spread unemployment in Europe expense of primary and secondary have stimulated efforts to find new compulsory education. solutions to the old problem of preparing youth for adult life. state schools vary from country to Cutbacks in public spending by

most European governments, de-mographic changes, including de-clining populations as in West Ger-do comprehensive schools for smmany and Denmark, the reduced dents of all abilities exist but so number of teachers and curricula, does the teaching of most subjects proaches to teachers and curricula, to students with mixed ability. have all left their marks on the There is only restricted scope for educational landscape of many Eu- alternatives in the curriculum. ropean countries.

In Norway, for example, there
There is a movement toward has been controversy about the de-

reinforcing the school as a teaching cision to implement fully-mixed institution rather than a socializing teaching in mathematics and forinstitution; this is partly to do with eigh languages. In other European dissatisfaction about more permissive pedagogy." George Papadopoulos, deputy director for education at the OECD, said recently.

countries, these key academic subjects still carry the vestiges of ability grouping based on self-selection.

Furthermore, as the OECD add-Nowhere has this dissatisfaction ed, "what generates controversy in been expressed more acrimonious- Scandinavia is not whether there

ly than in France. There, the con-should be a unified examination troversy began over the reforms of system at the end of compulsory Renè Haby, education minister un-der President Valery Giscard d'Es-sessment by means of marking taing. These reforms, enacted in should be totally abolished." 1975 in a spirit of egalitarianism, chiefly had to do with the abolition much debate in Denmark. There of different types of education for private, or alternative, schools have different pupils. As the OECD not-become increasingly popular beed in its report: "The differentiated system focused attention on the criteria used for selection." Abolishing selection raised the question of his schooling and set up or partici-what the curriculum objectives pate in private schools. common to all pupils should be, the report added.

In Britain, by contrast, a central issue has become how to define a

report added.

The reform proposals caused common core of curriculum rebroad protest, not the least among quirements for all pupils and to teachers. The debate also extended what extent the examination sysinto the realm of parental choice tem at the end of lower secondary and assumed political proportions education should be simplified. as parliamentary opposition groups of the right and center took up the cause.

a swing away from socialization and a unified state school system toward efforts to improve educa-tional standards, the so-called "re-turn to basics." As one French Education Ministry official noted:
"If we hadn't done it, the parents

dorsed by the French cabinet, Edu-cation Minister Jean-Pierre Chevenement has been given a mandate to reform the primary school curriculum. It restores the emphasis on the acquisition of knowledge through basic facts, lit-eracy and arithmetic. The shift in education policy will later be applied to France's com-

prehensive schools and eventually the lycees, but it has already stirred controversy in the French Left.
Former Education Minister Alain Savary, target of criticism for his moves to push through a unified

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coined. But when a educator and an artis the Jelly Arredo con furniture for nurse 1974 they were t ground Until then, the pa stions had aiready into the world's design not felt there was fi pion to be found in preschoe! children.

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MILLY - Like

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enough now that

By Kate Siz

But if the ground it was not unwelcor Arredo and its for Guenzi, Alessandra Elio Giorgetti, In award-wraming firm more than 300 scho perthern links, calen from 6 menths old n company is now defirst orders from the

"The design of buil rishings for infants" schools in Italy can n he advanced by an due to the sort of coll. has group up betwee teachers and local aufortunately the pictu con the further up to go, and by the time university, it's disasts What probably s

president education i crowdize and poo found at many of the er learning is the f. school education is n The idea that childn hie, for better or wer infancy and that pres neas should be more grounds for working emphatically express fusi half of the cent Montessori, whose equestion has gone national boundaries.

But it was only in Italian government (acting legislation that

Japan By Jack Bo

TOKYO — Japan acknowledged to be la the West when it com cation of physically handicapped children

A survey conducted nese government dur national year of disabl 1981 found that the pressed the highest rat action concerning ed cilities for handicaps among five nations & United States, France many and Sweden.

The reason for this partly financial. Being poor country compared until the 1960s, Japa afford the high spend in establishing special the handicapped.

tradition of believing centered private well with a low ratio of pr spending, and it was e the family would have responsibility for takir disadvantaged, inc handicapped.

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"The question of ability group ing is also controversial in Britain la addition, Japan h but the debate centers on merits of streaming practices more extreme even than those which were aban-The net result in France has been doned already in the early 'experi-mental' stage of the Scandinavian comprehensive schools," added the Because the reasons for the dissatisfaction with public education in Western Europe are so varied would have forced the issue anyand the discontent so intense, the Under the proposals recently en-DALCROSCHOOL OF M debate over public versus private schools will remain embroiled in controversy for years to come.

In other European countries as well, the public schools are often

In Spain, for example, more than

36 percent of schools are private

and the number is on the increase.

enrollment at noncompulsory or

The reasons for the challenge to

The OECD report notes that in

This issue has been the subject of

cause the state provides subsidies and grants to parents, pupils and

teachers wishing to opt out of pub-

Reform Plan Studied in Sweden (Continued From Previous Page)

ply a worsening of their economic situation. Otherwise, "current pub-lic debate in Sweden is increasingly based on the assumption that day nurseries have come to stay. Discussions are no longer so much concerned with the issue of whether day nurseries are 'good or bad,' but...on the question of what constitutes a good day nursery," asserts a paper, "Childcare Programs in Sweden," published by the Swedish Institute. Projected day-care demand by 1987 is 391,200 places, while supply is forecast by latest estimates to reach only 99,300, according to the рарет.

and that the choice would not im-

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A SPECIAL REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

Designers' Work **Transforms School** Furnishing in Italy

By Kate Singleton

MILAN — Like most good slo-gans, "the right material in the right place" sounds obvious enough now that it has been coined. But when a designer, an educator and an artisan established the Jolly Arredo company to make furniture for nursery schools in 1974 they were treading new

ground.
Until then, the purveyors of the Italian Look, whose elegant creations had already turned Milan into the world's design capital had not felt there was much gratifica-tion to be found in designing for preschool children.

But if the ground was untrodden it was not unwelcoming for Jolly Arredo and its founders, Carlo Guenzi, Alessandra Giorgetti and Elio Giorgetti. In 10 years, the award-winning firm has furnished more than 300 schools, mostly in northern Italy, catering to children from 6 months old to 6 years. The company is now dealing with its first orders from the Middle East.

"The design of buildings and furnishings for infants' and primary schools in Italy can now be said to be advanced by any standards," Mr. Guenzi said. "This is largely due to the sort of collaboration that has grown up between designers. teachers and local authorities. Unfortunately the picture grows less rosy the further up the ladder you go, and by the time you reach the university, it's disastrous."

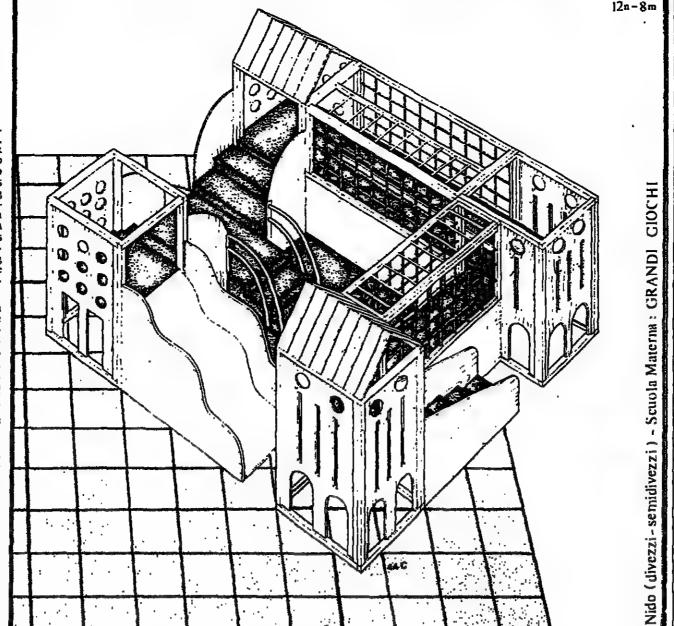
What probably saved Italian preschool education from the overcrowding and poor equipment found at many of the seats of higher learning is the fact that preschool education is relatively new. The idea that children are educable, for better or worse, from their infancy and that preschool institutions should be more than parking grounds for working mothers was emphatically expressed during the first half of the century by Maria Montessori, whose influence on education has gone well beyond national boundaries.

a guideline for regional authorities. Lombardy, the Emilia region, the Veneto and Tuscany, soon took the lead. The teacher-child ratio was fixed, with an ideal of six to one, and new staff qualifications were introduced. The governing body of each school had to comprise at least a teacher, a parent, a municipal representative and a union representative. Standards and materials were defined for windows, walls, flooring, and working surfaces, General guidelines were established for buildings and furni-

The Lombardy region went a step further, and others have since followed. In 1978, it invited building contractors to team with architects and provide plans for costdefined, prefabricated school buildings. The aim was to have a repertory of ready solutions from which local authorities could choose and achieve the sort of school that best suited them in the shortest time. A considerable number of these schools have been built, often in collaboration with firms like Jolly Arredo for all as-pects of furnishing.

Jolly Arredo, which won the Compasso d'Oro industrial design award in 1979, started with almost no financial backing and relied on a limited output of experimental objects. They were mostly made of components already available on the market. Other furniture firms made substantial investments in one type of production and promoted products more on the basis of smart images than on practical qualities and versatility. Not surprisingly, such companies found they could not get their foot in the classroom door. Infants' school furniture is selected by people who spend their whole day with toddlers and are not preoccupied with im-

Jolly Arredo gets the component parts of its line from firms in the changes in products. triangular area between Milan, Como and Varese. The many But it was only in 1971 that the the area can cope with difficult orders are made.



These companies are the basis of Jolly Arredo's flexibility. They can meet new needs when feedback from the schools calls for small

small-to-medium size companies in bly is simple and takes place when

forward: iron, rubber, canvas or plastic laminate, but mainly wood varnished to look as natural as possible. Wood suitably treated is hygienic, has a pleasant temperature on expensive storage space: assem- eye and is sturdy, yet not too heavy.

Jolly Arredo's wooden chairs have rounded corners. They can be

moved around by small children. Stackable chairs with a metal structure for a slightly older age group have plywood seats, special plastic backs and round plastic feet that It is a system that also cuts down to the touch, is stimulating to the deaden the noise when the chairs are dragged across the floor.

three charges at the same time Alongside the rectangular tables there are trapezoidal ones that fit Then there are big boxes that fit together to make tunnels or houses, beds that can be stored in container There are wooden feeding tables with laminate tops and three inover, thick sturdy waterproof mats, Italian government took over, enmanufacturing tasks and make inmanufacturing tasks and make inmovative suggestions of their own. zi's designs are basic and straightwhen turned upside down and attached so that a teacher can feed

ittle theaters.

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Japanese Grapple With Ways to Teach the Handicapped

By Jack Burton

TOKYO - Japan is generally acknowledged to be lagging behind the West when it comes to the coucation of physically or mentally handicapped children.

A survey conducted by the Japa-nese government during the inter-national year of disabled persons in 1981 found that the Japanese expressed the highest rate of dissatisfaction concerning educational facilities for handicapped children among five nations surveyed, the United States, France, West Germany and Sweden.

The reason for this negligence is partly financial. Being a relatively poor country compared to the West until the 1960s, Japan could not afford the high spending involved in establishing special schools for the handicapped.

In addition, Japan has had a long tradition of believing in a family-centered private welfare system with a low ratio of public welfare spending, and it was expected that the family would have the prime responsibility for taking care of the disadvantaged, including the handicapped

1.5

faced discrimination in a society that places great stress on homogeneity. For many years, handi-capped persons in Japan were isolated and regarded as worthless an editorial during the internation-

al year of disabled persons.

The main government policy
was to isolate them in an apparent effort to protect them from unfriendly or curious eyes," he said. "We cannot crase a long unsympathetic historical background at a single stroke," it added.

In recent years, the Japanese government has sought to redress that imbalance. In 1955, for example, there were only five schools for the handicapped with 358 students (excluding 176 schools for the blind and deaf, which have a longer his-

educational institutions for the until the day of high economic handicapped is roughly three times growth," said Mainichl Shimbum in that spent in state universities, and an editorial during the internation-the student-teacher ratio in schools for the handicapped is an impres-

handicapped children. growth of special schools. Per-capita expenditure in public

education for the handicapped is hotly debated, it is considered beneficial in at least some cases. And segregating the handicapped into special schools is of particular con-

Japan has had a long tradition of believing in a family-centered private welfare system.

sive three-to-one, according to the Ministry of Education. Despite these improvements, the role in determining one's future

and deaf, which have a longer his-tory in Japan due to the influence tion of the handicapped is still subof American missionaries in the ject to criticism by some teachers 19th century).

cern in Japan where one's educational background plays a greater

than in the West.
Parents of handicapped children, especially those with minor disabilities, fear that enrolling

rowth of special schools,
Although the issue of integrated case, it took a 13-year-old boy stricken with polio six years to be finally accepted into a regular

> to establish a set number of schools for the disabled, school boards have a vested interest in filling their

Despite a decision in 1975 by the Tokyo Education Board to remodel its schools to accommodate handicapped students, only a handful have installed the necessary facilities such as wheelchair ramps and special toilets.

But the handicapped have also est advance during the last decade, capped in regular elementary and education boards and there have was fueled by a decision in 1979 to junior high schools has declined been a number of cases in recent ternational year of disabled permanent places great stress on homogeness of parents challenging the sone pollabout what type of facilities. ty handicapped children should attend, 88 percent of Japanese replied that they should be placed with some exceptions, in special

The trend of channeling the handicapped into special schools is 52 percent of the Swedes queslikely to continue. Because of the tioned who believed that all handi-This contrasted with the reply of 1979 law requiring each prefecture capped children should study in a regular school with other children.

There have also been cases of local residents opposing the build-ing of schools for the handicapped quota of students. Moreover, reguing of schools for the handicapped lar schools are ill-equipped to hanin their neighborhoods, which conducted handicapped tributes to the feeling that the tributes to the feeling that the handicapped should remain an unseen minority.

The prospect that most handi-capped students will have some form of higher education remains bleak as well. While 61.8 percent of handicapped students graduating from junior high schools went on to 19th century).

By 1983, there were 713 schools for the handicapped with 76,771 in the newly built special schools students up through the age of 15 (excluding another 17,500 in schools for the blind and deaf).

This growth, which made its great-

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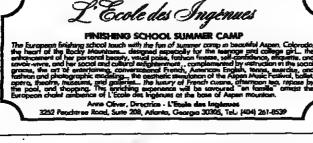
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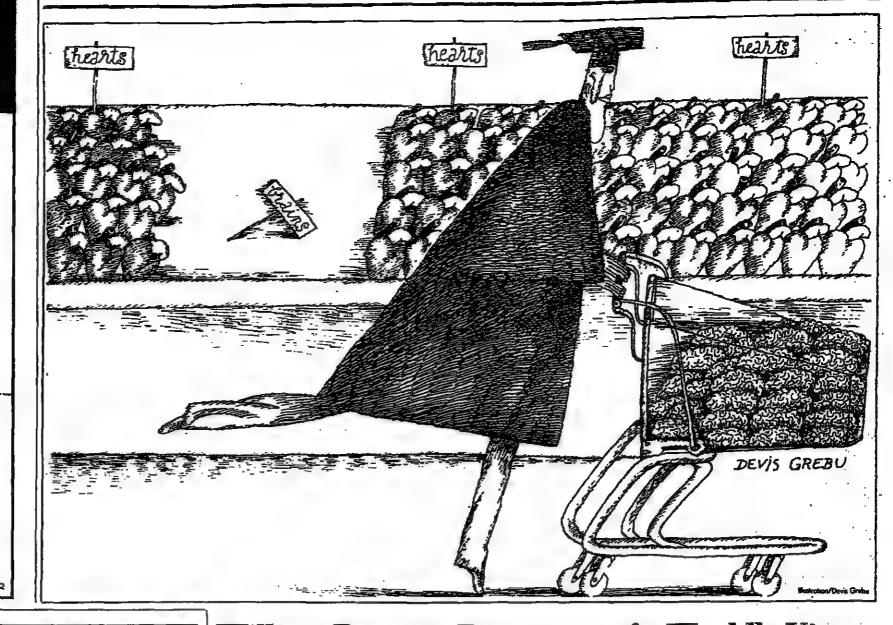
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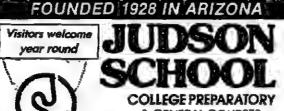


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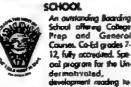
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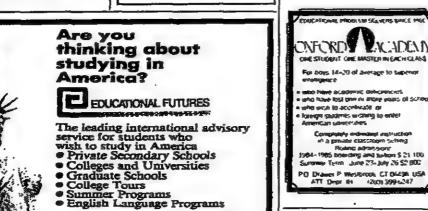
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William Bennett: Proponent of a Worldly View

(Continued From Page 9) said Nell P. Eurich, author of the

Carnegie report.
"The companies are doing a good job," she added, "but they shouldn't have to be doing so Mr. Bennett's criticism of the

colleges has been echoed by important groups in higher education it-

A report by the Association of American Colleges charged that curriculums have been plunged into "disarray" as most colleges have "abandoned" a coherent structure of education and replaced it with "a supermarket where students are shoppers and professors are merchants of learning."

Most professors, it said, have become more interested in their spe-cialties than in their students. Administrators have become more concerned with boosting enroll-ments, it said, than with insuring

The problems stem from the late 1960s, the report said, when many colleges dropped traditional re-quirements in the face of student protests and demands for "relevance." But the disintegration has continued for more than a decade. it said. Students have become more vocational and materialistic than ever, and they are often not required to learn very truth to obtain

"devalued" degree. According to U.S. government

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ber of U.S. college students gradu-ating with bachelor's degrees in En-liams College, a liberal arts school more diffuse. The United States glish dropped by 57 percent; in in Massachusetts, Later he received history, by 62 percent; and in modern languages, by 50 percent. At the University of Texas, with a dissersame time the total number of tation on the idea of the social bachelor's degrees awarded rose by contract, and then a law degree 11 percent and those in business from Harvard.

perverse twist, the new college literary scholars, philosophers and graduates often find themselves other humanists. In 1981 he bepoorly prepared for the work they came head of the National Endow-

In the late 1970s, he served as The report of the Association of executive director of a study center American Colleges noted that in a in North Carolina for historians,

In the first weeks on his new job, Bennett has helped to shift the debate about U.S. education onto the

shortcomings of its colleges rather than those of the high schools, which were emphasized by his predecessor, Terrel H. Bell.

"The jobs are changing rapidly," Mr. Rumberger remarked. "So

what are needed are people with the basic skills - the communications skills, the analytical skills so they can adapt. You can be trained to the specifics once you have the basic skills but without the basics you are lost.

"It's a traditional view of education that is consistent with a modern technical age," Mr. Rumberger said. "The old kind of curriculum really works in the new kind of

Mr. Bennett, 41, the new education secretary, is the product of such a traditional education. He • From 1970 to 1982, the num- graduated from a Jesuit high school

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seek despite the practicality of their ment for the Humanities, a federal agency that promotes these fields. Its budget is just \$140 million, compared to the \$18 billion that the U.S. Education Department is spending this year. But Mr. Bennett achieved a conspicuous public profile before President Ronald

> In the first weeks on his new job, Mr. Bennett has become even more visible. He has helped to shift the debate about U.S. education onto the shortcomings of its collegesrather than those of the high schools, which were emphasized by his predecessor, Terrel H. Bell.

Mr. Bell's charges about a "rising tide of mediocrity" in U.S. schools spurred a major wave of reform in the 50 states that control them.

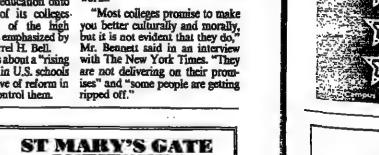
now has about 3,200 institutions of higher education. About 55 percent of them are private schools, but about 78 percent of the 12.4 million college students in the United

As enrollments have soared over the last two decades so has the funding they receive from the federal government. Most institutions get these funds indirectly through a patchwork of grants and subsidized oans to students and contracts and fellowships for research. Overall, federal aid now goes to about half of all U.S. college students and ac-counts for about a quarter of all college revenues.

Meanwhile, the cost of college has soared too, particularly at pri-vate schools whose charges have nisen_about twice as fast as the general rate of inflation since 1981. At the most prestigious private universities, mitton, room and board come to almost \$15,000 a year.

For the last four years the Reagan administration has sought to cut federal aid, despite its large creased it instead. This year the administration has proposed a 25percent reduction, limiting any subsidies to students whose family income is below \$32,500. The proposals have brought charges that the colleges and their middle-in-come students will be harmed. But Mr. Bennett has argued

Reagan tapped him to be education strongly for the cuts. He has expressed considerable doubt that both the government and the students are getting their money's





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By Ngaio (

LONDON - The preparing themselve and what may be a over accidence's ma principle, tenure The government wants to hand the us for future academic in universities. It is n

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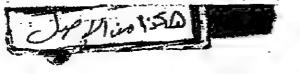
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A Proposed Limit On Tenure Causes Debate in Britain

By Ngaio Crequer LONDON — The British government and the universities are preparing themselves for a long and what may be a bloody fight over academe's most cherished principle, tenure for academic

The government has said it wants to limit the nature of tenure for future academic appointments in universities. It is now consulting interested parties and aims to introduce legislation in the House of Commons in November.

The legislation would empower statutory commissioners to amend the statutes and charters of every university without consulting Parliament. Changes would be intro-duced to enable universities to diswould leave the schools voluntarily after the huge 1981 cuts, the basic problem still remains.

They are not prepared to contin-ue to offer large sums to make people leave. The universities must we and use the mechanisms to do it themselves, they argue.

Government aides have become

increasingly impatient with the universities and their apparent reluctance to use their own initiative. The government first expressed its concern two years ago. The committee of vice chancellors and principals, which represents university heads, circulated guidelines that provided for dismissal because of

overstaffing or financial necessity. The universities almost unanimously ignored the hint. Now the committee has had reluctantly to

The government is being opposed by the university community, which says that tenure is the only safeguard of academic freedom. The professors rule out any compromise.

miss staff because of financial admit to the government that the necessity, overstaffing or named universities cannot or do not want

At present tenured lecturers can only be dismissed for "good cause," such as gross misbehavior or bringing the university into dis-

The government's move is being opposed by university staff who say that tenure is the only safeguard of academic freedom and must be protected at all costs. They fear government intervention in what subjects are taught and how, and suppression of "unpopular" research if lecturers are deprived of tenure and job security.

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AT MARKE

The government says it wants to limit tenure in order to give universities more flexibility to shed staff when financial circumstances

Government officials feel frustrated. Although they believe they provided generous financial compensation for professors who

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to bring about the changes that are But framing legislation that en-sures that staff can be fired but academic freedom is protected is not proving to be easy.

Last month the University Grants Committee, which acts as a buffer between the government and the universities and distributes government funds, urged the government to be cautious.

Nothing must be done to undermine academic freedom, the grants committee said. Special protection for unpopular and controversial opinions was as necessary now as in the past.

The vigor with which the committee championed the cause of academic freedom surprised everyone. The chairman of the committee. Sir Peter Swinnerton- rid of staff faster than natural re-Dyer, a Cambridge University tirement and resignations will dom is and how it should be mathematician, is a known hawk achieve; or if the university decides protected.

Qatar: Modernizing the Gulf Arab Tradition

By Sarah Searight

DOHA, Qatar — The Gulf states have had a long heritage of Islamic education, the only form of teaching in the area before the discovery of oil. Qatar, with Bahrain and Kuwait, spearheaded the advance toward the modernization of education and teaching methods. In each case, the advent of modern education dates from the start-up of oil ex-

In Qatar's case this occurred in the 1950s and was guided by a group of dedicated Egyptians, who were also in other parts of the Gulf. The schools they set up, particularly in Qatar, attracted students from other parts of the Gulf that did not yet have funds for their

The new Qatar University, a landmark in Gulf higher education, was dedicated on Feb. 23 by the emir, Sheikh Khalifah bin Hamad al-Thani. An essentially Islamic structure of octagons and shady courtyards, the campus stands in the harsh stony desert a few miles outside the capital of Doha, which is expect-ed to expand toward it in the next few years.

It was conceived and built over the last 10 years as a symbol of an Islamic, Gulf heritage in harmony with its environment - architects' terminology perhaps. But present and future have been just as much in the minds of its planners. "Ours is a dynamic community," said the president, Mohammed al-Kazem, "and we must live for the 21st as well as the 20th century.

Qataris are intensely concerned about the education of their children, if for no other reason than to replace with Qataris at least some of the expatriates on whom they now

depend for their country's development.

The new campus ultimately will accommodate 6,000 students. It is designed by an Egyptian architect, Kamal al-Kafrawi. In his design he has embodied Qatar's enthusiasm for energy conservation, with double-skinned walls, wooden latticed mashrabiya screens on the windows and wind towers, once a distinctive feature of Gulf towns. Mr. Kafrawi also

suggested the government should

proceed by way of statutory com-

But he was held back by the

academics on his committee who

see their main role as protecting

universities from undue political

advice was that the government

should go and study practice in

U.S. universities before it finally

In the United States, academics

with tenure can be dismissed for

good cause or because of overstaff-

ing in two cases: if a change in

financial circumstances makes it

necessary for the university to get

makes up its mind.

The committee's most practical

on tenure and was the man who to drop completely a particular

has designed the campus to be used simultaneously by both sexes - separate in some areas, in different parts and at different times

in the same building in others.

Mr. Kazem has high hopes as to its workability although he admits that some of his staff have reservations. A campus must be beautiful, he said, as well as provide a framework for that "dynamic community." He sees no problem in the separation of the sexes, it is rital that the women go to university, he said, and this is the only way to get them there, given Qatar's strict Moslem heritage. The university actually has more women than

The campus was designed to be used used simultaneously by both sexes - separate in some areas, in different parts and at different times in the same building in others.

men due to Qatari parents' refuctance to send

their daughters further away.

Qatar's indigenous population is growing by at least 3 percent a year, and more than half the population is under 18 years of age. Educational facilities still have a problem keeping up with this growth — teachers, buildings, textbooks, curriculums and sports facilities have all been in short supply. But spending per pupil rose from about \$700 in 1973 to \$5,700 in 1982. As many girls as boys attend school, and one-third of the teaching staff now is Quari. There are also 80 adult literacy centers throughout the country.

The new university began as a teachers' training college in 1973. It now includes departments of education, science, arts, Islamic studies and engineering. Students are encouraged to study the sciences with supplemen-tary grants, but the humanities predominate. The university is experimenting with a new

Staff members at the universities

the campuses and in the law courts,

so the campaign will be a long one.

As evidence of government inter-ference, staff members have cited a

recent inquiry by the secretary of state for education and science into

a course run by The Open University, which is funded directly by the

government, and the secretary's in-

terest in courses run by a polytech-

nic, a nonchartered higher educa-

program of medical training for technicians and therapists, a category of medical staff that is notably lacking in the Gulf. It is designed to ue in with similar training avail-

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able elsewhere in the region.

Vocational training has not been a great success so far in the Gulf; it has a stigma of manual labor attached that is only slowly being erased, perhaps most successfully in Saudi Arabia where the population is large enough to encompass a wider range of work-ers. Qatar will never shed its expannate laborers. But technical courses within the university may give vocational studies the status to atract students.

Education, according to Mr. Kazem, must have roots in the past. The problem with the rush to development in the Gulf has often been a break with the past. Qataris are lucky to have plenty of visible links. Many are the brainchild of Isa al-Kawari, the minister of information. There is the museum, housed in a restored palace, whose designer, Michael Rice, won an Aga Khan award for it in 1980. There is the Gull Heritage Center, which organizes seminars and conferences on the Gulf and preserves oral memories, documents, poetry (its secretary-general, Ali Abd-ullah al-Khalifah is a noted poet). It also houses a fine private collection of local cosnumes and jewelry.

And there is the Qatar National Dance Troupe, which recently performed in Paris. On a recent afternoon, 40 track-suited dancers between the ages of 14 and 20 were being put through their paces for three hours, recruited for their enthusiasm rather than finesse. Educators in Qatar speak grandly of the past, present and future, in terms these youths would have little time for. The way they threw themselves into the traditional steps of the laiwa, a Gulf dance with a lot of African influence, chided and chivied not only by their teacher, Sami Younis, but also by the old fisherman recruited to play the drum, gives as much assurance for Qatar's future as the immaculate buildings of the new

Staff and some vice chancellors

universities sets a troublesome pre-

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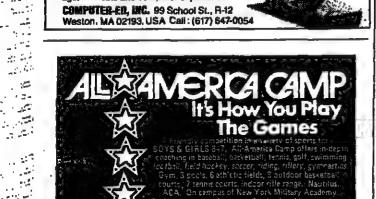
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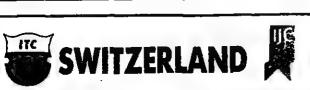
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But the University Grants Com-

mittee was silent on the thorny is-

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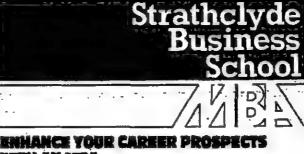


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Functional Illiteracy Persists in Canada Despite Education

By Ann Duncan

tend to think that they have a fairly good state-run school system. But the truth is that many Cana-

dian schools have not been doing their fundamental job - providing students with the basic skills of reading, writing and arithmetic. "Our percentage of illiterates

and functional illiterates in Canada is among the highest percentage of says James Draper, professor of adult education at the Ontario Institute for Studies in Education and a former president of World Literacy of Canada.

"Canada has been complacent and has thought of itself as having a far better educational system than it has had," says Ian Morrison, executive director of the Cana-dian Association for Adult Education. "The persistence of illiteracy is evidence of that."

As in most Western countries, Canada does not keep precise statistics about how many of its citizens cannot read and write, Instead, figures are kept about

the number of Canadians who reach certain levels in school. It is widely accepted among edu-



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successfully completed four years MONTREAL - Canadians of school would not have enough basic skills to be considered literate and that a person with fewer than nine years of schooling is likely to be functionally illiterate.

In other words, he or she would not have enough knowledge of reading, writing and arithmetic to function fully and easily in the modern industrialized world.

Based on those criteria, the 1981 Canadian census found that 21.9 percent of Canadian adults could be considered functionally illiterate. This is slightly more than four million people over the age of 15 who no longer attended school fulltime. About one-fifth of these people could be considered illiterate,

These figures indicate that there is a higher percentage of illiterates and functional illiterates in Canada than there is in the United States. Britain and most other northern

European countries.

"The myth of Canada being a highly educated country has burst," Mr. Draper said in a telephone interview from Toronto.

However, myths persist about who the functional illiterates are. Many people believe that illiteracy in Canada is more prevalent among immigrants and in rural areas.

But statistics show that the vast majority of functional illiterates are native-born Canadians, living in cities. Montreal has the highest concentration of "undereducated" adults of any major Canadian city. According to the 1976 census, 32.1 percent of Montreal adults who no longer attend school full-time had successfully completed fewer than nine years of school.

Why should Canada have such a poor literacy track record? None of the experts interviewed could provide a full explanation.

However, major reasons cited included television (Canadians are handican is passed on from one among the heaviest viewers of tele-generation to the next.

Vision in the world), a growing lack

But the expects a that illiteracy begets illiteracy: the state of literacy in Canada.

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of concern about language and schools must shoulder a major por-examinations, which have been family background. Statistics show tion of the responsibility for the Susan Craig, an administrator of

an adult literacy program for the Protestant School Board of Greater Montreal, tells about a man who has a high-school diploma but who entered her program recently so that he could learn to write letters.

wrong," Miss Craig says.
"The problem now is that few people write, and very little writing terms of learning to read and write, is done in schools, said Patrick and many of these people simply Dias, director of McGill Universigot left behind, she says.

Students photocopy pages from textbooks rather than taking notes, But the experts agree that Mr. Dias said, and multiple-choice used heavily throughout the school system for years, do not teach students to express themselves on pa-

> In Quebec, at least, bilingualism may have exacerbated the illiteracy Miss Craig said that many of her

program's students are native-born Canadians who spoke, for example, "If you can graduate from high Canadians who spoke, for example, school and can't write your girl- Italian at home, French on the triend then there is something very streets and only learned English wrong," Miss Craig says. These are the crucial years in

eracy problem in Canada, the ex- ate adults to read and write.

Britain and the United States have both undertaken national enti-illiteracy campaigns. But ac-

perts say that relatively little has

been done to eradicate illiteracy

tion in Canada has been, at best, piecemeal, poorly funded and erratic. Much of the work has been untary groups.

0

In addition, many Canadian politicians and much of the general public still refuse to acknowledge that Canada has a serious illiteracy problem, the experts say.

"It tends to be a closet issue,"

Part of the difficulty in mounting a national anti-illiteracy campaign in Canada stems from the country's federal system.

DEVIS GREBU

Constitutionally, education is a provincial matter. But the federal government plays a major role in education by giving grants and subsidies, and by organizing training left to local school boards and vol- programs for the unemployed, immigrants and native peoples. The federal involvment in educa-

tion amounts to from six to seven billion Canadian dollars (about \$4.5 to \$5.2 billion) a year, Mr. Morrison said.

However, in the late 1970s, the says Gerald Bleser, president of federal government all but aban-Lanbach Literacy of Canada, one doned any participation in providof the country's main voluntary ing basic reading and writing programs dedicated to teaching illitersponsor job retraining programs.

Johnny Still Can't Read Well Enough to Work

(Continued From Page 9)

schools, and the telephone company in Atlanta has similar programs. Across the country, companies such as Riggs National Bank of

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Washington, the manufacturer ufacturers Hanover bank teaches sonnel to upgrade the level of teaching. Texas Instruments Inc. lends staffers to enrich science and math courses in Dallas public schools, and the telephone comparation of the course of the course

class at any given time.

vide a regular flow of aides and materials. Dayton-Hudson's B. Dalton Bookseller chain pays for dynamic speakers to travel to meet-Taking a more direct hand in

teaching the illiterate to read. B. Dalton has promised Literacy Volunteers of America that it will find 50,000 volunteer tutors by the end of next year, by leaning on its own employees, asking other companies to do the same, and publicizing the need in its own stores and mailorder catalogues. The Chicago Tri-bune has just begun what it prom-ises will be an annual program of grants to literacy programs in Illi-nois. Gulf & Western Industries Inc., J.C. Penney Co., and Citicorp are among the corporations that lend facilities for literacy courses. Motorola Inc. similarly gives room at its Austin, Texas, plant for courses in English to those who

neither speak nor read the lan- Adding more basic skills to their own training programs. Man-

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scen as an uphill battle in the Unit-Corp. and Actna Life & Casualty mated to grow by close to 10 per-Co. are among the companies that use the Literacy Volunteers of grants with little or no English and ings of teachers to inspire them to America program in-house for I million teen-agers leaving school-heightened performance in the their own employees. Gillette Co. without the ability to read at the

offers basic programs at before-work and after-work sessions; Na-bisco Brands Inc. has spelling sure to rise in the years ahead. classes at its Planters Peanut divi-Predicts Dorothy Shields, educasion. The American Association for tion director of the AFL-CIO, the Adult & Continuing Education union federation: "By the 1990s, found one big retail chain with anyone who doesn't have at least a 10,000 employees — five percent of 12th-grade reading, writing, and its total work force — in basic skills calculating level will be absolutely its total work force - in basic skills

CONTRIBUTORS

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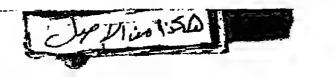
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TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1985

BUSINESS/FINANCE

FUTURES AND OPTIONS

New Option System Worries Some Commodities Traders

By H.J.MAIDENBERG

New York Times Service EW YORK - Of all the innovative options markets that have opened or have been proposed in recent years, none has so rattled the commodities industry as

the cash-settled gold options that the American Stock Exchange plans to start trading in early April.

The reason many in the industry are seething at the Amer is that the new options will be traded in a manner that could open a Pandora's box of problems for members of existing options and futures markets,

Their quarrel is not with trading in gold options that would be settled in cash at expiration time, rather than by the delivery of a

The system would

leave an audit trail, a

sensitive subject in

corresponding futures contract. Cash-settled stock-index futures and options have been traded for several years. Nor are they upset that the Amex's gold option is the first on a physical commodity ap-proved by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.

commodity markets. What does bother many traders is the system the Amex plans to use. In fact, the Chicago Board of Trade petitioned the commission to outlaw the "board broker" system, saying it would undermine the existing method

Last week, after the federal regulatory agency approved the Amex plans, the Chicago exchange said that it would not pursue its opposition, despite the many reservations it still has.

The board-broker system is a cross between the traditional

of trading futures and options based on futures.

open outcry" trading method used on commodity exchanges and the specialist system used in the securities markets. "We can understand why our board-broker system upsets our friends on other commodities markets," said Kenneth R. Leibler, senior vice president of the Amex and chairman of its new

American Commodities Corp., which will trade the gold options. "Under our system, the market makers on the exchange floor will not be able to trade for their own account, and because there will be no 'dual trading,' any special knowledge that the board brokers may have will be of no use to them," Mr. Leibler said. Moreover, the Amex system would leave a clear "audit trail," a most sensitive subject in the commodity markets. It also is a subject that the federal regulators of commodity trading are

N audit trail is a system for recording the timing of trades. A Because of the frenzied activity in some of the markets, it has become almost impossible for floor traders and brokers to record the times at which trades occur.

Last week, in a striking example of the pandemonium that often prevails, a trader in the Chicago Board's volatile Treasury bond futures pit bit another trader who had taken her place, causing a bloody wound, according to several traders who noted that while biting was unusual in this most active of all futures

pits, pushing, kicking, and elbowing occur routinely.

Such trading conditions have led to an increasing number of lawsuits by traders and investors asserting that they lost money because their orders were not executed in a timely manner or at the prices they wanted.

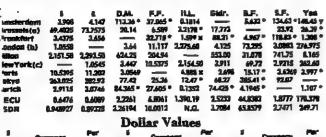
Despite all that, the floor traders, who control the commodity exchanges, seem to thrive on the bedlam and many are vehemently opposed to seeing any changes in the way they earn their livelihood.

And changes there would be under the Amex system. "Aside from capturing the time-order sequence, the audit trail of our board broker system would also capture bid and asked prices as well as identify the floor broker who executed the order so every trade can easily be reconstructed," Mr. Leibler said.

There are no bid and asked prices on commodity exchanges. where trading is a continuous auction.

Currency Rates

Late interbank rates on Feb. 25, excluding fees. Official fixings for Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt, Milan, Paris, New York rates at



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Dollar Up, Gold Falls In Europe

No Intervention Seen in Market

LONDON -- The dollar extended its historic rally on European foreign-exchange markets Monday in a broad and powerful advance as central banks apparently refused to intervene against the currency's

Surge.

"Every morning when we come in, the previous day's closing price looks cheap," one trader in Frank-furt said of the dollar.

As the dollar rose against European currencies, gold prices tum-bled to levels last seen in 1979, dropping nearly \$15 an ounce in Europe's major bullion centers after edging higher as the day began in Hong Kong.
In London, Anthony G. Chap-pell, director of worldwide foreign-

exchange trading for Irving Trust Co. agreed with many traders who said President Ronald Reagan had given the dollar the green light last Thursday when he said the United States should not attempt to hold

the dollar down.

"That eventually spelled out the suspicion of us all that centralbank intervention doesn't work. I believe the central banks decided to let the markets run free for a while," Mr. Chappell said.

West German monetary officials, while declining to comment for the record, said that European central-bank interventions would gain little without support from milar U.S. action.

Traders said the markets were pervous, hectic and volatile but they could give no other reason for the dollar's rise other than Mr. Reagan's comments and the lack of evident central-bank intervention. High U.S. interest rates, which

have often boosted the dollar as an attractive investment to foreigners, were not a factor in Monday's advance, traders said.

in Tokyo, the dollar began the world's trading day by finishing at 263.025 Japanese yen from 262.375

In London, the British pound dropped to a new low \$1.0558 from

Other late dollar rates in Europe, included: 3.4375 DM, up from rations predicted Monday.
3.3800; 2.9115 Swiss francs, up
from 2.8560; 10.5395 French
Business Economists said a francs, up from 10.3380; 3.908 Dutch guilders, up from 3.832; 2.151.50 Italian lire, up from

Gold bullion plunged \$14.15 in London and \$14.20 in Zurich to a late fix of \$284.25 a troy ounce in

both cities. Zurich dealers said the soaring dollar put steady pressure on the metals markets and Zurich experiweeks with numerous orders from or beyond. London to sell gold.

most of the dollar's latest surge.

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The Pacific

Stock Exchange would become a wholly owned subsidiary of the New York Stock Exchange under a proposal that members of both ex-

changes are being asked to consider. The link could be the first step toward establishing the Big Board as the driving force behind eventu-

al around-the-clock trading in the

Talks between officials of both

exchanges have been under way

since last fall, and an outline of the status of those discussions was ex-

pected to be delivered to members

Although neither exchange is yet

asking for a vote from its board or

its members, the outline, entitled

"Suggestions for Proposed NYSE-PSE Affiliation," shows clearly that the staffs of the exchanges have worked out many key details.

The merger is likely to be the main

topic at the NYSE's monthly mem-

changes are "ongoing, serious and

at the most senior levels," according to Richard Torrenzano, spokes-

man for the Big Board. He empha-

sized, however, that "these

discussions do not commit the

NYSE to any relationship with the

Pacific Stock Exchange or to any of

the specific points" outlined in the

Mr. Torrenzano said that the chairman of the Big Board, John Phelan, was not available for com-

ment. A phone call to Charles

Rickershauser, chairman of the Pacific Stock Exchange, was not re-

One of the main reasons for a link with the Pacific exchange, Mr.

Torrenzano said, would be the op-

portunity to extend trading hours

for stocks listed on the New York

exchange. He added that the affili-

ation would "upgrade the PSE

equity market to a high-quality auction market for NYSE-listed

stocks on the West Coast" and

"further develop the West Coast as

material sent to members.

Discussions between the two ex-

bership meeting on Wednesday.

stocks of U.S. corporations.

Young Scientist Guides Fermenta

El-Sayed Plans Expansion for Penicillin Maker

By Juris Kaza International Herald Tribute
STOCKHOLM — Fermenta AB, the Swedish maker of bulk penicillin and other intermediate products for the antibiotics industry, has been rocketing on the Stockholm Stock Exchange during a period when most other Swedish shares have stood still or

drifted lower. Fermenta shares have risen from 85 kronor (\$8.95) in the summer of 1984, when Fermenta first went public in Sweden, to as high as 248 kronor in recent trad-

The rise has been propelled by investor euphoria about the quick turnaround and rapid growth of Fermenta under the leadership of Refaat El-Sayed, 39, an Egyptian-born scientist

Mr. El-Sayed points out that Fermenta's 1984 earnings have been forecast at 80 million kronor on sales of around 450 mil-lion kronor, up from a loss of 10 million kronor on sales of 70 million kronor in 1981, the year before he bought the company from Astra AB, Sweden's largest pharmaceutical group.

With Fermenta planning a share issue and listing on the London Stock Exchange later this spring, some analysts are urging caution. Sweden's latest bourse comet," they say, must be viewed with an awareness that the company carries considerable risks as well as opportuni-

Moreover, the boom in Fermenta shares in Stockholm may make pricing the London issue a delicate matter for manager Svenska International, since



Refaat El-Sayed, the president of Fermenta AB, in his Stockholm office. He plays soccer in his spare time.

considerable short-term gains have accumulated that could be realized if investors feared a diluting effect from a large London

Mr. El-Sayed, a microbiologist trained in the United States and Sweden and president of Fer-menta since 1982, is already looking beyond Stockholm and London to Fermenta's possibili-

ities on overseas stock exchanges.
"We are going to be listed in
London in May and perhaps we
will go public in New York," Mr. El-Sayed said. But the enterprise he will present to London inves-tors won't be the same as the Fermenta of 1984. He said that

he expects international acquisitions in 1985 to boost Fermenta's sales to 1.6 billion kronor. Mr. El-Sayed said that "acquisitions are the cheapest way to

gain market shares."
In 1983, Fermenta bought plants in the United States and France and formed subsidiaries to operate them, Fermenta Holding Inc. in the United States and Fermenta SA in France.

The most recent acquisition was in January when it bought Pierrel SpA, an Italian pharmacentical company, which alone added around 760 million kronor in sales and 1,300 employees to (Continued on Page 19, Col. 1)

deductions while lowering

the various business and individual tax deductions that would be af-

fected by the plan.

Baldrige Urges U.S. to Repeal **Antitrust Section**

WASHINGTON — Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige said Monday that he had proposed the repeal of a major section of U.S. antitrust law to make it easier for American companies to merge and become more competitive in world

His written proposal was sent last Friday to the Office of Man-agement and Budget, where it was expected to be passed to the Reagan administration's cabinet council on legal affairs for study.

The council, in turn, would formulate a recommendation for legislative action to be sent to President Ronald Reagan, Congress must ap-

prove changes in antitrust law, Mr. Baldrige specifically pro-posed the repeal of Section 7 of the ers where the effect "may be to substantially lessen competition or

tend to create a monopoly."

Any repeal of Section 7 still would leave in effect the Sherman Antitrust Act of 1890, which prohibits restraint of trade, price-fixing, dividing up of markets or monopoly conditions. It also would leave standing Federal Trade Com-mission rules against unfair compe-

The big difference, Mr. Baldrige said, is that without Section 7 of the Clayton Act, a merger would have to be proved to be in restraint of trade. Business would not be held back from merging by language such as "may" and "tend to."

Businesses contemplating mergers, he added, would face much less uncertainty as to whether the government would approve.

The secretary said that this would enable firms in troubled in-

dustries such as steel to merge to phase out antiquated plants and consolidate production for greater

Mr. Baldrige said that conditions have changed dramatically since the Clayton Act was passed in 1914, then updated in 1950. Then, he said, the United States was the world's strongest industrial power and considerations of the domestic market were paramount. ministration's proposal to simplify

Mr. Baldrige said that now the inited States is faced with intense the tax code by eliminating various world competition in its home markets and overseas.

A majority, 57 percent, said they favored the concept, but support dwindled when the economists were asked to endorse separately

"If we do not allow our own companies to merge to get those efficiencies, what you're going to see is an increase in protectionist sentiment." he said during a morn-

ing press briefing at his office.
[Paul McGrath, the chief anti-

U.S.-Japan Talks On Trade Start Off On an Angry Note

TOKYO - The United States and Japan hit several snags Mon-day in their efforts to resolve major trade issues; American officials postponed telecommunications talks scheduled to begin this week and a "shouting match" was reported during the opening session of negotiations on wood products.

Daniel G. Amslutz, undersecre-

tary of agriculture for international affairs and commodity programs, said the two sides could not agree Clayton Act, which prohibits merg- on an agenda for discussing the wood-products issue,

Japan's Kyodo News Service quoted an unidentified Foreign Ministry source as saying "an ex-tremely tough shouting match ensued" after the two sides stated

their positions.

Meanwhile, U.S. Secretary of Commerce Malcolm Baldrige said in Washington that he had postponed, until such time as Japanese officials are ready to talk specifics, a deputy's trip to Japan to discuss Japanese regulations on telecommunications trade.

The United States is urging Japan to open its telecommunications markets to American imports.

Mr. Baldrige said Japanese communications companies have in-creased their business in the United States to \$2 billion from \$600 milbon since the breakup of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co.

trust attorney at the Justice De-partment, said that "the Commerce Department proposal isn't really practical and it isn't a solution" to U.S. trade problems, Reuters reported from Washington.

["I certainly agreed that we need to do everything we can to help our industries compete internationally," said Mr. McGrath, the assistant U.S. attorney general for antitrust. But he said that antitrust laws to not stand in the way of increa ing competitiveness.]
In August, Mr. Baidrige said that

Congress should liberalize antitrust laws to make U.S. company merg-ers earlier and that Section 7 should be reexamined. However, in those remarks for an American Bar Association meeting, he did not specifically propose repeal of the section.

Recession in U.S. Is Predicted for '86

The National Association of Business Economists said a survey of its members found basic agreement that the economy will move ahead at a moderately good clip this year with inflation remaining

But the economists predicted that the economy would turn sour next year. A majority, 52 percent, expect the next recession will begin in 1986, with only 17 percent of metals markets and Zurich experi-enced its busiest trading session in current growth will last into 1987

These expectations were a good The drop was the first substan-tial retreat from the \$300-an-ounce administration estimates, which level that had prevailed during foresee steady growth through

than the average of 46 months.

Other problems the economists pressed support for the Reagan ad-

is the budget deficit," said Ben Laden, president of the association and the trade deficit."

The economists predicted that the budget delicit this year will hit a record \$210 billion, declining only slightly to \$200 billion in the 1986

"To fight the deficit, 63 percent of those polled support the concept of a freeze on government expendi that it will be enacted," Mr. Laden

A smaller majority, 54 percent

24-hour-a-day trading in issues list-ed on the New York exchange to

accommodate the growing interna-

tional interest in American stocks.

If the New York exchange could promote a system in which its spe-cialists and the major Big Board

block-trading firms could transfer

their capital to other marketplaces

when it is not in use in New York

many trading experts said greater interest in U.S. stocks would devel

Exchange could be the first step in

that direction. Executives of several

Big Board-member firms reacted

A merger with the Pacific Stock

At present, stocks of a number of major American corporations are traded internationally on the To-kyo and London Stock Exchanges.

The Associated Press Huge federal budget deficits are voiced support for a tax increase to WASHINGTON — The nation's economy is likely to suffer a recession beginning sometime next current recovery will be shorter vowed to oppose.

recession beginning sometime next year, brought on by soming federal budget deficits, high interest rates and further deterioration in foreign trade, an association comprising economists for leading U.S corpo-

under control.

NYSE, Pacific Exchange Study Link

an internationally prominent mar-ket and financial center."

Currently, the Pacific Exchange

trades 670 of the 1,550 common stocks listed on the New York ex-

change. Under the proposed link, all current and future Big Board stocks would be listed on the Pacif-

ic exchange. In addition, the New York exchange would invest more than \$10 million over the first four

years and up to \$20 million in the

first 10 years in PSE facilities,

products, marketing, development

change, the Big Board has also been

talking to the London Stock Ex-

change about a possible joint ven-ture. Both possible affiliations ap-parently stem from the Big Board's

and promotion.

The business economists ex-

believed would short-circuit the recovery were high interest rates and the committy's record trade deficits. "It is clear that the basic problem

and chief economist at T. Rowe Price Associates. "That is the thing we have to change in order to improve the outlook for interest rates

fiscal year, which begins Oct. 1.

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parently stem from the Big Board's positively to the possible link. They announcement last summer that it see it enabling the Big Board to planned to look into the future of keep the market.

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Vickers Rep 1984 Preta Of £30.8 Mi

LONDON — Victorial Menday that is as profit of 130.8 m as profit of 130.8 m as profit of 130.8 m as profit of 130.4 a 57.7 m areas from 119.5 milion as year Sales, however the 130 milion as personal to 130 milion as profit of 130.8 m as personal to 130 milion as profit of 130.8 m as personal to 130 milion as profit of 130.8 m as personal to 130 milion as Rolls-Royce cars largest profit increas tickers said. The 198 been decressed by mentales producted

the printing and partitions sector returns Vickers said lithogo mg plates and supplie ness equipment showe nsing costs and severe The Vickets claim f peasation for its forms ing and aircraft interes used by the British go 1977, is to be heard by an Court of Human Strasbourg, France, in

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Parent-company sale percent in 1984, but BBC inf-company net was in 1983's level because of his mes and lower deprecional forms. The dividence of the sale of the

BBC said the 18-perce parent-company sale billion francs was anticip 1983 orders fell to 2: francs from 2.98 billion. decline had led to an unfall in operating profit, it

MELBOURNE — New Australia will gain direct the domestic check-clearing payment of a fee of Australian dollars (\$566. Swenthent clearinghouse the said. They will have the participating indirectly representation by another

Royal Dutch/Shell Lifts Bid for Shell Co. by \$2

NEW YORK - Royal Dutch-/Shell Group will raise by \$2 a share its offer for the stock of Shell Oil Co. it does not yet own in a proposed settlement of a legal batthe that has delayed its acquisition of the seventh-largest U.S. oil com-

Under the improved terms, Royal Dutch/Shell would pay \$60 a share in cash for Shell's remaining shares outstanding, increasing the cost of its takeover by \$189 million,

Royal Dutch/Shell, with headquarters in Britain and the Netherlands, is the world's second-largest oil company after Exxon Corp.

In a statement Sunday, Royal

Dutch said the settlement was reached after the company was ap-proached by lawyers for dissident shareholders, who had challenged

Vickers Reports 1984 Pretax Profit Of £30,8 Million

LONDON — Vickers PLC reported Monday that it made a pre-tax profit of £30.8 million (about \$32.64 million at current exchange rates) in 1984, a 57.9-percent increase from £19.5 million the previous year. Sales, however, declined 19.3 percent, to £528.8 million from £655.2 million in 1983.

Rolls-Royce cars showed the largest profit increase in 1984, Vickers said, The 1983 result had been depressed by a prolonged

The defense and aerospace, ma-rine engineering, health-care and instruments businesses all showed substantial profit increases, while the printing and packaging ma-chinery sector returned to profitability.

Vickers said lithographic print-ing plates and supplies and business equipment showed slightly reduced profit last year, as a result of

rising costs and severe competition.
The Vickers claim for fair compensation for its former shipbuildng and aircraft interests, nationalized by the British government in 1977, is to be heard by the European Court of Human Rights in

one Londou-based analyst.

Tina Erajumi, an analyst special-

izing in Scandinavian medical com-

panies at London's E.B. Savory

Milln, calls Fermenta "difficult to

"This company really doesn't have any record," she said, explain-ing that the rapid rate of acquisi-

tions made year-to-year compari-sons difficult. But Ms. Erajuuri

said that international investors

would, like Swedish investors, be

attracted by Mr. El-Sayed's mana-

gerial and entrepreneurial skills.

Mr. El-Sayed "is a genius," one
analyst at a major Stockholm brokerage said. But he added that Fer-

show." While giving excellent marks to Mr. El-Sayed's perfor-

mance in personally running Fermenta, the analyst was skeptical

ity hasn't been tested - is will he

have the capacity to delegate and select competent managers," said the analyst, who asked that his name and the name of his broker-

Swiss Group BBC

Reports Improved

BADEN, Switzerland - BBC

Brown Boveri & Co. reported Mon-

day improved 1984 group earnings but said the parent company's net fell to 28.4 million Swiss francs

(\$9.94 million) from 29.5 million in

A company statement said that, according to provisional data, a 35-

percent rise in consolidated cash

flow can be expected in 1984 after

it totaled 464 million francs in 1983. BBC does not publish full

Parent-company sales fell 18 percent in 1984, but BBC said par-

ent-company net was in line with 1983's level because of higher reve-

nues and lower depreciation re-

quirements. The dividend was un-

changed at 30 francs per bearer

BBC said the 18-percent decline

n parent-company sales to 2.78 nillion francs was anticipated after 1983 orders fell to 2.31 billion

rancs from 2.98 billion. The sales

lectine had led to an unspecified all in operating profit, it said.

MELBOURNE - New banks in tustralia will gain direct access to he domestic check-clearing system in payment of a fee of 800,000 ustralian dollars (\$566,520), the overnment clearinghouse commit-≈ said. They will have the option

f participating indirectly through epresentation by another bank.

Anstralia Sets Bank Rule

1983, a drop of 3.7 percent.

Earnings in '84

age not be used.

is too much of a one-man

the earlier \$58-a-share offer as in

John F. Bookout, Shell's president and chief executive, said Monday that the management of the Houston-based company had not been a party to the negotiations. But, he said, he was pleased with the prospect of an early settlement to the lawsuits "and that all our attention can again be fully devoted to our business

Before it began its bid for all of Shell's stock in January 1984, Royal/Dutch Shell already owned 694 percent of the shares. It first offered \$55 a share for the remaining 94.5 million shares, but later increased the bid to \$58.

Shell stock closed Friday at \$55,625 a share on the New York Stock Exchange, unchanged, Royal Dutch/Shell had acquired enough stock in its offer last year to raise its stake in Shell to 94.6 per-cent, but had delayed completing

the takeover pending the resolution of a shareholder lawsuit. Shell's board of directors said last year that the \$58-a-share offer was inadequate and not in the best interests of shareholders.

A Delaware Chancery Court was scheduled to begin a trial next month on the shareholders' lawmonth on the shareholders' law-suit. Royal Dutch/Shell said it would submit the proposed settle-ment soon to the Delaware court and that it hopes a hearing would be scheduled at the end of March.

Under Delaware law, a shareholder dissatisfied with the terms of a merger can ask a court to determine the value of his shares. There is a risk, however, that the court will rule the shares are worth less than what the company has

Under the proposed settlement, Shell shareholders who had already sold their stock to Royal Dutch would also receive the additional \$2 a share. Other shareholders would receive \$60 a share for their stock if they agreed not to exercise their right to have a court determine the value of their stock.

Those shareholders who decided not to waive appraisal rights would not get the additional 52 a share and could, in lieu of the \$58-ashare offer, still demand a court to determine the value of his or her shares at the date of the merger, Royal Dutch/Shell said.

Taiwan Group, Cathay, Seeks to Reschedule Debt

Reuters
TAIPEI — Cathay Group, one of Taiwan's largest conglomerates, is seeking to re-schedule its debts, a group spokesman said Monday.

He declined to identify the creditors, most of whom are in

Taiwan, or say how much was involved. He said some of the group's more than 80 affiliate companies are facing cash-flow problems, but declined to say which ones were involved, Cathay runs businesses that include banks, shipping, insur-ance and plastics factories.

The group's banking branch, the Tenth Credit Cooperative, faced a run on deposits this month and \$425 million was withdrawn in four days, Court officials said 10 senior execu-tives of the bank were arrested on suspicion of financial irregularities but no charges had been

The ron started after the Finance Ministry suspended Feb. 11 the lending business of the bank. The run later spread to a sister company, Cathay Investment & Trust Co.

VW Made Profit in 1984 Pao Bids Separately on Wheelock Unit After 2 Years of Losses

HAMBURG — Volkswagen-werk AG returned to profitability in 1984 after two years of devastat-ing losses, the automobile manu-facturing company's management said Monday in an interim report

to stockholders. Although the preliminary report indicated that the company made a profit last year, it did not say how much that profit was. But losses already posted for the early part of 1984 suggest that a year-end profit would be modest.

The preliminary year-end report to stockholders said that improving performances in the domestic Volkswagen operation, in Volkswagen of America, its U.S. subsidiary, and in its domestic Audi AG unit were responsible for the turn-Volkswagen posted worldwide losses of 215 million Deutsche marks (\$63.6 million) in 1983 and

The Volkswagen report said that worldwide revenue was boosted 14 percent last year to a new record high of 45.7 billion DM. Much of the increase was due to the U.S. dollar's high exchange rate against

300 million DM in 1982, the year

the automaking giant first phinged

German exports attractive in the United States, a major Volkswagen

Pennzoil Denies Interest in Phillips

NEW YORK - Pennzoil Co. denied Monday reports that it is considering making a tender offer for Phillips Petroleum Co.

Pennzoil, which has long been rumored to be interested in Phillips, said neither its chairman, Hugh Liedtke, nor any of its repre-sentatives have had any discussions with Carl C. Icalin, a New York financier who has offered to acquire Phillips if that company's recapitalization plan is turned down by shareholders.

The New York Times, in an article carried by The International Herald Tribune, reported Monday that Pennzoil officials were considering joining Mr. Icahn in his bid for the company. A company spokesman would not say whether Pennzoil was interested in a friendly acquisition of Phillips

International Herald Tribune HONG KONG - In an unexpected development in the 11-day battle for control of one of Hong battle for control of one of riong Kong's oldest trading-and-ship-ping companies, Wheelock Marden & Co., Sir Y.K. Pao bid Monday for control of Allied Investors Corp., an associated investment company of the Wheelock group. Sir Y.K. Pao's unconditional bid

through his Hong Kong-based company, Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., amounted to an offer of 322 million Hong Kong dollars (\$41.28 million,) or 11 dollars a share, 26.5 percent above the last traded price of Allied

Merchant bankers involved in the Wheelock battle said it was unlikely that Sir Y.K. Pao, a shipping magnate, would ever have to pay this amount to Allied share-holders.

Instead, they called the Pao move a tactical maneuver under Hong Kong's Takeover Code to "lock up" Allied's 11-percent equity holding and 6.5-percent voling rights in the Wheelock group before the rival bidder for Wheelock can add Allied to his accumulated to his lated holding by means other than a takeover bid. The rival is Khoo Teck Pust, a Singapore hotel-property entreprenent.

company that is subject to a take-over bid cannot sell any assets until the bidding is resolved. Therefore, Wheelock cannot now actually dis-pose of Allied, and Allied cannot dispose of its shares to anyone. Control of Allied will pass to the bidder who first successfully gains 51 percent or more of Wheelock's voting rights and control of the

group.

The Wheelock battle began Feb.
14 when Mr. Khoo offered 1.9 billion dollars for the ailing hong. Hong is the local term for the four or five big colonial trading compa-nies with roots in 19th-century trading and shipping companies of Shanghai and Hong Kong. Mr. Khoo's financial advisers, N.M. Rothschild, said in the Feb.

14 announcement that Wheelock's chairman, John L. Marden, had sold 13.5 percent of Wheelock's voting rights to Mr. Khoo.
Sir Y.K. Pao entered the fray the

following Saturday with a counter-bid valuing the group at 2.23 billion dollars, or 10 percent more per share than Mr. Khoo's original offer of 6 dollars for the ordinary A shares and 60 cents for the ordinary

Wardley Ltd., merchant bankers for Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown, said that Sir Y.K. Pao had already acquired 34 percent of Wheelock's voting rights. Bankers involved in the bidding deduced that a director of two Wheelock subsidiaries, John Chenng, might better colds. have sold a large chunk of that Signal Cos. of San Diego, said its

Norplex division plans a \$40-mil-Mr. Khoo responded Feb. 19 to the Pao challenge with his second bid, raising the ante to 2.4 billion

controlled 24 percent of Whee-lock's voting rights.

Trading in Wheelock was sus-pended for the third time in a week

as the two rivals then faced a fiveday break in trading for the Lunar New Year holiday which allowed them time to woo more outside shareholders in Hong Kong and London. Trading in Wheelock closed Monday at 7.40 dollars a share, while trading in Allied was

"This is going very much as we anticipated," said a source in Wheelock's merchant bank, East Asia Warburg.

Bechtel to Build Hotel in Beijing

RELITING - Bechtel Corp. the American construction gi-ant, has signed an agreement with a Chinese company to build a luxury hotel and office complex valued at \$200 million in Beijing, company representa-tives said Monday.

China-America International Engineering, a China-based contracting company set up by Bechtel and China National Coal Development Corp., signed the joint-venture agree

ment with China's Capital Overseas Chinese Services Co. The project, in central Beij-ing, is to include an 800-room hotel, 400 luxury apartments, office space and a supermarket

COMPANY NOTES

charge software companies \$4,500 for each machine, which will sell for less than \$1,000 retail.

Black & Decker Manufacturing Co. of Towson, Maryland, said that per-share earnings in the quarter ending March 31 could drop as much as 40 percent to 35 cents from 49 cents earned in the like period last year. The electric-power-tool company blamed the strong U.S. dollar and abnormally slow restocking in the United States following an uneven Christmas selling

> Castle & Cook Inc. of San Francisco said that it has not paid principal or interest due on loans to Mount Isa Mines Ltd. of Sydney, the production of gelatin capsules Barbecon Inc., a paper-distribution certain private unsecured lenders said that it is negotiating with 1,500 for the pharmaceutical industry.

Asarl Corp. of Sunnyvale, Cali-fornia, has told software compa-nies that it is ready to supply its new ST computer to those interest-cessed-food company said that it is spokesman said that the strike has ed in writing programs for it, an seeking to restructure the \$250 mil-indication that the machine may be lion owed to private lenders and is on the market by late April as requesting waivers to allow the scheduled. But Atari said it will payment of interest on the public

> Dow Chemical Co. of Midland, Michigan, said that it has developed a new modular air-separation system that produces 95 percent to 99 percent pure nitrogen for a variety of industrial and commercial uses. Dow said that the system, called generoub, also produces an oxygen-enriched stream.

Eastman Technology Inc. of Rochester, New York, a unit of Eastman Kodak Co., said that it has formed a new division, Beta Physics, which will manufacture and market electronic components.

MIM Holdings Ltd., a unit of

in Queensland. A Mount Isa spokesman said that the strike has halted operations at a zinc-lead-

Mobil Oil AG of Hamburg a subsidiary of Mobil Corp., said that it plans to close its Wilhelmshaven refinery at the end of March. A company spokesman said that the plant has not operated profitably and output has been less than unual capacity of eight million

tons (8.8 metric tons).
Olin Corp. of East Alton, Illinois, said that it has reached an agreement with Nippon Gakki Co. of Japan for the joint marketing of and southeast Asia.

R.P. Scherer Corp. of Troy, Michigan, said that it plans a \$13million expansions of its main

lion expansion that will include construction of a highly automated plant in Sumter, South Carolina. tripling of production capacity at the plant in Wipperfurth, West Germany, and a 30-percent increase in production capacity at its plant in Chandler, Arizona, Signal also said its Houston-based Kellogg Rust Contractors unit has signed construction agreements with China National Chemical

Tri-Chem Inc. of Harrison, New Jersey, said that it has agreed to sell substantially all of its assets to a of Japan for the joint marketing of corporation newly organized by its high-performance alloys in Japan officers. The arts-and-crafts company will continue to operate under

Construction Corp.

Abitibi-Price Inc., a Torontomanufacturing complex at Eber- based forest-products company, bach-Baden, West Germany, for said that it plans a takeover bid for

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stock and 86 percent of the votes in Fermenta, and, on paper, has beer. Yet, he reportedly is one

Scientist Guides Sweden's Fermenta, Maker of Penicillin, Through Expansion

of the lowest-paid corporate execu-tives in Sweden, drawing a yearly salary of around 120,000 kronor, or what a Stockholm bus driver can earn with a little night work and "I am not driven by materialistic thinking." Mr. El-Saved said. He lives with his wife and two children in a modest Stockholm suburb and plays soccer as a hobby.

Another possible hurdle in attracting international investors to Fermenta is that it is hard to explain to laymen exactly what the

that the young scientist could oversee alone all the operations of a 1.6billion kronor multinational group.
"The question is — and that abil-

(Continued from Page 17)

Mr. El-Sayed, who calls himself ter further processing and packagthe Fermenta group, according to
one London-based analyst
one London-based ana term, in what Fermenta will be like Mr. El-Sayed owns 52 percent of

Many commonly-used antibiot- for such substances is well-defined ics, such as ampicillin, are made and Mr. El-Sayed has not given any from such intermediate products as indication that he wants to diversi-

6-APA, one of Fermenta's main (v outside Fermenta's specialty.

improving the efficiency of its pro- was a long-term matter," he said duction processes, Fermenta is able "The oil crisis came along and drito produce higher yields and re-ed up some sources of money, and main competitive with other Euro-the product profitability was never pean producers, such as Gist Bro-realized.

cadis in the Netherlands and Mr. El-Sayed said Fermenta's production. Mr. El-Sayed said, goal is to employ the latest biotechadding that the company's 6-APA nology techniques, such as recom- has been produced for several years binant DNA, or splicing the genes using micro-organisms that have of micro-organisms, to improve the been improved by gene-splicing production of Fermenta's tradi-techniques.

tional products. Oversimplified publicity about if you can apply it to the produc-recombinant-DNA techniques in tion process," Mr. El-Sayed said, the 1970s, he said, led investors to In five years, he predicted, "Ferto around 570,000 in the year to Oct. 31 from an earlier 520,000 estimate chiefly because of in-creased exports to China, he said. expect miracles and dramatic med-menta will be using recombinant ical breakthroughs. As a result, DNA methods to make, more or there were some investment disap- less, all of its traditional products."

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Isuzu, which is 34.2 percent owned by General Motors Corp., WE BELIEVE CONTAINERS

curities sales, disposal of surplus inventories and financial injections TOKYO - Isuzu Motors Ltd. into its retail networks.

posted a group loss of 17.01 billion yen (\$64.83 million) in the year ended Oct. 31, 1984, more than triple the loss of 5.13 billion yen the year before, it reported Monday. Sales grew to 871.66 billion yen, up 15.6 percent from 754.18 billion yen a year earlier.

An Isuzu spokesman said nearly all of the group loss was incurred by the parent company, which last

Isuzu Reports Loss of \$64.83 Million

The parent company has now raised its vehicle output projection

now estimates parent sales at around 950 billion yen in the cur-rent year, compared with last De-Fermenta's products are exoticDecember reported a loss of 17.73 cember's estimate of 910 billion, sounding biochemical substances billion yen due mainly to a 4.9that reach the consumer market afbillion-yen year-on-year [all in seOct. 31.

The New Classics

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nited Press International YYORK — Security Pacific announced Monday a new nic information service that rovide up-to-the-minute and chart programs in five and chart programs in five traded financial markets. Fity Pacific Market Informative new company, offers ferent levels of service, each ng "stops" which enable the program a price at which he to buy or sell an instrument. For example, at \$300.

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GAPORE — Singapore's efficit in January widened to minary 829.6 million Singapores (\$365.8 million) from nillion in December, the ment statistical department onday. The figure was down 905.7-million-dollar deficit ed in January last year.

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Non Dollar

ing partners in Japan but that it would want at least a 51-percent share in any joint venture. He gave

Mr. Plettner said Osram also saw

opportunities for increased business in the United States, Last year,

the company said it would spend \$4 million (about \$1.05 million at cur-

rent exchange rates) to build a U.S.

no further details.

74 + 44 | plant for lamp production.

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Tokyo Stocks Reach Highs

TOKYO -- Prices on the Tokyo

Stock Exchange, buoyed by heavy buying, rose to yet another record Monday. The Nikkei-Dow Jones

average of 225 selected issues

United Press Intern

sion was approved by the Shipping gained 29.12 yea, to close at a read Shipbuilding Rationalization cord 12,201.04. The TSE index of

Council, an industry advisory all listed stocks was up 4.17 points.

TOKYO — Japan's Transport Ministry said Monday that it has

extended a two-year curb on ship-

building for another two years

from April 1. Ministry officials said the exten-

Unemployment, currently 3.2 million or 13 percent of the work

force, would remain at or above 3

The Confederation of British In-

dustry, meanwhile, said in a report

that export order books were at

their highest in seven years, largely thanks to the weaker pound, which

was at \$1.0558 in late trading in

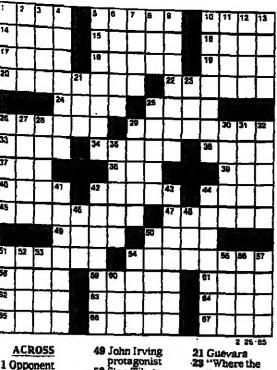
London on Monday.

million until 1988, it forecast.

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40 Bavarian river 10 Describing some cars 42 Window adjunct 11 Talk 44 Story of the Forsytes

45 Smail bouquets 47 Curdling agent O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska DENNIS THE MENACE

HOW OLD IS JOEY'S

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Answer: What a man who can't bear children undoubtedly is—NORMAL

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(Answers tomorrow)

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JUMBUE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Amold and Bob Lee

song 60 Celtic sea god

PEANUTS

CAN'T BELIEVE LUCY YOU DON'T NEED YOUR BLANKET ANY MORE .. YOU CEMENTED MY BLANKET SAID SO YOURSELF...THIS INTO THIS ROCK WALL! ROCK WALL IS YOUR THERAPY ٠,

EVERY TIME YOU HAVE A LITTLE STRESS IN YOUR LIFE, YOU CAN COME OUT HERE AND ADD A FEW ROCKS TO YOUR WALL.



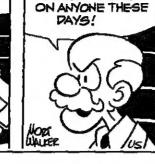
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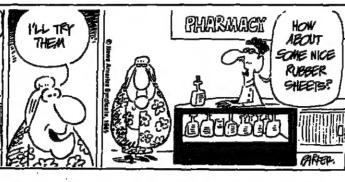
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BOOKS

THE NIGHT OF THE OLD SOUTH BALL: And Other Essays and Fables

By Edwin M. Yoder Jr. 248 pp. \$13.95 Yoknapatawpha Press, P. O. Box 248, Oxford, Miss. 38655.

Reviewed by James H. Jones

E DWIN Yoder fans, and admirers of good writing everywhere, will welcome the publication of "The Night of the Old South Ball." An altogether engaging book, it offers a deftly chosen selection of columns, essays, and book reviews published over the last 20 years by Edwin M. Yoder Jr., the Pulitzer Prizewinning journalist and former editorial page editor of the Washington Star who is now syndicated by The Washington Post Company. Anyone who reads his column knows that Yoder is, to the marrow of his bones, a native of North Carolina. His affection for the state forms a recurring theme in his work. In fact, if journalism had not claimed him, one suspects that he could make a living as a short-story writer of the local-color variety. Several of the most delightful pieces reprinted in this book are scenes from everyday life, handled uncom-

monly well. For all but the gifted few, it takes a lot of hard work to write this well. Good writing is an acquired skill, one which Yoder has spent a good deal of his life mastering. He began his journalism career in the 1950s at the University of North Carolina, where he served as the editor of the Daily Tar Heel. His love for the "Unquiet Olympus" of Chapel Hill was forged from a thousand memorable experiences of

Solution to Previous Puzzle

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vigor left him hopelessly smitten for life by good writing. Thus, it is not surprising that some of the best pieces in "The Night of the Old South Ball"are highly discriminating essays on the relationship between literature and culture. And somewhere along the line (perhaps during his academic sojourn as a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford). Yoder became a fierce defender of the English language against cultural barbarians of whatever stripe. Especially noteworthy in this regard is his essay "Plain English," a ringing affirmation of firm stan-dards in the written and spoken word. Yet whatever hold literature has on Yoder,

student life, coupled with the sheer exhilara-

tion that comes from learning. At Chapel Hill,

he feasted on banquets of Shakespeare. Dick-

ens, and Faulkner (spaced with copious por-

tions of Mencken), served up by noble professors whose pedagogical skill and intellectual

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his heart belongs to history. With typical modesty, he admits to suffering from a "magpie's relish for facts," a statement that belies both the depth and the richness of his knowledge of the past. Yoder is extremely well versed in American history, but like so many southern intellectuals, he is preoccupied with his native South. And as befits a scholar-turned-journalist, he is absolutely steeped in the best scholar-

ship on the region.

In addition to valuing history for its own sake, Yoder uses the past to illuminate the present. His essays on contemporary politics are punctuated with historical references and are punctuated with historical references and analogies that add a special luster to his writing and richness to his analysis. Equally important, he is a self-appointed watchdog on the misuse of history in a society that is becoming depressingly ignorant of its past. "The Night of the Old South Ball" abounds with examples of Yoder's spirited defense of the historical re-cord against politicians (and fellow journalists, as Tom Wicker can attest) who misread the past or attempt to bend it to partisan advan-

Just in case any readers have acquired the impression that Yoder is a priggish don, let me hasten to add that he wears his learning lightly. His erudition is more than balanced by his gentle sense of humor, not to mention his zest for life. It is hard not to take a shine to a man who admits to going "On a Gilbert and Sulli-van Toot" every now and then, or who can make us understand why we find ourselves captives of "Scarlet With Toothpaste" every single time "Gone With the Wind" appears on the late-night show.

James H. Jones, author of "Bad Blood: The Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment," teaches American history at the University of Hauston. He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

How often does one hear 16 . . 0-0-0, concentrating on pure defense. In any case, to derstand how I could have bungled the opening the way I did. 16 . . P-N4? when he was have played it dozens of times behind in development was before and I know what's wrong. Wedberg brought this right." But it's not what you to his attention at once with the know in the quiet of your study breakthrough, 17 P-N6! amid tomes, pamphlets and periodicals on the openings that counts, but what you do under the pressure of play.

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Yet his situation was perhaps manageable, had he tried The simplification at moves

18-20 did not suffice to limit ander the pressure of play.

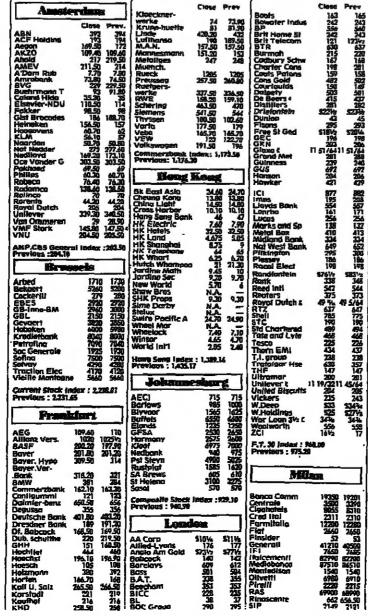
The Swedish international

White's attacking chances. After 21 P-R6!, the black kingside

master Lars Schneider was bar-fled by his tempo-squandering On 23 Q-N4, Schneider gave up both rooks with 27 QxRch opening error after losing to his countryman the international vote because of 24 P-B5!, B3, but Wedberg's 27 R-R8!

Terente

Via Agence France-Presse Feb. 25 Closing prices in local currencies unless otherwise indica



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MIS Index : 1,222 Previous : 1,236 1,70 25 20 24 1,97 5,15 1,18 1,18 1,18 4,48

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Bonn's Growth Outlook Readjusted

BONN - West Germany's economy will grow by 2.7 percent in real terms this year instead of by the 2.5 percent predicted by the government in its annual economic report issued last month, according to Finance Minister Gerhard Stol-

OUB Index : 418.26 Previous : 409.13

In an interview published Monday, Mr. Stoltenberg was quoted as saying that the new figure will be

the basis for the next official taxrevenue estimates in March. "Expectations point to growth more in the order of 3 percent," he said. "This is highly possible."

West Germany's gross national product grew 2.6 percent last year after an increase of 1.3 percent in

1983. GNP measures the total value of a nation's goods and services. including income from foreign in-

opening error after losing to his countryman, the international master Tom Wedberg in the second round of the Reykjavik International Tournament in 1984. While Wedberg discounted his victory because of the error, his excellent attacking play belied his modesty.

In the Velimirovic Attack against the Sicilian Defense, the correct way for Black to conduct the defense is 9... B-K2; 100-0-0, 0-0; 11 P-N4, N-Q2; 12 P-N5, N-B4. This has been shown in a host of games, and Schneider knows beyond saving.

This has been shown in a host of games, and Schneider knows beyond saving.

This has been shown in a host of games, and Schneider knows beyond saving.

This has been shown in a host of games, and Schneider knows beyond saving.

This has been shown in a host of games, and Schneider knows beyond saving.

This has been shown in a host of games, and Schneider knows beyond saving.

The very part of the proverbiation was beyond saving.

Schneider knew this that he tried to stir up as much trouble as he could with 23... P-N6; 24 B-B3, PxP, but it's just as certain that he had not fore-explain why he lost a whole beandful of tempos with his knight maneuvers between moves 9 and 14.

**Region of 24 P-B5!, this has been prepared as his suitimate weapon) defied any defense.

27 R-R8!

**Ray R-R9; 26 Q-B7; 26 QR-B1; 30 R-R8; the check with the defense is spite check with 27... QxPch; 28 P-N3 before giving up.

**This has been shown in a host of games, and Schneider knows the had not fore-explain why he lost a whole seen Wedberg's annihilating rook sacrifice with 25 QxP!

**After 25... PxR/Qch; 26 KxQ, White's threat of picking the part of picking the part of picking the part of the proverbian defense.

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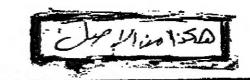
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Golf

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SPORTS

The Persistent Marcel Dionne: Even Now 'You Still Have to Score'

By Gerald Eskenazi New York Times Service

TOTOWA, New Jersey Marcel Dionne was at work. He skittered over the ice like a water bug while bigger men, looking like lumbering, first-time skaters, made unsuccessful dives and swipes at the puck that he played tricks with. A flick of the wrist, and the puck was home.

It was only a practice at the Ice World rink here. But for the 33-year-old Dionne, this is what he is proud of. He works on off days. In the age of Wayne Gretzky, whose scoring exploits have over-shadowed all other players in recent years, there is a growing ap-preciation of the 5-foot-8 (1.72-meter) Dionne of the Los Angeles Kings, a player who per-haps was years ahead of his time. It is Dionne who is the acuve

career leader in the most significant offensive categories in the National Hockey League — goals (619), assists (857) and total points (1,476). He is on his way to his eighth 100-point season, having amassed 36 goals, 61 assists and 97 points. In NHL history. only Gordie Howe and Phil Esposito have scored more goals. And Dionne is the only player in the NHL who ever beat out Gretzky for a scoring title, in 1979-80, Gretzky's first NHL season.

And yet, the quick-talking, spirited little center acknowledged after practice that his repu-

"For years they said, 'He's a

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Hockey

WALES CONFERENCE

SUNDAY'S RESULTS

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Sil Seriori 13-11-21—43. Nationary 8 1 5—1 Rulodelphio 2 1 1—4 Propp (33), Sutter (11), Poulin (17), Tocchet

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Shutt (16), Fox (26), Smith (18), Nicholis

39; Andreychuk (27), Peterson (11), Shots

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control
Tremblay (23), Galbey (14), Carbonneau
17), Gelbey (15); Boutilier (11), Gillies (12),
aFontche (16). Shots as peel: N.Y. Islandre (on Section) 9-4-6-22; Montreal (entrudey) 7-10-11-1-29.

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ndy Bean, \$13,560 year Roberts, \$13,560 ork Piell, \$13,560 sivin Peets, \$13,560 il Krotzert, \$13,560 red Couples, \$2,571

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... NHL Standings

Winnipeg Los Angeles

loser, he's a one-way player," " Dionne said. "But I'm a free-wheeling player. I fought for that style for years, just me and Bobby Hull at first. Now there's more motion in hockey. We didn't believe that just because you were called a left wing, you had to stay on that side of the ice. I've been through a lot. But the game hasn't changed in this respect: You still have to score."

He has persevered, and the motion style he speaks of is, for now, the NHL's game. It synthesized European bockey with the Cana-dian style, and took something from the Americans at Lake Placid in 1980.

Still, that cloud of being a loser bothers Dionne. In his 13 seasons, he has played on only four winning teams - once with Detroit in four campaigns, and three in his nine seasons with the Kings.

Even his coach, the plain-spoken Pat Quinn, was a skeptic when he took over the club this season. Quinn had faced Dionne many times, first as a defenseman on the rowdy Flyer teams of the Broad Street Bullies era, and then as the Flyer coach.

"Before I went out to LA." Quinn said, "I thought he was a one-way player with no D. But I find that, as players, we like to find chinks in other guys' armor, so we said those things. Yet, he may be the leading scorer in the history of hockey by the time he's

through."
"I know what Pat Quinn heard

Selected U.S. College Conference Standings

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Conference All Games

Brodiev

- that I was a one-way player, said Dionne. "They gave me cheap shots. But I came up with Guy Lafleur, and now he's gone. All the small guys are gone -Henri Richard, Dave Keon, Yvan Cournoyer, I'm short, but I'm 190 Quinn concedes that the Kings

have been one of those faceless teams that dot the sports landscape: A team without character, without an identity. They are win-ning this season, following three straight losing years.
"I approached everything here

on a team basis because of my preconception that they were a bunch of individuals and we needed the collective goal towards a victory," Quinn said. He says he has not asked Dionne to change his style,

"We wanted to come up with a system of play that wouldn't stifle his immense offensive skills, and yet still get him in the defense," Ouinn said.

The result has been keeping Dionne "low" in the defensive zone, that is, near his goalie. His job is to help out — swat away the puck, or chase it behind the net, or get it out of trouble by starting an offensive thrust.

To Dionne, the work ethic has kept him around. It allowed him to survive losing seasons that followed one after another, and the frustration of never really being acknowledged for his special skills. He also was a pioneer in

OUR! VALLEY

PACIFIC COAST ATHLETIC

WEST COAST ATHLETIC

Conterence All Gornes W L Pct. W L Pct. 9 1 900 21 8 .724 6 3 .467 17 8 .890 5 4 .556 13 11 .542 5 5 .500 16 9 .400 4 5 .444 15 19 .500 2 7 .222 13 12 .530 2 8 .200 11 14 .440



1975 when he became one of the they think. Do they think I'm just first hockey free agents after a contract dispute with the Red

some crazy old guy?"

The way Dionne looks at the game, he would be performing the "Gordie Howe was once asked about someone," said Dionne, "and Howe said, 'Let's see what same way even if this were another losing year. He would be smiling during practice. He would be he does after five years.' That's what I'm proudest of. Being conplaying on the power play and also killing penalties. He would sistent. Every game I come out, be getting ready for each game as I'm prepared for. Even when I if it mattered, just as he did through all those losing seasons. was losing for years, I was prepared."

"Young players today give up quickly," he said. "You have to do He wonders whether the current crop of Kings is prepared.

This is what we have to find it on your own, no matter what anyone else is doing. And if you out," he said. "They look at me lose, you have to bounce back the working so hard, I wonder what next night."

NBA Standings

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Flyers Down Flames for 7th Straight

PHILADELPHIA — Shortly before the All-Star break it was freely predicted that the Water transfer of the Plants of

ton Capitals would challenge the Edmonton Oilers in the champion-**NHL FOCUS**

ship round of the Stanley Cup competition. The Philadelphia Flyers were

just about the only dissenters and eventhey were protesting in a bare-ly andible voice. But now, the Fly-on Feb. 9, the Flyers were in second ers are ready to shout from the place in the tough Patrick Division, rooftops that they are a solid con-ly points behind the Capitals. tender in the National Hockey

Another splendid goaltending performance by Pelle Lindbergh Sunday night enabled the Flyers to

shots by the Flames. He lost a shut-out when Lanny McDonald scored near the middle of the second peri-

In other NHL games Sunday, it was St. Louis 3, Hartford 2; Chicago 3, Detroit 2; Los Angeles 4, Buffalo 2, and Montreal 4, the New

Going into their game with the Capitals at Landover, Maryland,

In that game, Tim Kerr scored four times, the Flyers eked out a 5-4 victory and they were on a streak. Another spiending goalending 4 victory and they were on a streak performance by Pelle Lindbergh They have won all four games since the All-Star game and have pulled within two points of the Capitals. Moreover, the Capitals have played two more games than the Flyers.

"The victory tonight was just what we needed to send us out on the road," Coach Mike Keenan said. "We play our next five games on the road, then return home for the first of back-to-back games with the Capitals. By the night of March 8 we should know what our changes are of winning the divichances are of winning the divi-

"Winning the division isn't a must," he said, "but it would give us an advantage in the playoffs. We are playing winning hockey and that's what's really important. Pelle just keeps playing better and bet-

Lindbergh has been in the nets for six of the seven victories in the streak. His 28 victories leads all goalies in the league. With the Flyers' number two goalie, Bob Froese, recovered from injuries, the team appears set for the stretch

Abdul-Jabbar Leads Lakers in Victory

NEW YORK - As far as Magic Johnson is concerned, Kareem Abdul-Jabbar is nowhere close to

being ready to retire.
"He can play as long as he wants to and do what he wants to," Johnson said Sunday after Abdul-Jabbar scored 39 points, one short of

NBA FOCUS

his season high, to lead the Los Angeles Lakers to a 119-114 National Basketball Association victory over the New York Knicks. "He's in great condition and has a super attitude.

Abdul-Jabbar, the NBA's oldest player at 37, was expected to retire after this season until he signed a one-year contract extension. On Sunday, he looked anything but ready for a rocking chair as he

poured in 29 points after halftime. "Obviously, we went to him in the second half," said Johnson, who had 19 points and 15 assists. When the big man gets going, then everyone gets going. He makes everybody play better.

In other NBA games, it was Philadelphia 117, Utah 108; Boston 113, Indiana 100; Portland 137, San Antonio 121; Denver 117, Phoenix 107, and Seattle 108, the

Los Angeles Clippers 102.

Despite Abdul-Jabbar's heroics and New York's 19-38 record, the Knicks kept the game close thanks to the efforts of Bernard King, Darrell Walker and their pressure

"Their press gave us trouble until we slowed it down and went to That was the turning point." "New York came at us with their

defense and played a great game, but we were able to match their effort," said Abdul-Jabbar, who hit 16 of his 22 field-goal attempts and also had 10 rebounds.

King, the NBA's scoring leader, matched Abdul-Jabbar with 39 points, while Walker had 24 points, nine rebounds and eight assists.

New York 50 (Nollier 9), Assists: L.A. Loker: 34 (Johnson 15), New York 27 (Vollier 8), Uren 27 34 (25—386 Philadelphia 27 34 25—386 Philadelphia 37 38 37 26—177 Ervins 13-19 5-6 31, Molone 6-19 12-16 28; Griffilm 15-37 5-9 25, Bollov 8-15 4-4 26, Rebeateds: Utok 37 (Griffilh 7), Philodelphia 56 (Molone 17), Assists: Utok 28 (Stockton 7), Philodelphia 26 (Teney 7), Phil "King was unstoppable." Riley said. "Before the game, we talked about how we could win the game if he scored 50 points." While four different Lakers tried to guard King, the 7-foot-2 (2.18-meter) Abdul-Jabbar humbled

Perfland 36 34 32 33—137 Sen Antonio 25 36 31 33—131 Dresder 15-147-837, Jim Posson 15-25-5-35; Altichell 13-36 5-7 32, Gifmore 4-7-4-6 16, Re-beends; Perfland 53 (Dresel 10), San Antonio New York's Ken Bannister and James Bailey, both 6-foot-9. ST (Gitmore 10), Assists: Portland 36 (Dreater 9), Son Antonio 30 (John Porson 3).

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Indiana 28 27 22 22—109

Bird 18-313-1145, Portish 4-171-219: Flemina 8-113-771. Kelloop 8-16 4-6 20. Rebounds: Besion 57 (Portish 17). Indiana 57 (Kelloop 17).

Assists: Boston 26 (Johnson 12). Indiana 25 (Sichling 7).

LA Citypers 29 36 29 27—102

Sentitle 36 29 19 34—108 "Give Kareem a lot of credit," the Knicks' coach, Hubic Brown, said. "When we got a four-point lead, he was the individual that got



The 76ers' Moses Malone (2) goes high to knock away a shot by Fred Roberts of the Utah Jazz in NBA action in Philadelphia. The Sixers defeated the Jazz, 117-108.

Panel Reduces Fine on Ickx

PARIS — Auto racing's world governing body, FISA, on Monday

FISA fined and suspend reduced a fine imposed on Jacky Ickx, the Monaco Grand Prix race director, for halting the Formula

One race in heavy rain last June. FISA's appeals committee reduced the fine from \$6,000 to

\$2,000 but retained lckx's suspen-sion from acting as a Grand Prix race director, a FISA statement

lckx, of Belgium, a former For- reduced his fine but maintained the mula One driver who still competes suspension. FISA will have its own in endurance races, ordered the Monaco Grand Prix stopped half- events starting this season. way through the race just as Alain

FISA fined and suspended lckx last July for exceeding his authority

as race director.
The tribunal, which met on Feb.
20-21, said Ickx was correct to stop
the race with a red flag, but should have asked the stewards about the checkered flag. They theoretically could have ordered the race restarted if conditions improved.

The court judgment said Ickx admitted the fault, and they thus

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DARK DEBUT - Dong Flutie of the New Jersey Generals looks to hand off in his first ro game, in Birmingham, Alabama. Flutie completed 12 of 27 passes, throwing for 189 ards, two touchdowns and three interceptions. The Generals lost to the Stallions, 38-28.

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Basketball

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College Top-20 Results C COAST ATHLETIC Conference All Gorses W L Pct. W L Pct. 15 1 .508 22 2 .590 14 2 .575 18 7 .720 8 8 .500 15 10 .600 8 8 .500 13 12 .520 7 8 .447 12 14 .452 7 8 .447 11 13 .458 1 11 .313 9 14 .360 4 12 .250 7 18 .260 4 12 .250 7 18 .260 2 14 .125 4 21 .150

How the 19 teams in The Associated Press and United Press International poils fared for the week ending Sant. 20: 57. John's (24-1) def. Boston College 71-67: Cef. Syrucius 98-83. Georgetous 98-83. Georgetous 98-83. Michigan (25-2) def. Pittsburuh 70-46; def. Connecticut 68-67. Michigan St. 75-73. Alemanhis 52. (22-2) def. South Corplina 79-83; def. Tultage 40-47; def. Virginia Common-

75; def. Tuligne 40-89; def. Virginia Common-wallh 81-72. Oksahoma (22-5) def. Colorado 110-80; iast to

Obtainmin (12-5) def. Colorado 110-80; liest to Phoesije 31 35 19 23—187 (articos 12-7a. 29 30 31 37—117 Destre (19-5) lest to North Caralisis 51: 79-66; English 13-25 6-6 32, North 9-16 3-4 21; Adomis Dutte (19-5) lost to North Carolina 51: 70-66: def. Georgia Tech 67-62. Syracuse (19-6) lost to Cannecticut 49-67; host to St. John's 89-63. Georgia Tech (19-6) def. Maryland 48-42; lost to Dutte 67-62. Southern Methodist (21-6) lost to Texas Christian 54-57; def. Texas 64-44. Loutslawe Tech (24-2) def. Lumar 73-65; def. Teans 51: 100-67.

Littlistent Tech (20-2) det. Lummar 2-40) ma. Arbaneo S. 1. 100-67. Herrodo-Las Veges (22-3) def. Fullerten St. 7847 def. New Mexico St. 30-67; def. Califor-nio-Sonta Barbara 81-71. Tulno (20-5) losi to Brodley #1-44; def. Droke

Tulso (26-5) lost to Brodfey #6-44; del. Droke 17-54.
North Coroline (21-6) del. Wolur Farest #6-59; del. Clemson \$4-50.
lows (19-4) lost to Watczesin \$4-50; lost in Northwestern 18-50.
Kansas (23-6) del. Konsox \$1. 75-44; del. Oklohomo 23-74.
Milsoks (21-6) del. Indiono 64-50; lost to Ohin \$1. 73-64.
Virginio Comosmenatiti (21-5) del. Western Kentucky 85-22; keel to Membits \$1. 81-72.
Georgia (19-4) del. Autourn 86-54; del. Kentucky 79-77.
Orteon \$1, (19-4) del. Autourn \$1. 75-64; lost

Oregon St. (19-4) def. Arizona St. 75-44; task

to Arizona &7-62.

Bestes Cellege (18-8) lost to St. John's 71-69;
lost to Phintourah 58-55.
Maryland (27-70) lost to Georgia Tech 68-63;
dof. Towson St. 91-36; def. Waite Poresi 69-64. Ala.-Birmisphom (23-7) def. South Florido 62-61: def. North Caroline-Charlotte \$6-55; Southern Cal (17-7) lost to Stanford 86-64; def. California 75-57.

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Assists: L.A. Cilopers 20 (Johnson 6), Sectitie 34 (Henderson 11).

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Netional Feethal Locale
N.Y. GIANTS—Named Tim Rooney director of pre Personnel.
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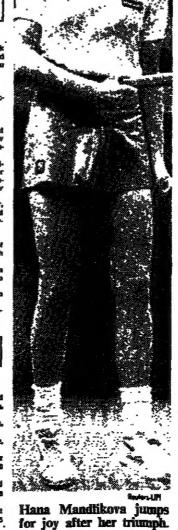
BOSSLED WORLD CUP up competition (three rocas: pls, St. Mort<u>ty</u>);

ted States (Jeffrey Jost, Tom Barnes, 1. United States (Jathrey Jost, 1 om Barres, Joseph Brawn, Gaorge McNeill). 47 points.

2. Britoin (Nicholas Phipes, Robert Thorne, Patrick Bredin, Alon Coornel, 43 paints.

2. Switzerland 1 (Silvio Globelline, Heinz Sictifer, Urs Sotzmann, Rico Freiermath). 48 paints (did not compete of jols).

4. Switzerland II (Harrs Hillebrand, Meinrad Australia. (Gld not compate in 1915).
5. Austria (1 (Franz Paulweber, Harst Yutser, Robert Herz, Guerder Kosbart), 35 saints (did not compete at Winterberg).



SPORTS BRIEFS Mandlikova Defeats Evert, 6-2, 6-4 OAKLAND, California - Hana Mandlikova upset Chris Evert Llovd 6-2, 6-4 Sunday to win a women's tennis tournament here. It was only the third time in 19 meetings between the two that Mandikova has beaten

Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia was seeded sixth in the tournament and ranked seventh in the world by the Women's Tennis Association. Leading 3-2 in the first set, Mandlikova broke Evert on three forced errors at 30-40 to go up 4-2. After holding serve in the seventh game with a forehand volley at 40-30, Mandlikova broke Evert again in the eighth game with

two forehand volleys at deuce point to win the first set. In the second set, after Mandlikova served the first game to lead 1-0, both players lost their serves in the next four games. With Mandlikova leading 3-2, Evert then held in the sixth game, taking three deuce points. But she could not break Mandlikova, who got a third break in the final game of the match with a down-the-line backhand winner at 15-40.

Curren Victor Over Jarryd in Toronto

TORONTO (Combined Dispatches) - Kevin Curren of South Africa stunned the top-seeded Anders Jarryd of Sweden, 7-6 (8-6), 6-3, Sunday to win the Molson Tennis Tournament.

It was the first tournament victory in three years for Curren, who was seeded third, and only the third of his seven-year professional career.

In La Quinta, California, Larry Stefanki, whose biggest previous victory came in a tournament in Africa, downed David Pate, 6-1, 6-4, 3-6,

6-3, Sunday to win the tournament.

Stefanki, 27, ranked 143d in the world, said, "It definitely hasn't hit me.

I've never experienced anything like this before. When people say that, now I know how they feet."

(AP, UPI)

McCumber Wins Doral Open Golf

MIAMI (UPI) — Mark McCumber survived a lost-ball controversy on the 18th hole Sunday to finish with a 1-under-par 71 and win the Doral Open by one shot over Tom Kite.

McCumber went into the 18th hole with a two-shot lead but pushed his drive to the right. PGA officials and the gallery insisted that his ball had lodged high in a palm tree, but McCumber argued it didn't go near the tree, searched for it and found it in the rough, marked properly to show that it was his. McCumber finished the 72 holes over the Blue Monster course at 4-

under-par 284, the highest winning total in the Doral's history. Kite was second at 3-under 285 after shooting a 73 Sunday, and Jack Nicklaus finished in a tie for third with Roger Malthie at 287 after shooting a finalround 74. Maltbic shot 70 Sunday.

For the Record

The world indoor best in the high jump was broken again Sunday, by Dietmar Mögenburg of West Germany, in a meet in Cologne. Mögenburg jumped 7 feet, 10 inches (2.40 meters) to better the 7-9% set Friday in Berlin by Patrick Sjoberg of Sweden.

A Heavenly Funeral

WASHINGTON — Attention, earthlings. It won't be long before you can "bury" your loved ones in outer space. Deke Slayton, "You're in luck. We have an article of the space of t a former astronaut, is working in launch in one month, and we can tandem with a consortium of com- reserve a place for him." panies that will orbit the ashes of a deceased person 1,900 miles above advertisement that the price for the the earth. Funeral services should service was \$3,900." begin in late 1986.

The Department of Transportation has enthusiastically approved

the plan and and said "it represents a creative response to the president's initiative to encourage the commercial use commercial use of space."

As I understand it, the remains of your

Buchwald Uncle Sidney will be compressed by a secret pro-cess in a special two-inch tall, lipstick-shaped titanium capsule, which will then be placed into a 300-pound shiny sphere, along with the ashes of 10,330 other recently departed people. The sphere will be launched into the heavens where it's guaranteed to remain in orbit for at least 65 million years, or you get your money back.

While Slayton's consortium will provide the rocket and the capsule, they prefer to leave actual sales and arrangements to funeral directors and undertakers around the coun-

try.
This might lead to some problems.
"Please have a chair."

Deux Magots Building Will Be Sold in Paris

The Associated Press PARIS- The building housing the Cafe des Deux Magots, once one of the Left Bank's most famous meeting places for writers and intellectuals, will go on the auction

block today.

Bidding for the property, which includes the cafe, an adjoining bookstore and a jewelry shop, is expected to start at 13 million francs (around \$1.3 million). The sale is not expected to affect the

"Wonderful. I noticed in your

"That's the base cost just to get him up there. Did you love your

Uncle Sidney? "Very much." "Then I wouldn't advise you to

put his ashes in the standard utanium capsule." Why not?"

"I'm not supposed to tell you this, but although the containers are advertised to last for 65 million years, some of them fall apart after 30 million. You wouldn't want your uncle's ashes all over the sky. would you?" "I guess not."

Then I'd recommend this upgraded 'From Here to Eternity' model. Notice the outside is twice as strong as titanium, and the in-side is lined with French satio."
"How much is it?"

"It's only \$900 more, but if you insist on the cheap, tacky one, I'm sure your uncle would under-

"No, no. I'll take the From Here to Eternity' capsule. Will that do

"There is the placement of the ash container in the sphere. I assume you would want your Uncle Sidney as close to the skin as possible, facing toward the earth.'

"Certainly." "Then there is a premium charge of \$600, to guarantee his ashes won't be thrown in the middle with all the economy class passengers. Will you want to bid a fond adieu to your loved one as he is launched into space?" "Of course."

We can give you a package tour to Cape Canaveral with compli-mentary breakfast before liftoff, at a group rate of \$1,500 per person."

"Sending Uncle Sidney up into orbit is costing me more than I planned on." "But it's worth it. Every time you

look up to the heavens, you will see your Uncle Sidney and know he is café. The nearby Café Flore was smiling down on you because you sold for 14.4 million francs in 1983. booked him first class."

The Controversial Company of Wolves

By Iver Peterson New York Times Service

FLLOWSTONE ATTONAL PARK. Y Wyoming — Before World War II, the mournful cry of the wolf rang in the vast wilderness of this park, and his shadowy figure stalked the elk, moose and deer at the edge of the wood.

Now the gray wolf is virtually gone in this region, shot, poisoned and trapped by federal rangers and stockmen. And in trying to en-courage the return of wolves to the Yellowstone area, the government has run into many of the arguments that were made for killing the wolves half a century ago.

Sheep and cattle ranchers who range their flocks and herds in these mountains, fearing the return of the wolf will add to the threat to their livestock already posed by coyotes and eagles, have managed to stall the federal Wolf Recovery Project's proposal to reintroduce the wolf into the 8,000 square miles of the the park and surrounding wilderness.

But conservationists and officials of the

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, which is charged with managing the recovery effort, argue that the eradication of the wolf has allowed the park area's herds of elk, moose and deer to grow too large, and that the herd's natural predator should be returned to re-store the balance of nature.

The argument over the wolf's place in the Yellowstone area does not only turn on ques-tions of a stockman's property rights and a biologist's notions of ecological balance, but also include evolving attitudes towards one of the most evocative of animals.

On the one hand are generations-old images of the wolf as the scourge of bedtime stories, as the very soul of stealth and cruelty. On the other lies an emerging admiration of the clusive wolf that experts trace to sources as various as the popular movie "Never Cry Wolf," which portrayed wolves in the Yukon as crucial to the survival of the elk herd.

"Wolves - what could be hotter?" said John Weaver, a biologist with the Fish and Wildlife Service in Jackson, Wyoming. "The wolf is all caught up in the mythology of the animal. Bears kill people, but everybody loves bears, they want to come into the woods and hug bears because they've been hugging them since they were in the cradle. But when it comes to wolves, who don't hurt anybody, they can't stand it — it's Little Red Riding Hood and the big bad wolf all over again."

Hank Fischer, a field representative of De-lenders of Wildlife, a conservation group, believes the image of wolves is changing. "The hatred of wolves was more true in the past," he said. "In the past 20 years, the role of predators has become better understood in

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INVESTMENTS

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GALVESTON TEXAS - Iwo new

our country, and a lot of people now see the wolf as a symbol of wilderness that ought to



A gray wolf, focus of controversy between ranchers and biologists.

But Joe Helle, a sheep rancher from Dillon, Montana, who heads the animal damage control committee of the National Woolgrower's Association, thinks the wolf deserves his bad

"We're getting this comparison of the wolf looking like a little Bambi," he declared. "These pseudo-environmentalists think the wolf just sniffs the air and looks cute, that he doesn't tear the belly out of a living horse or sheep, that he doesn't hamstring sheep and drag them down and choke the living breath from their throats."

In the West, the conflict between federal wildlife laws and the traditions of settlers is never sharper than when predators are in-

For example, stockmen are engaged in a 10-year-old fight to restore the use of the anticoyote poison known as Compound 1080. banned because it was suspected of killing

eagles, which are protected.
Cattlemen, sheep ranchers and timber interests are particularly leery of reintroducing protected species into federal lands where they cut timber or graze their stock, because the presence of such animals can trigger re-

strictions on the use of the land. Before they were all but eradicated by settlers, wolves ranged through most of North America and Mexico. In the United States, remaining packs are confined to northern Minnesota, where 800 to 1,200 are believed to roam, and to Alaska.

In recent years, however, there have been signs that wolves were once again coming south from Canada into the northern Rockies and the area around Glacier National Park in Montana, and to the huge wilderness areas of Those two areas were selected as wolf re-

covery areas by the Fish and Wildlife Service. A third area, here in the northwestern corner of Wyoming is cut off from the two more northern areas, and there is little chance that wolves will migrate back to Yellowstone on

Hence the Recovery Team's proposal to transplant captured wolves, probably from British Columbia, where the provincial government is carrying out a vigorous campaign to reduce the wolf pack. The proposal has been under consideration by the Service's Denver office since 1983. Helle argues that the days of the wolf in

Yellowstone are over. Weaver of the Fish and Wildlife Service argues, however, that the park is just where

the wolf belongs.

The thing about Yellowstone is that it's got seven or eight thousand square miles with extremely few livestock in it." he said, "It has 20,000 elk entirely within the park, it has 2,000 bison, it has several thousand mule deer, and Joe Helle says the niche is gone? Where the wolf's niche is gone is in eastern Wyoming and eastern Montana where the bison were exterminated and where the cattle

PEOPLE

Lyubimov: Stage Center

tor of Moscow's renowned Ta- about becoming a priest. ganka Theater, a Soviet censor once told him, "I'm warning you Your trees must look more like trees, or the play won't go on." "Can I have a few ants climbing up it too?" answered Lyubimov with the attitude that eventually led to his exile in the West, Lyubimov, 67, tells this story and others in "Le Feu Sacré" (The Sacred Fire), an account of his 20 years as head of the Soviet Union's most famous experimental theater. The book was released in Paris to coincide with the premiere of "The Possessed." Lyubimov's first production since he was fired from the Taganka Theater, thrown out of the Communist Party and finally stripped of his Soviet citizenship last July. The play, performed in English by London's Almeida Theater Company at the Théâtre de l'Europe, will run until Feb. 28 and then tour Italy before making its London debut on March 21. "The Possessed," originally intended for the Taganka Theater, is a 3½-hour dramatic adaptation of Feodor Dostoyevsky's complex and diffi-cult masterpiece which condemns the alienated radicalism that characterized Russia in the 1870s.

Thomas Bowes, 63, a millionaire nursing-home owner, ended his marriage of 18 years and is preparing for a new life as a priest in the Roman Catholic Church. Bowes told a divorce court judge last month, "Your honor, I love my wife very much, but I'm entering the priesthood. I have to be divorced," the Chicago Sun-Times reported Sunday. Bowes, who now lives in San Diego, gave his ex-wife, Joan, a \$350,000 cash settlement, signed over the family's \$600,000 condominium in La Jolla, California, and gave her all the furniture. He kept his favorite statue of the Madonna. According to Loyola. University law professor James Forkins, an authority on family law and the Catholic Church, Bowes got divorced "just to be sure," but in the eyes of the church be had never been married because he didn't have a church wedding. For-kins said that if Bowes fulfills the father has "come to grips with his said.

When Yuri Lyubimov was direc- own mortality" and is serious

Conductor Herbert von Karajan will lead the Vienna Philharmon and an Austrian chorus in Mozart's Coronation Mass (K.317) in June in St. Peter's Basilica. A Vatican spokesman said the music will be peformed during a Mass celebrated by Pope John Paul II on the least-day of Saints Peter and Paul June

A three-year-old boy whose mother was mistress of the Earl of Craven has won a legal battle to inherit the aristocrat's personal fortune but cannot acquire the title because he was illegitimate. The infant, Tommy Mcholson, who lives on welfare with his mother in a two-room apartment in Glasgow, will inherit the personal fortune of nearly £800,000 (about \$864,000) left by the young earl when he committed snicide in 1983, according to a will published Saturday. But lawyers ruled that because the boy was born out of wedlock he cannot inherit the 322-year-old title of the Earl of Craven or the full family fortune of £4 million. The inheri-tance follows a legal wrangle be-tween the Craven family and Tommy's mother, Anne Nicholson, nistress of the seventh Earl. Tommy and his mother had lived with Craven on his family's 10,000-acre (4,170-hectare) estate in Berkshire. west of London, until they split up shortly before the earl shot himself to death. After blood tests demanded by the family indicated Tommy was the earl's son, it was agreed he should inherit his father's personal

John Lennon's widow, Yoko One, and former Beatlet George Harrison and Ringo Starr have filed an \$8.6-million lawsuit against Paul McCartney alleging breach of contract, the Sunday Mirror of London reported. The suit, filed in New York, said McCariney carns more royalties from the Beatles' hits than the other former Beatles, The Mirror said. The paper quoted Bob O'Neill, legal spokesman for Capitol-EMI Records, as saying McCartney's exrequirements for the priesthood the tra money came from the record church will welcome him. Bowes's company's cut and did not affect son, Gerald, 37, said he believes his the other Beatles' shares, the paper

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